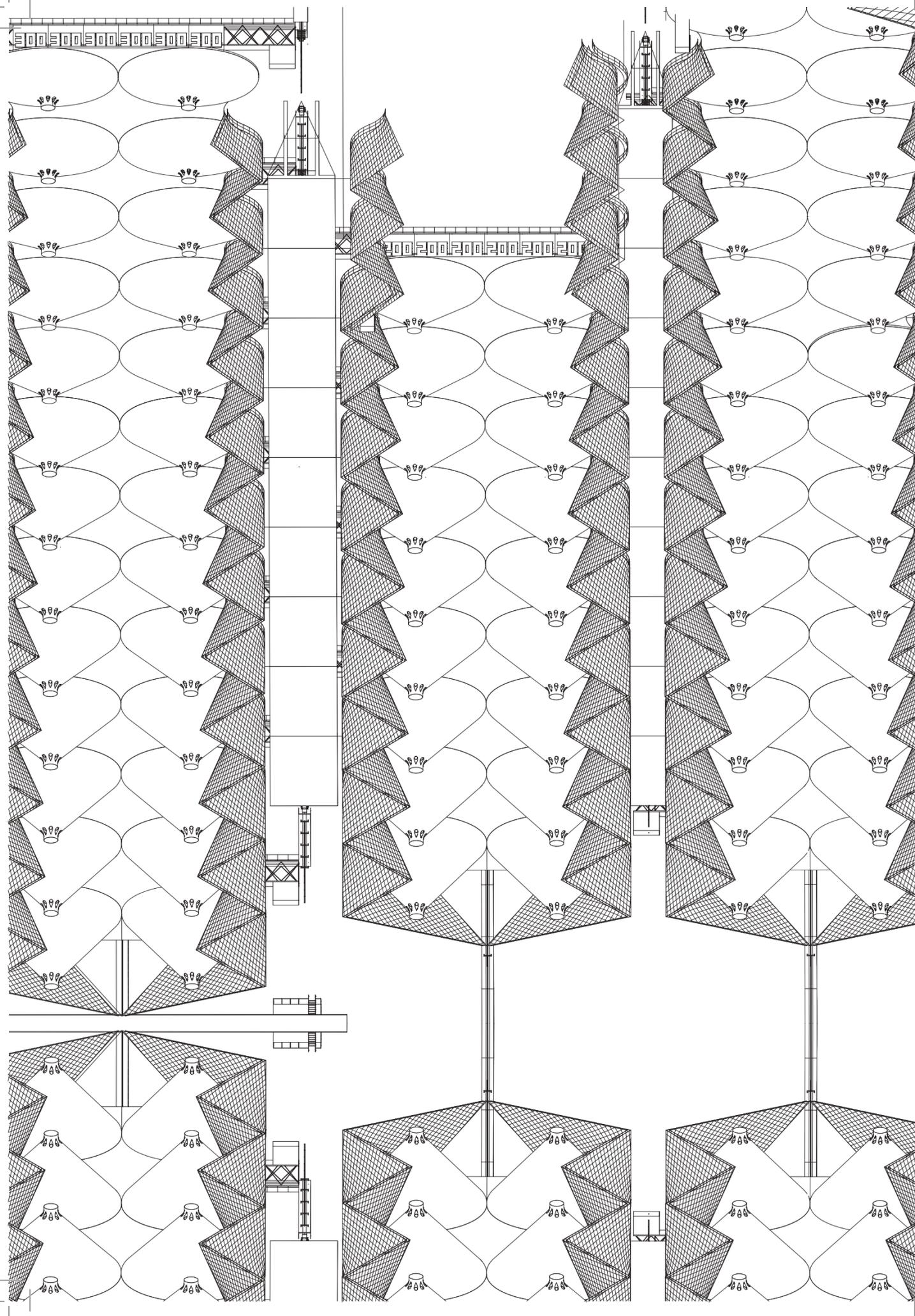




MATERIALIZING SAND
28.04.18



MATERIALISING SAND

THE DUNES, THE ARCHIPELAGO, THE BEACH

BY LIN DERONG

THESIS SUPERVISOR DR. LILIAN CHEE

VOLUME 2

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN THESIS

SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE
IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARCHITECTURE

AT THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE

PRESENTED ON THE 28TH APRIL 2018

Gigantic sand dunes continue to pile as Singapore safeguards her resources amidst global scarcity. Shifting away from sand's instrumentalist narrative, three erratic sandscapes emerge vis-à-vis our three stockpile sites as a hyper-productive leisure infrastructure to recast sand's muted politics and its tactility as an emotive material matter. Performing further as a morphological catalysis, our relationships and vulnerabilities with sand unfold.

Behaviourology ⁰¹⁰

THE DUNES

Seletar | Shooting Range ⁰³⁸

THE ARCHIPELAGO

Punggol | Barge Cruise ⁰⁶⁴

THE BEACH

Tampines | Infinity Sand-pool ⁰⁹⁰

References ¹¹⁶



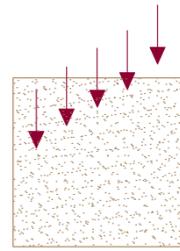
DB000. [Previous Spread]
Tropical Arid. Standing on
Bartley Viaduct. Tampines on
second visit, 2018.

DB001. [Opposite] **A small
pile of big.** Sand particles in
a sand pile. See figure FP103
Sand classification table in
Materialising Sand: Volume 1
for the constitutions of sand as
a matter.

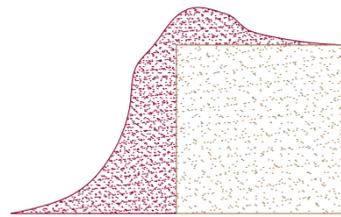
Behaviourology

Our relationship and vulnerabilities with sand are deeply embedded in sand's material properties. Sand is a granular material that consists of particles between 0.06mm to 2mm in diameters as defined in volume 1. They behave in very peculiar ways which are akin to solids, liquids and gases. Each granular particle is capable of accumulating into scales ranging from table piles to sheer territorial landforms. Together, their forms morph with wind, gravity and water.

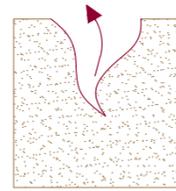
The architecture takes an interest in the materiality of sand – tactile, haptic, scalar – to translate into an alternative experience and ecology. Vis-à-vis Singapore's three sand stockpiles, three surreal sandscapes emerge: the leaky, the flamboyant, and the vast.



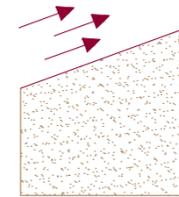
ABSORB



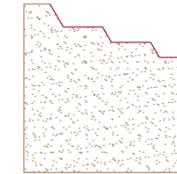
BURY



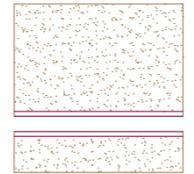
CARVE



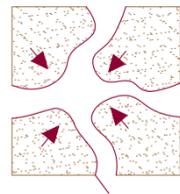
SURGE



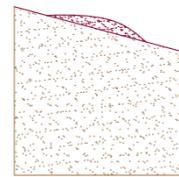
TERRACE



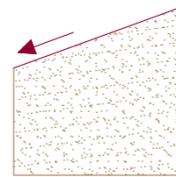
TUNNEL



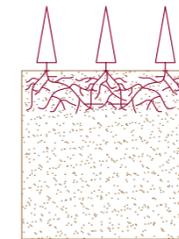
CONGLOMERATE



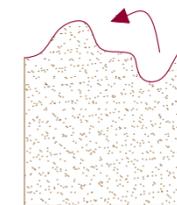
DEPOSIT



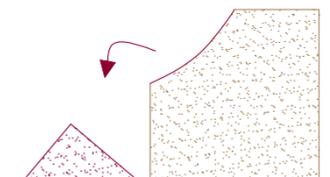
ERODE



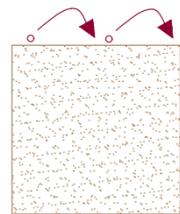
VEGETATE



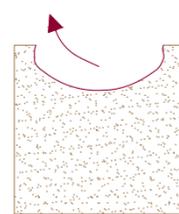
EXCAVATE



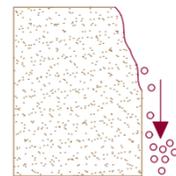
FACET



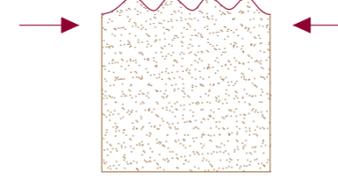
SALTATE



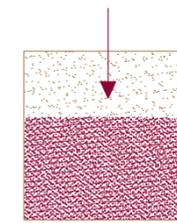
SCOUR



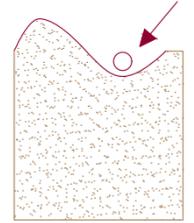
SEEP



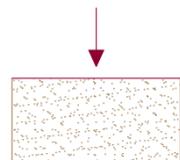
FOLD



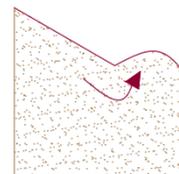
GRADATE



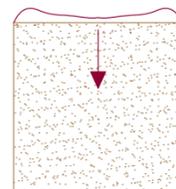
IMPACT



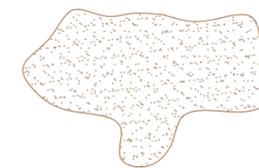
SETTLE



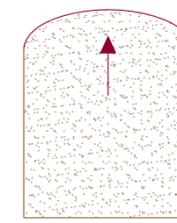
SLUMP*



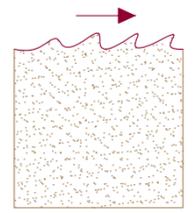
SUBMERGE



LIQUIFY



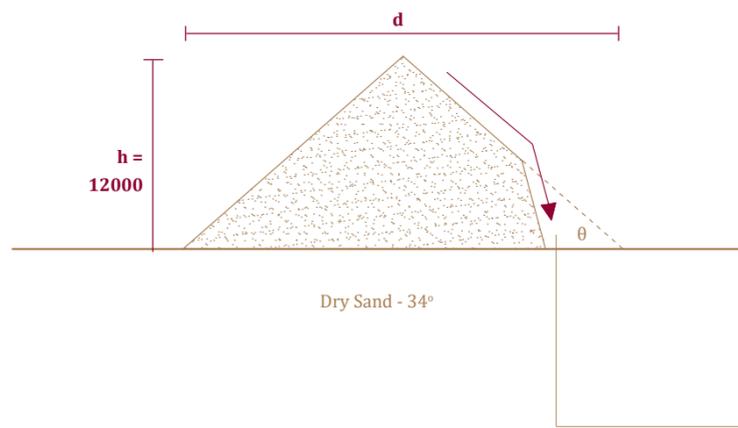
REBOUND



RIPPLE

DB002. Sand Behaviours Index. Due to sand's material properties, they behave in a certain way upon external forces acting on it. List is not exhaustive. Drawing reconstructed from Allen, 469-471.

*Slumping occurs when a coherent mass of loosely consolidated sand moves a short distance down a slope. Movement is characterized by sliding along a concave-upward or planar surface

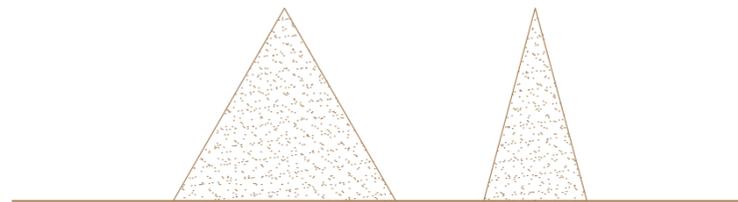


Angle of Repose
 $= \tan^{-1}(h \div \frac{1}{2} d)$

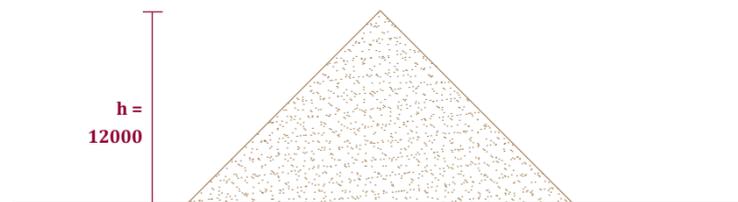
where
 $\tan \theta = \text{opposite} \div \text{adjacent}$
 $h = \text{height from base to peak}$
 $d = \text{base diameter}$

$\tan 34 = h \div \frac{1}{2} d$
 $34^\circ = \tan^{-1}(2 \times 12000 / d)$
 $d = 24000 \div \tan(34)$
 $d = 35600\text{mm (3 s.f.)}$

Sand will fall on slip-face by breaking the particle tension, and fill up the gap. This process will repeat overtime under gravity and material weakness.



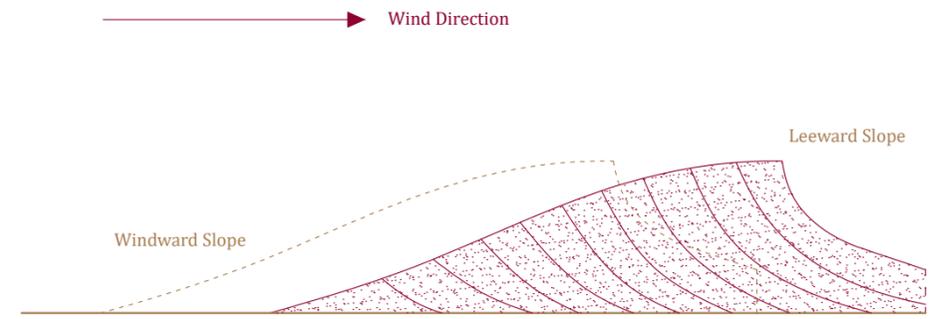
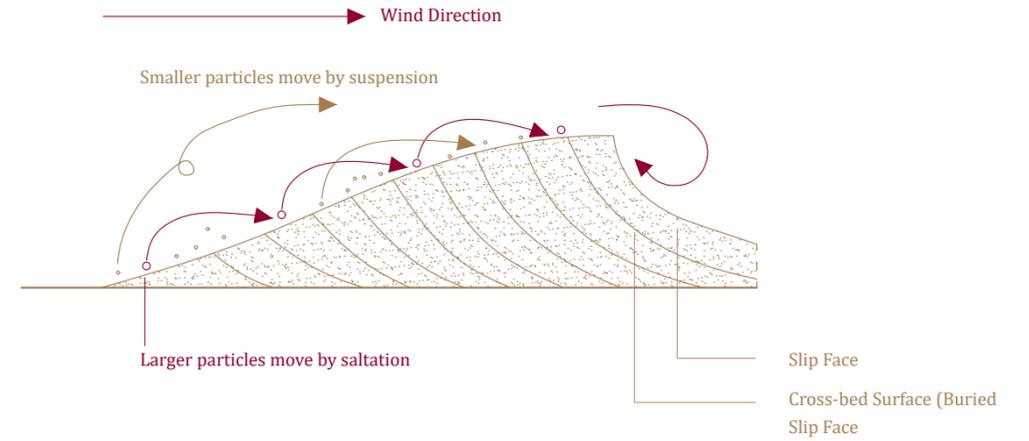
Sand (water filled)
 30° to 15°



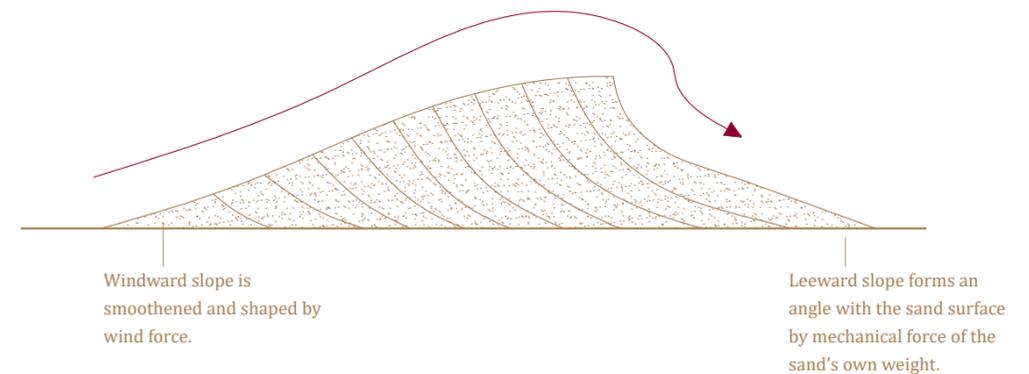
Wet Sand - 45°

$45^\circ = \tan^{-1}[(2 \times 12000) \div d]$
 $d = 24000 \div \tan(45)$
 $d = 24000\text{mm}$

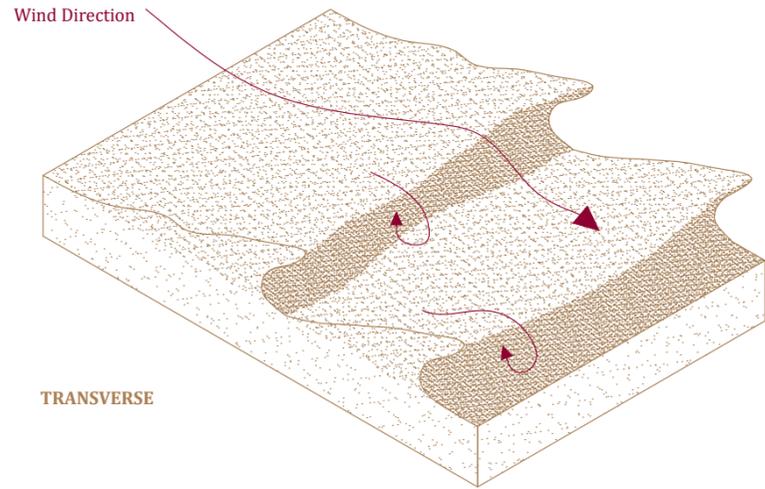
DB003. Angle of Repose. This is the steepest angle of dip relative to the horizontal plane to which sand can be piled without slumping, anything more, slope surface will slide. Sand has a predetermined angle of repose from 34° to 45°. Generally, the rougher the grains the steeper the angle due to their ability to better interlock. Reference: Glover, Thomas J. *Pocket Ref.* 4th ed. Sequoia Publishing, 2010.



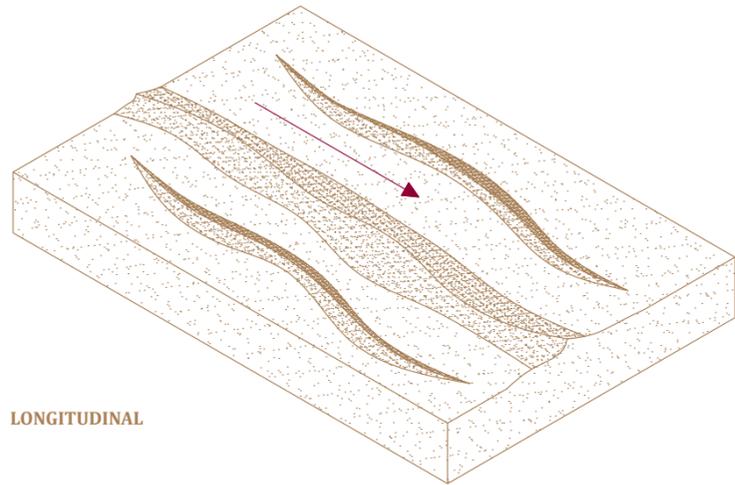
Dune Migration



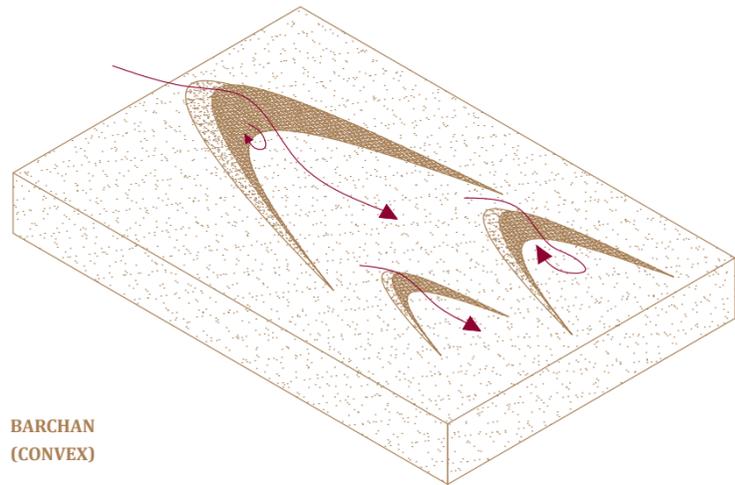
DB004. Sand Dune Profile.



TRANSVERSE

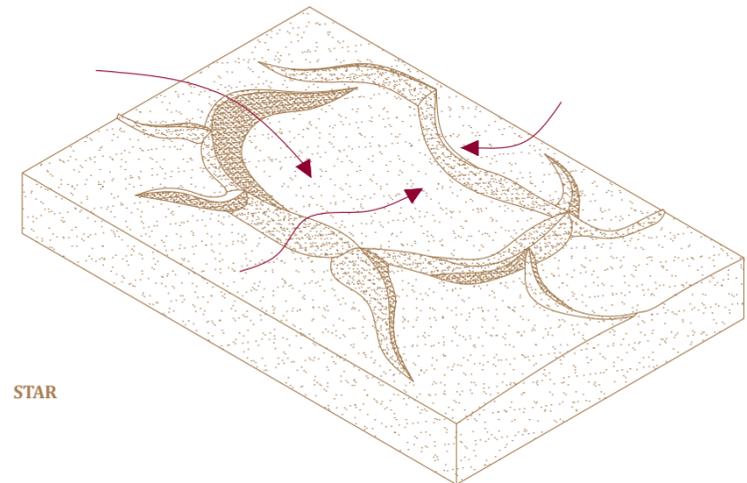


LONGITUDINAL

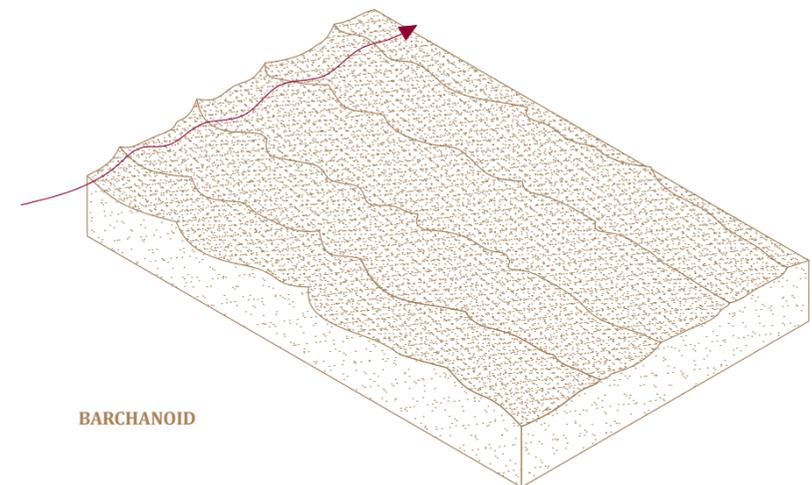


BARCHAN
(CONVEX)

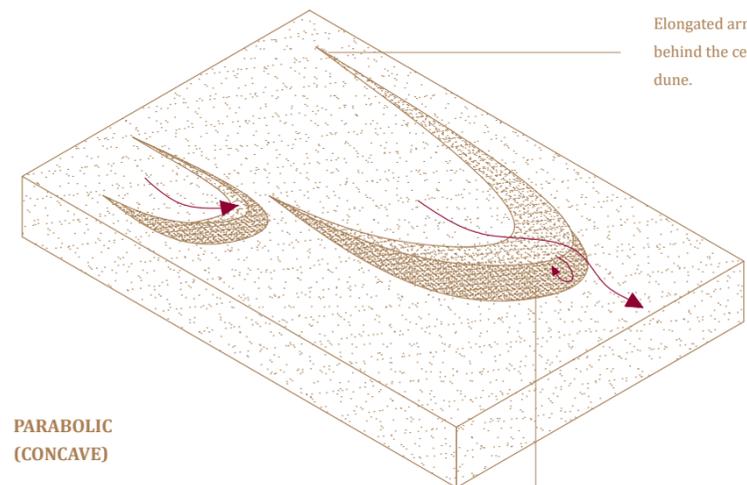
DB005. Aeolian Sand Dunes. Geometries shaped naturally by wind velocity and sand supply. Sand particles moves with the wind direction. These typologies are found in different places on the Earth's surfaces according to global wind movements.



STAR



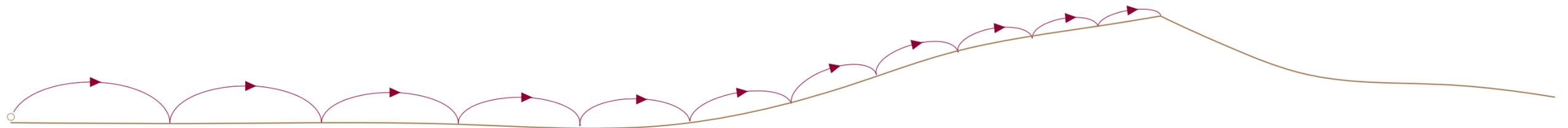
BARCHANOID



PARABOLIC
(CONCAVE)

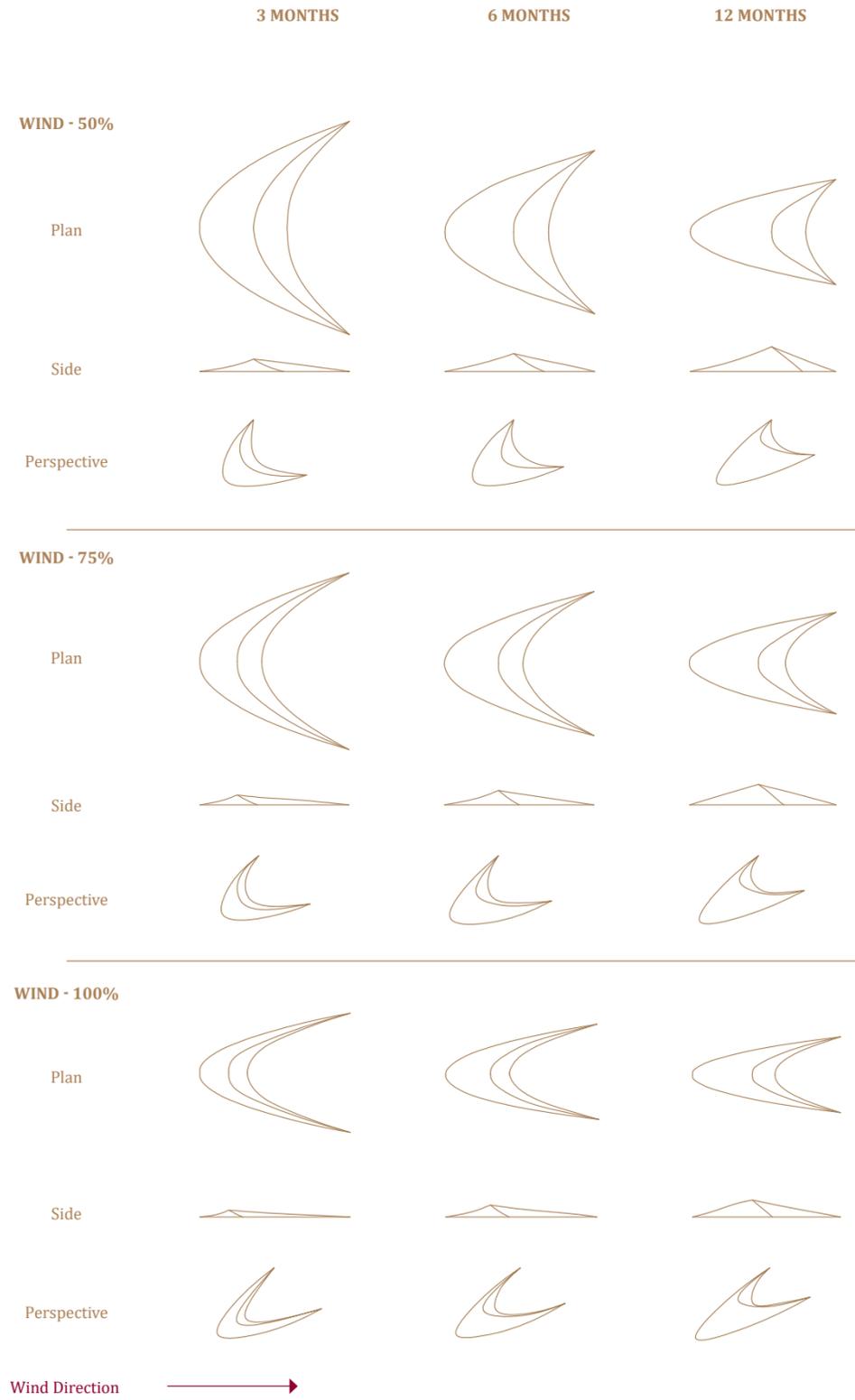
Elongated arms extend upwind behind the central part of the dune.

Slip faces often occur on the outer side of the nose and on the outer slopes of the arms.

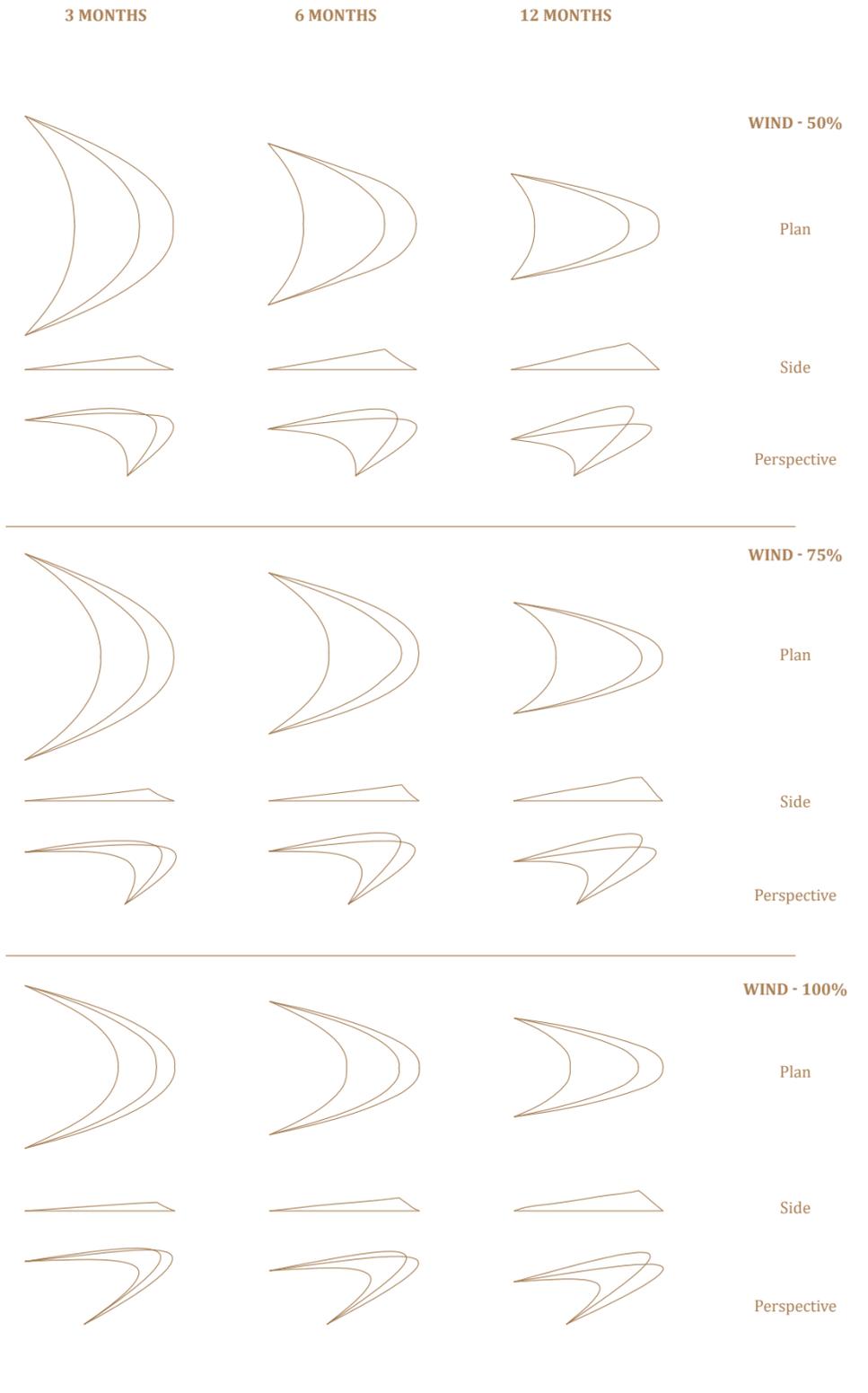


DB006. [Above] Wind Simulations. Performed under artificial condition, sand as an aggregate pile morphs, shifts position, and reorients with wind movement as each grain saltates, suspends and displaces.

DB007. [Below] Particle Saltation. Performed under artificial condition. Sand as an aggregate pile morphs and shifts position with wind movement as each grain saltates, suspends and displaces.



DB008. Barchan Typology. Postulated (convex) sand dune alteration with varying wind speed over a period of 12 months. Referenced from Kotenko, Anastasia, and Niki Kakali. 'Aeolian Sand Odyssey'. Landscape Urbanism, Architectural Association, 2014.



DB009. Parabolic Typology. Postulated (concave) sand dune alteration with varying wind speed over a period of 12 months. Referenced from Kotenko, Anastasia, and Niki Kakali. 'Aeolian Sand Odyssey'. Landscape Urbanism, Architectural Association, 2014.

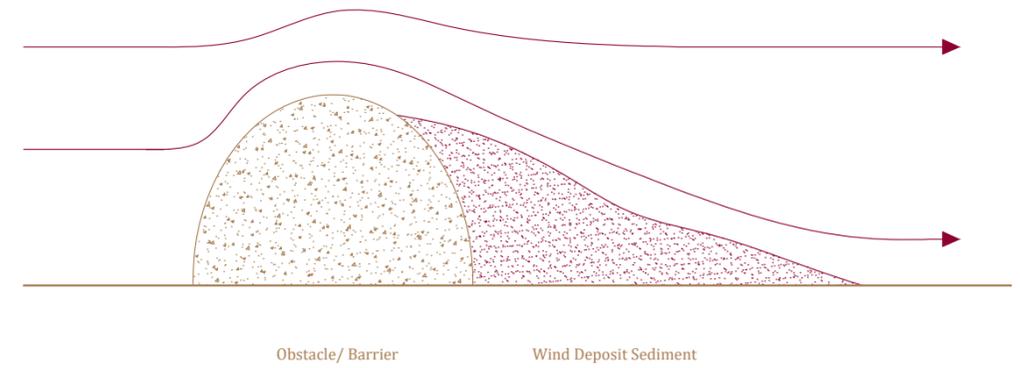
Aeolian Sand and Obstacles - Sediments

Air converges and wind velocity increases as they pass through a physical barrier/ obstacle. Airborne sand particles travelling by suspension will deposit as sediment on the leeward side as air diverges and wind velocity decrease. Overtime, sand will accumulate.

DB010a. Plan of Deposit.**DB010b. [Opposite] Section Profile of Deposit.**

Air converges and velocity
increase

Air diverges and velocity
decreases



Obstacle/ Barrier

Wind Deposit Sediment

DB011a. Obstacles and Artificial Conditions. An abstract object is placed in the middle of a sand pile where conditions are artificially exaggerated and controlled to expedite the morphology process and achieve certain forms on purpose.



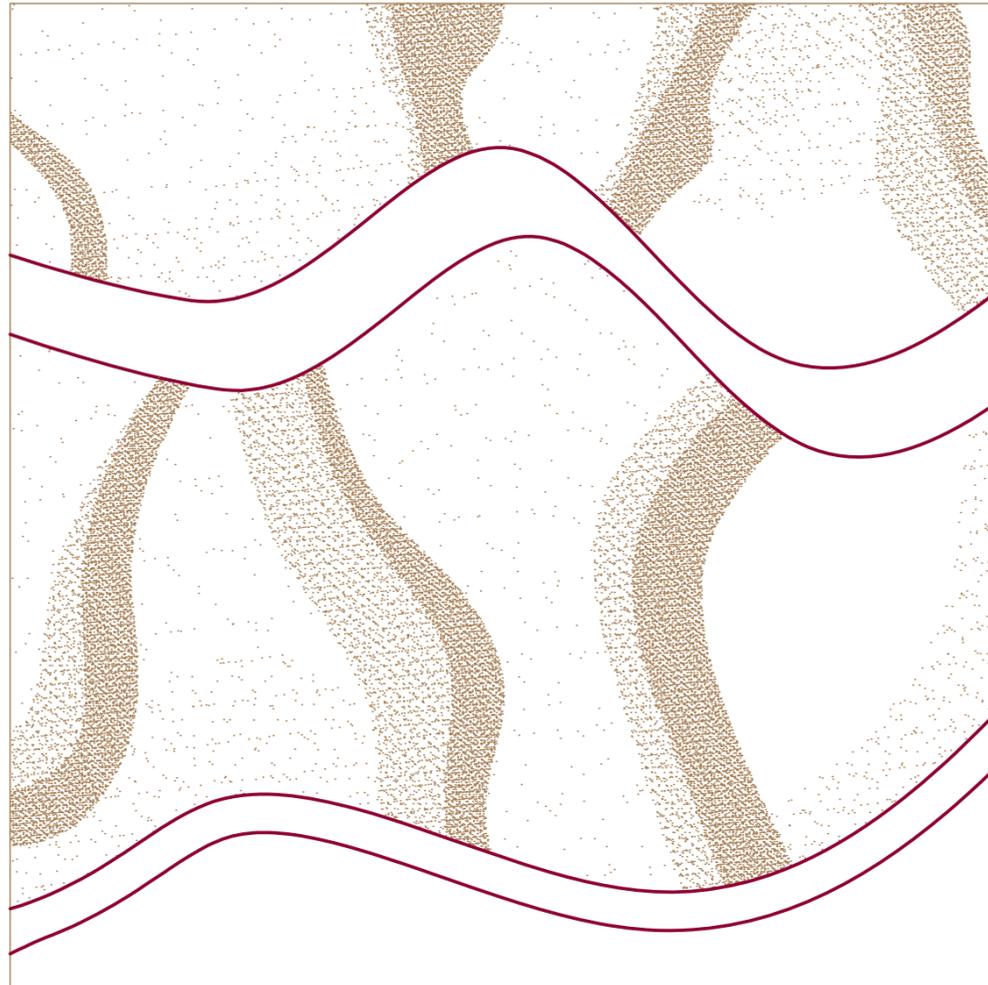
DB011b. Expedited Burial. As sediments accumulate overtime, the obstacle will eventually be buried in sand.



Aeolian Sand and Obstacles - Morphology Simulation

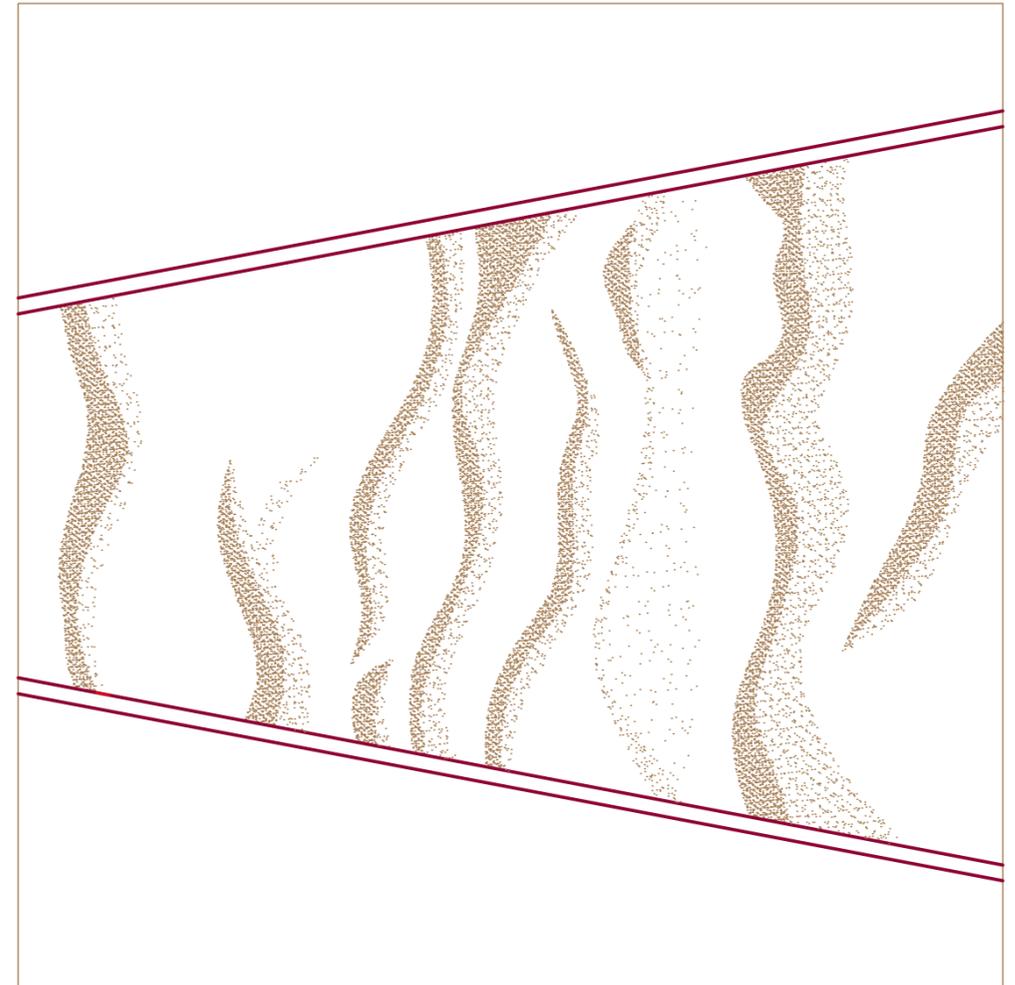
Abstract physical obstacles are introduced to alter dune's movement direction, and also creating paths for dunes to morph. The experiment attempts to learn simple organisation techniques to achieve specific morphologies. Naturally, these processes will take several decades.

Referenced from Kotenko, Anastasia, and Niki Kakali. 'Aeolian Sand Odyssey'. Landscape Urbanism, Architectural Association, 2014.

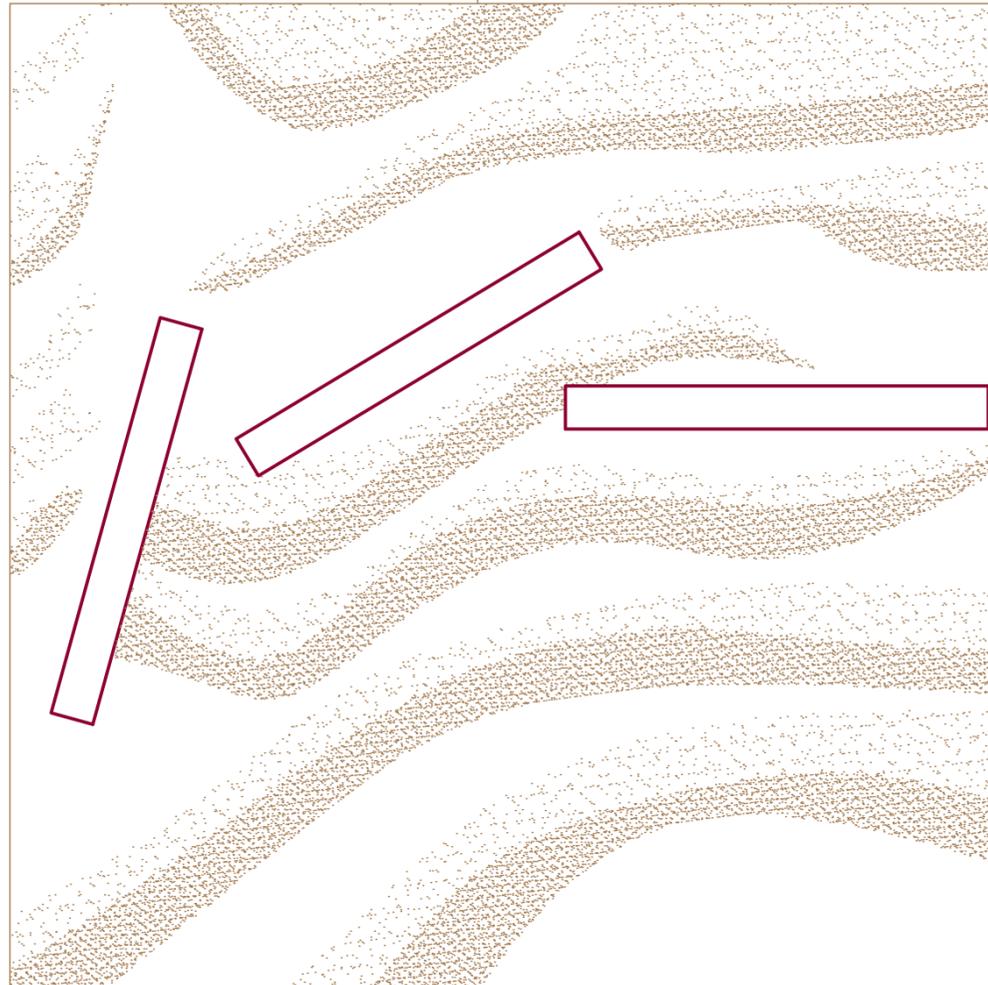


DB012a. [Opposite] **Obstacle Simulation A.** Obstacles with an angle to the wind flow shape the dune movements perpendicular to themselves - turning dunes movement direction.

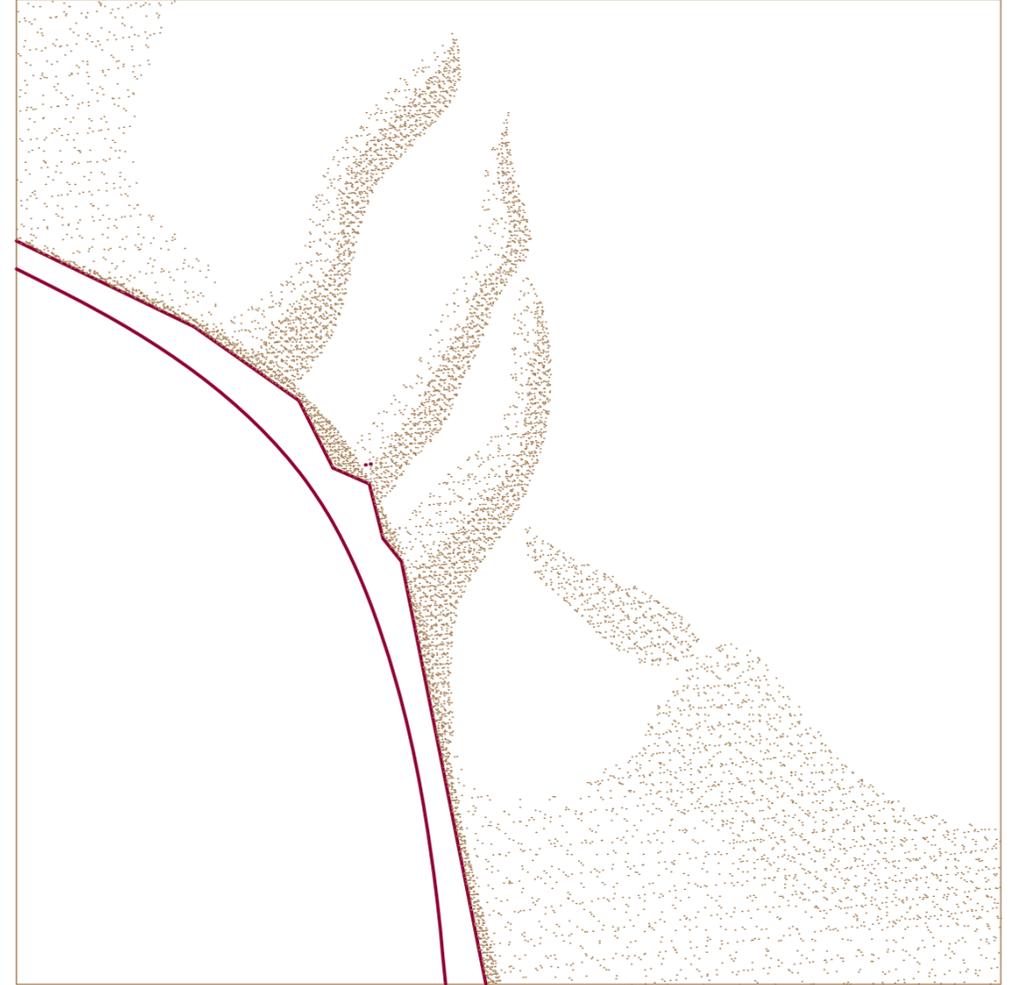
DB012b. **Obstacle Simulation B.** Straight wall variation.

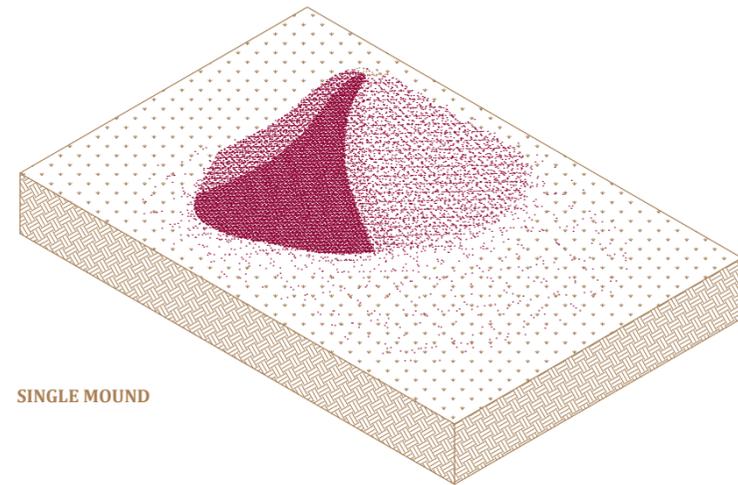


DB012c. Obstacle Simulation C. Dunes tend to turn their crest parallel to the obstacles they meet with in their moving direction/wind direction.

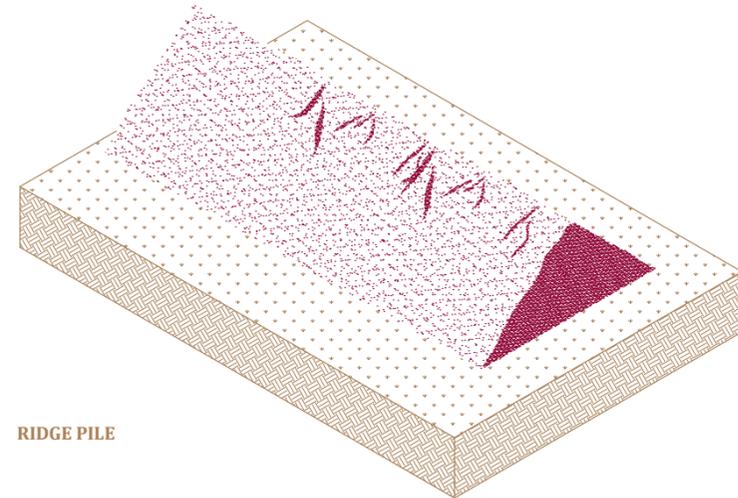


DB012d. Obstacle Simulation D. Obstacles with an angle to the wind flow shape the dune movements perpendicular to themselves - turning dunes movement direction.

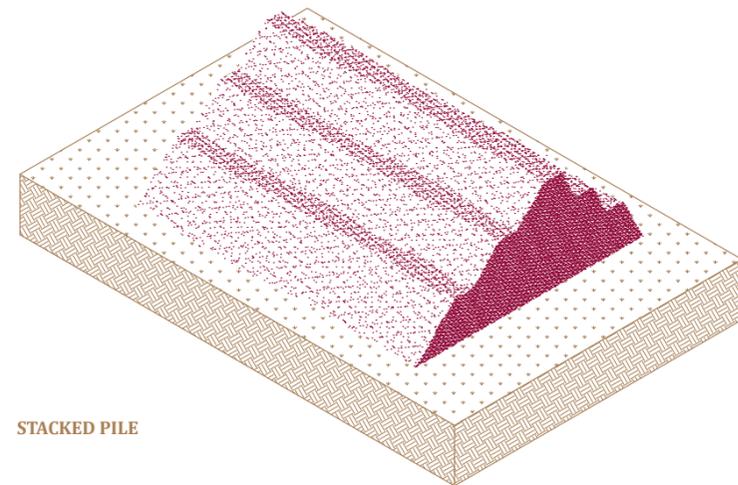




SINGLE MOUND

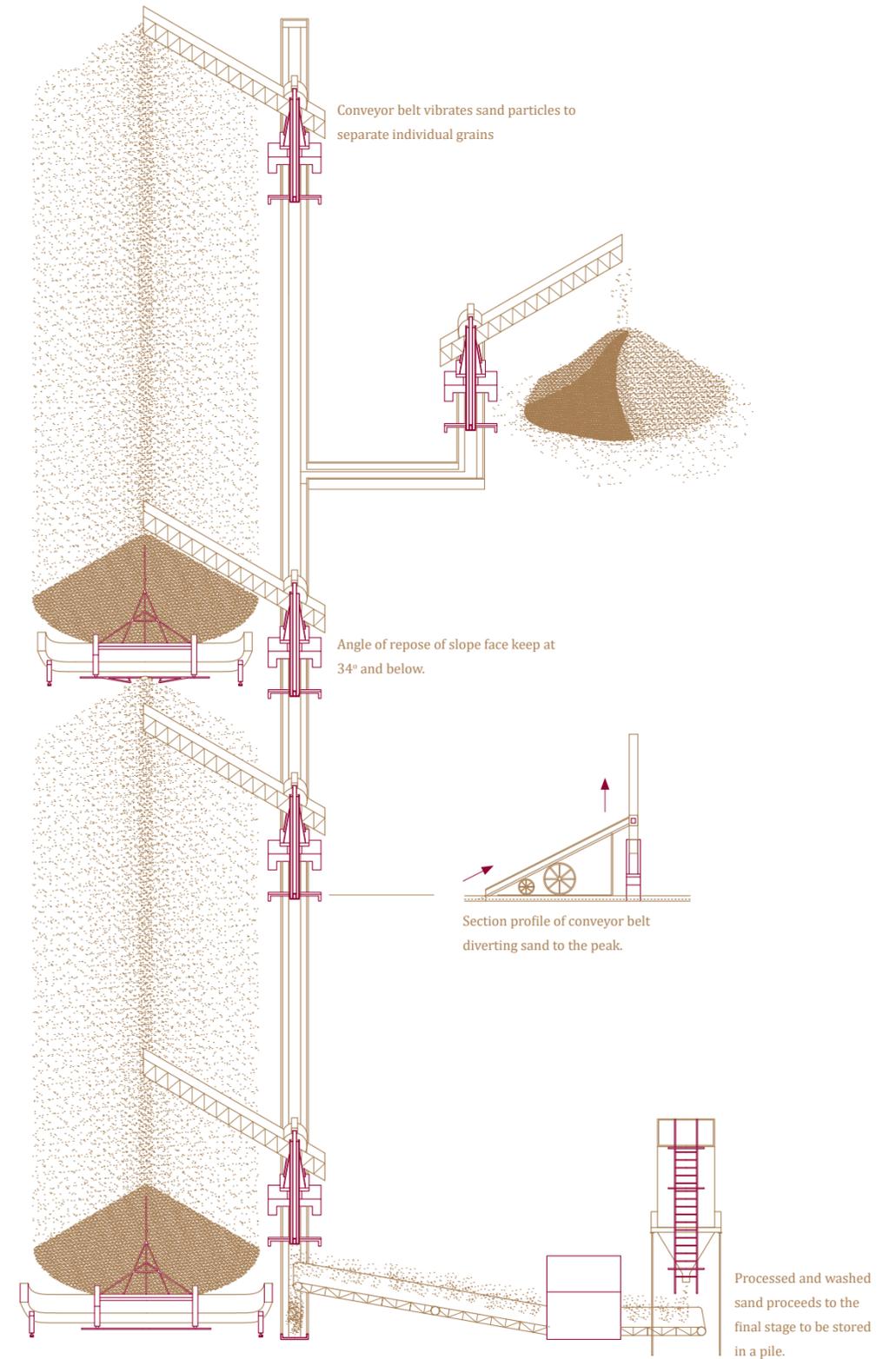


RIDGE PILE



STACKED PILE

DB013. Artificial Sand Pile. Geometries formed as a result from pragmatic storage purpose - fresh off conveyor mills and sand barges. These typologies are found in sand stockpiles.



DB014. Piling Sand. Drawing based on observations outside a cement plant in Punggol. Extension to figure AA06 Formation Method: Artificial Sources, and AA07 Frac Sand Plant Process of Materialising Sand, Volume 1.

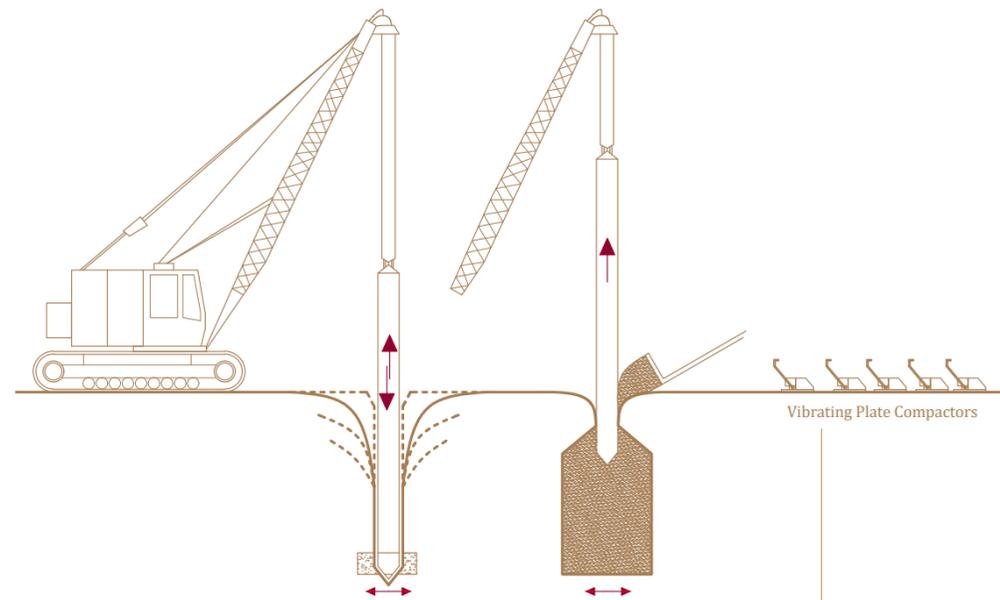
Scale [1:150]



DB015. [Opposite] Sand Terrace. Tampines on second visit.

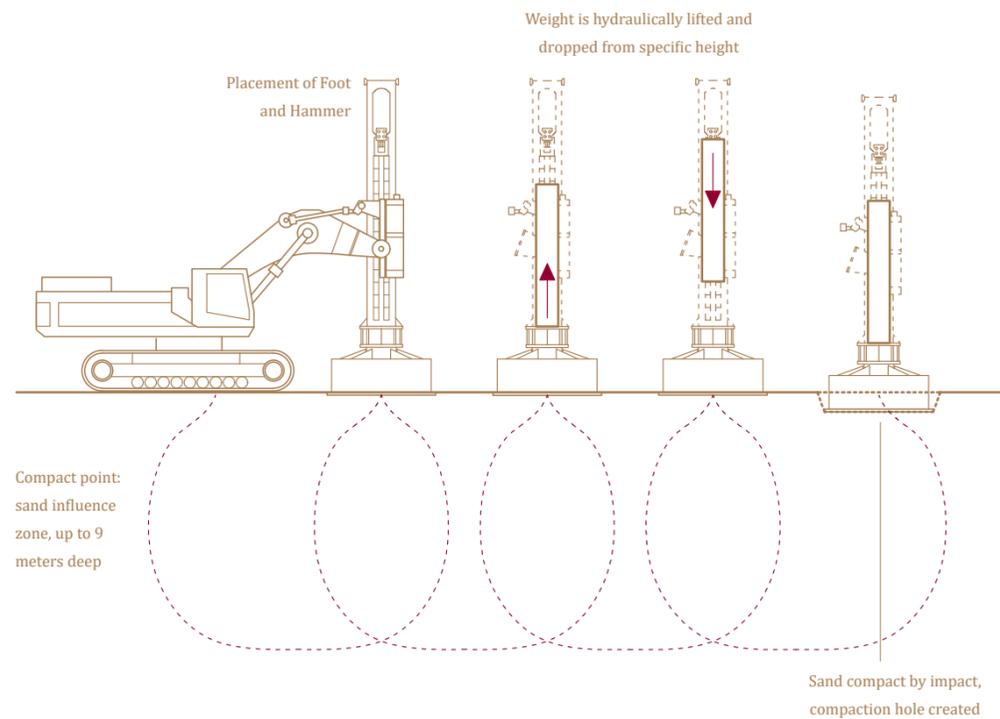
DB016. White Mounds. Tampines on second visit.

Deep Sand Vibrator - by Piling to reinforce surface

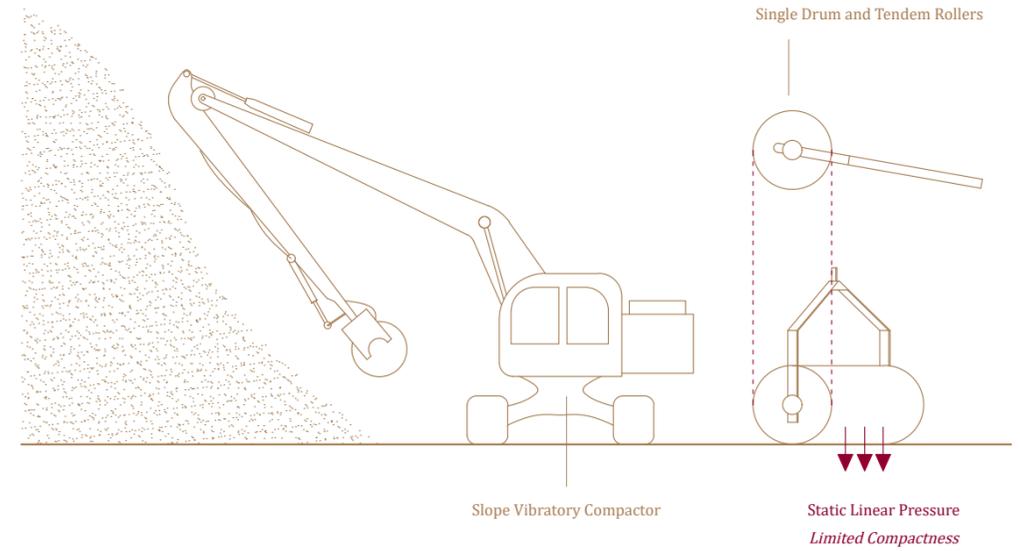


DB017a. Compacting Sand - Vibration. Heavy duty Stress is applied repeatedly and rapidly via a mechanically driven hammer. Often combined with rolling compaction. Drawing not to scale.

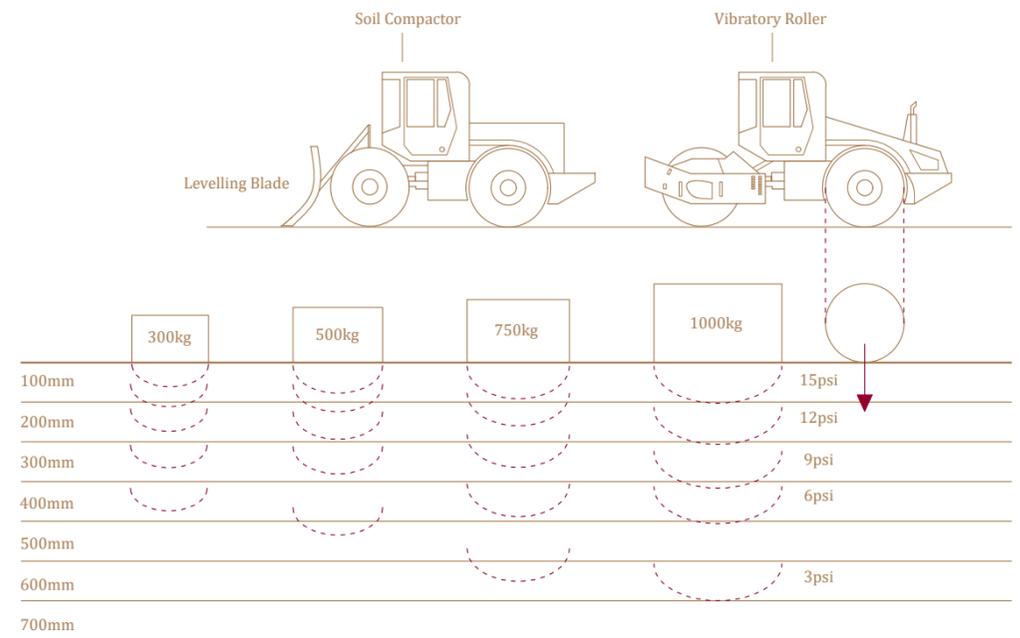
Lightweight compaction equipment to maintain sand compactness. Vibration of sand mass ensures higher density.



DB017b. Compacting Sand - Impact. Stress is applied by dropping a large mass onto the surface of the soil. Drawing not to scale.



DB017c. Compacting Sand - Static. A large static stress and pressure is added on the surface and then released overtime. Drawing not to scale. Reference from Mishra, Gopal. 'Different Types of Soil Compaction Equipments -Types of Rollers'. Accessed 31 March 2018.



DB017d. Compacting Sand - Rolling. A heavy cylinder is rolled over the surface of the soil. Often fitted with vibratory devices. Commonly used on sports pitches. Reconstructed from Danneberger, Karl. 'The Science of Soil Compaction'. *SportsField Management*, 2013. Drawing not to scale.

Sand Pile Casting. Small amount of water is able to bind the gaps between particles. Electrostatic attraction of water to mineral surfaces will increase soil strength.

DB018a. Mixture A. 1 : 1 [Sand : Water]

DB018b. Mixture B. Kinetic Sand with Scenic Spray

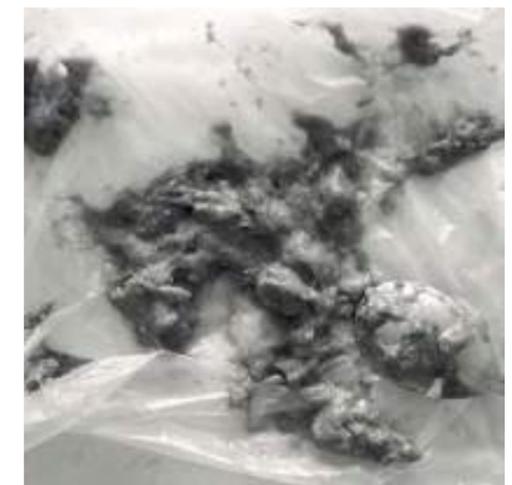
DB018c. Mixture C. 1 : $\frac{1}{8}$ [Sand : Water]

DB018d. Mixture D. 1 : $\frac{1}{8}$ [Sand : Seawater]

DB018e. Mixture E. 1 : $\frac{1}{2}$: $\frac{1}{4}$ [Sand : Cornstarch : Water]

DB018f. Mixture F. 2 : 1 : 1 [Sand : White Glue : Cornstarch]

DB018f. Cooking mixture E over heat.



There is a principle specific to environmental ecology: it states that anything is possible – the worst disasters or the most flexible evolutions

- Felix Guatarri, "The Three Ecologies", 1989

The architecture interventions are set to blur the boundaries between architecture and landscape. In Antoine Picon's words, it is a convergence of "abstract information and tangible sensation". Whereas architecture is understood as an abstraction, landscape is traditionally associated with tangible materiality and sensation. In the reconciliation between conceptual and tangible, constructing these interventions involve negotiating through challenging realms as the site contexts impose their technical limits – practicality, access, codes, programmatic performances – set within a defined architectural context.

Using landforms created by sand and its material properties, three sandscapes – a series of dunes, an archipelago, and a beach – emerge and transform into extreme forms of landscape. Beyond pastoral images, they make use of the three site contexts and their corresponding associative uses of sand – a shooting range, a barge cruise, and an infinity sand-pool. These are artificially constructed grounds made to activate sand's tactility, materiality, performance, texture and properties. Sand becomes unpredictable and at times, risky. They leak, erode, slump, bury, shift, morph, deplete and accumulate, and they are ever changing; challenging the static and inert state of sand in the stockpiles. As compared to their counterparts in the natural realm, these morphological processes are architecturally tampered with and hastened; while leaving these supposedly arid and dry landforms readily at the disposal of Singapore's hot and wet climate.

Combined with the primacy of sand's materiality, the landscape is immersive, haptic, and experienced directly by the body. Users would have to climb, scale, and traverse across these vast landscapes while playing and tampering with the terrains. Being excessive and exaggerated, these hyper-productive leisure infrastructures *become* zones of differences to bring forth an alternative experience with sand whereby an aesthetic dream is built-up.

Through their tangible material consequence and immaterial experience of sand operating on both an intimate and colossal scale, the affective is hence generated while exposing the symbiotic relationships between people and sand.

Three Sandscapes



DS001. Seletar Intervention.
Scale [1:5000 on an A4]

DS002. [Overleaf] Dunes Pattern. Scale [1:500 on an A4]

[Stockpile] Storage of sand, imported and/or extracted material matter.

[Dunes] Any accumulation of sand-size, windblown materials. Supports a wide range of flora and fauna.

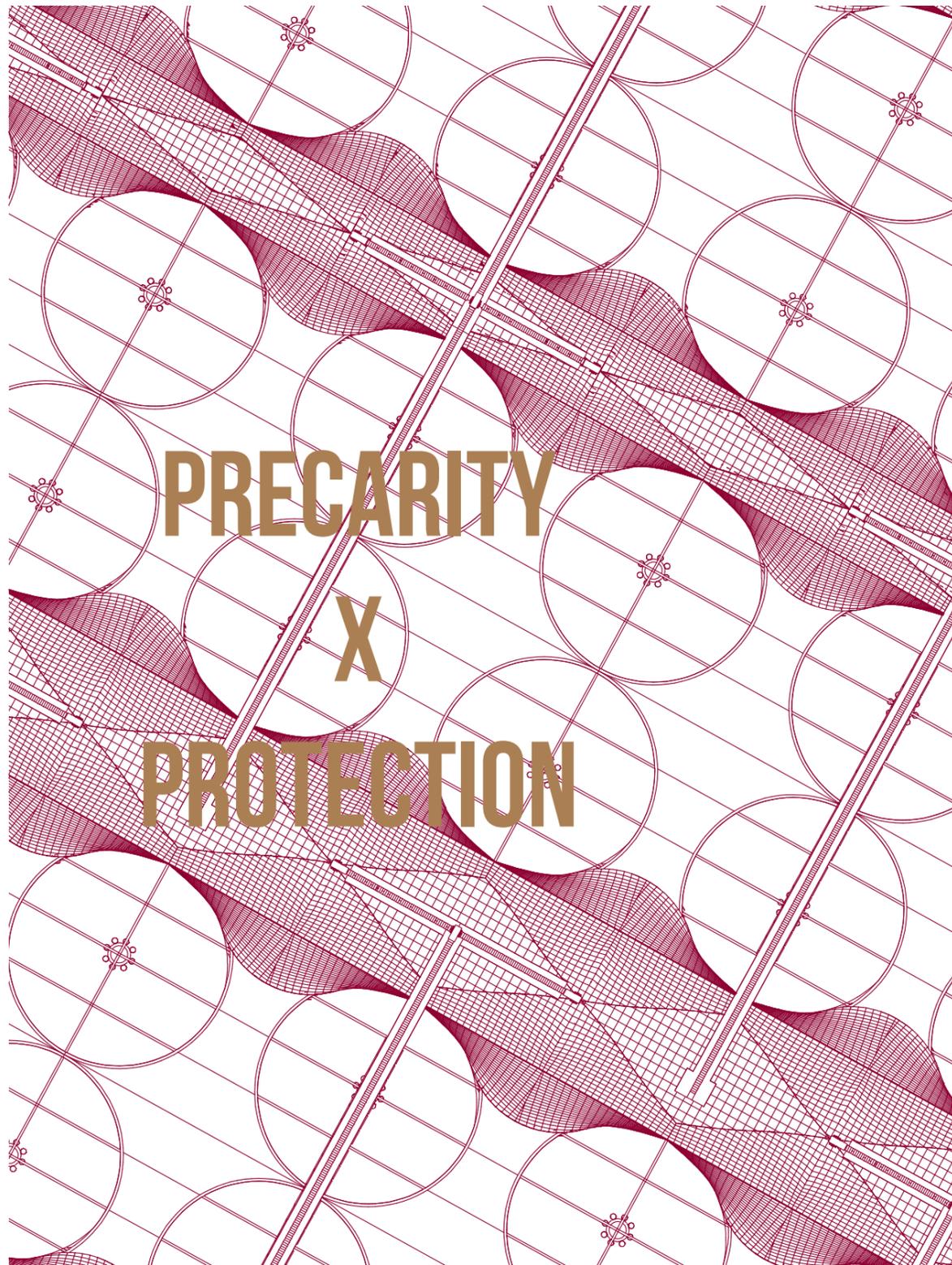
[Super Dunes] A Shooting Range. Supports shooting and bomb disposal activities as a soft barrier and trap for shrapnel.

99,000m²

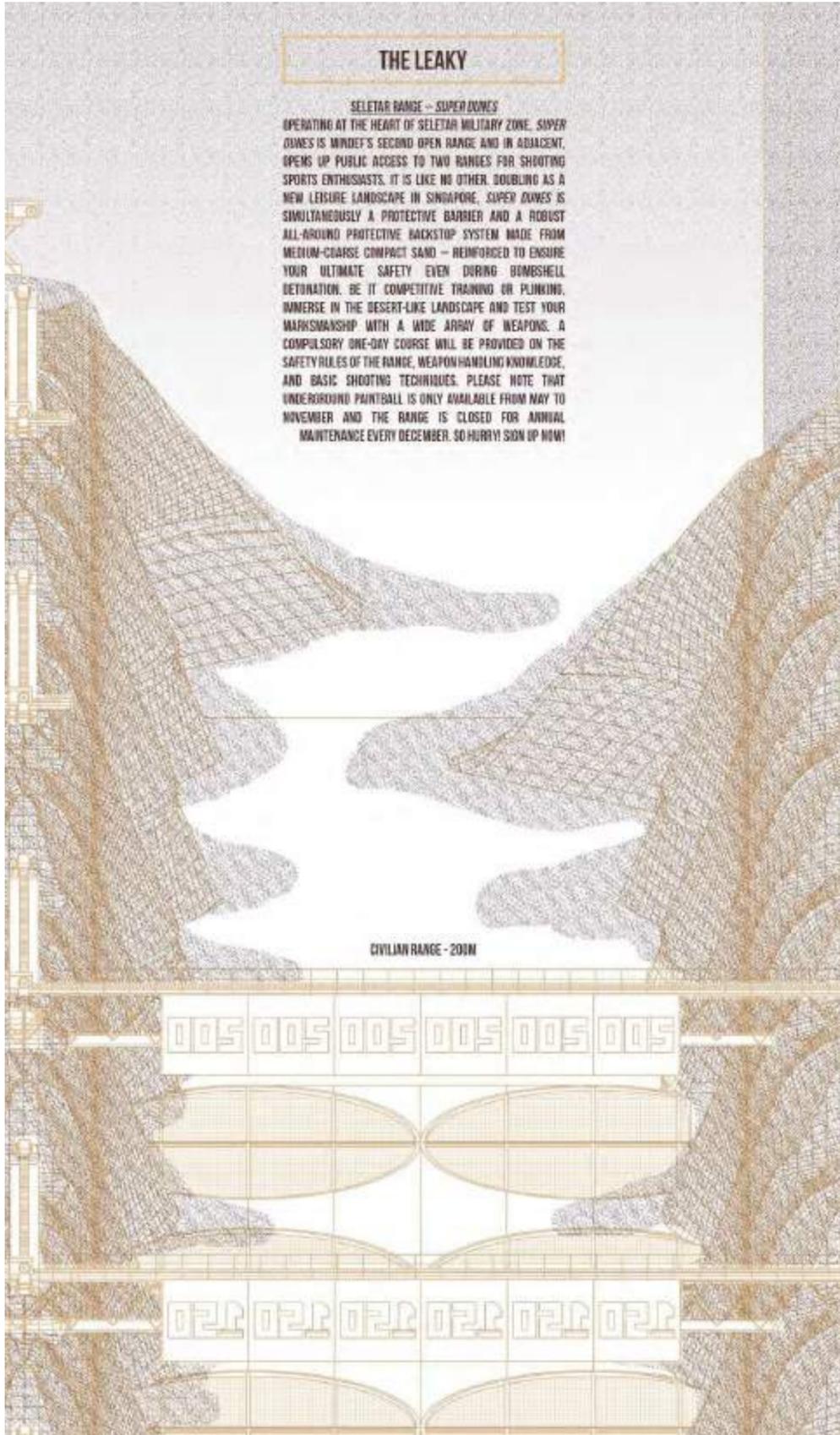
- Military Training Ground
- Explosive Ordnance Disposal
- Public Shooting Sport
- Paintball Arena
- Sand Maintenance

THE DUNES

Seletar | Shooting Range



PRECARITY
X
PROTECTION

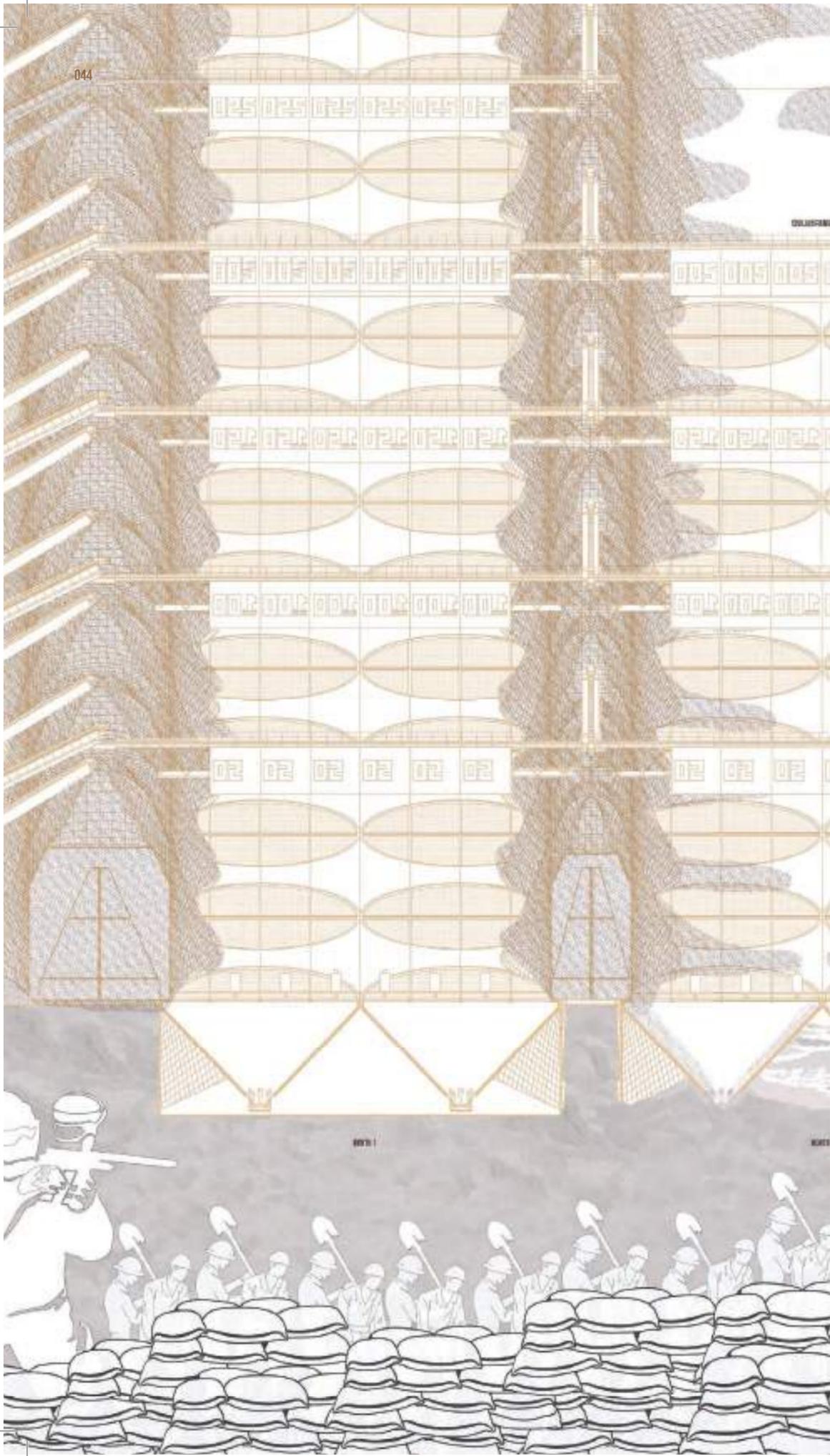


THE LEAKY

SELETAR RANGE - SUPER ZONES

OPERATING AT THE HEART OF SELETAR MILITARY ZONE, SUPER ZONES IS MINDEF'S SECOND OPEN RANGE AND IN ADJACENT, OPENS UP PUBLIC ACCESS TO TWO RANGES FOR SHOOTING SPORTS ENTHUSIASTS. IT IS LIKE NO OTHER, DOUBLING AS A NEW LEISURE LANDSCAPE IN SINGAPORE, SUPER ZONES IS SIMULTANEOUSLY A PROTECTIVE BARRIER AND A ROBUST ALL-AROUND PROTECTIVE BACKSTOP SYSTEM MADE FROM MEDIUM-COURSE COMPACT SAND - REINFORCED TO ENSURE YOUR ULTIMATE SAFETY EVEN DURING BOMBSHELL DETONATION. BE IT COMPETITIVE TRAINING OR PINKING, IMMERSE IN THE DESERT-LIKE LANDSCAPE AND TEST YOUR MARKSMANSHIP WITH A WIDE ARRAY OF WEAPONS. A COMPULSORY ONE-DAY COURSE WILL BE PROVIDED ON THE SAFETY RULES OF THE RANGE, WEAPON HANDLING KNOWLEDGE, AND BASIC SHOOTING TECHNIQUES. PLEASE NOTE THAT UNDERGROUND PAINTBALL IS ONLY AVAILABLE FROM MAY TO NOVEMBER AND THE RANGE IS CLOSED FOR ANNUAL MAINTENANCE EVERY DECEMBER. SO HURRY! SIGN UP NOW!

CIVILIAN RANGE - 200M



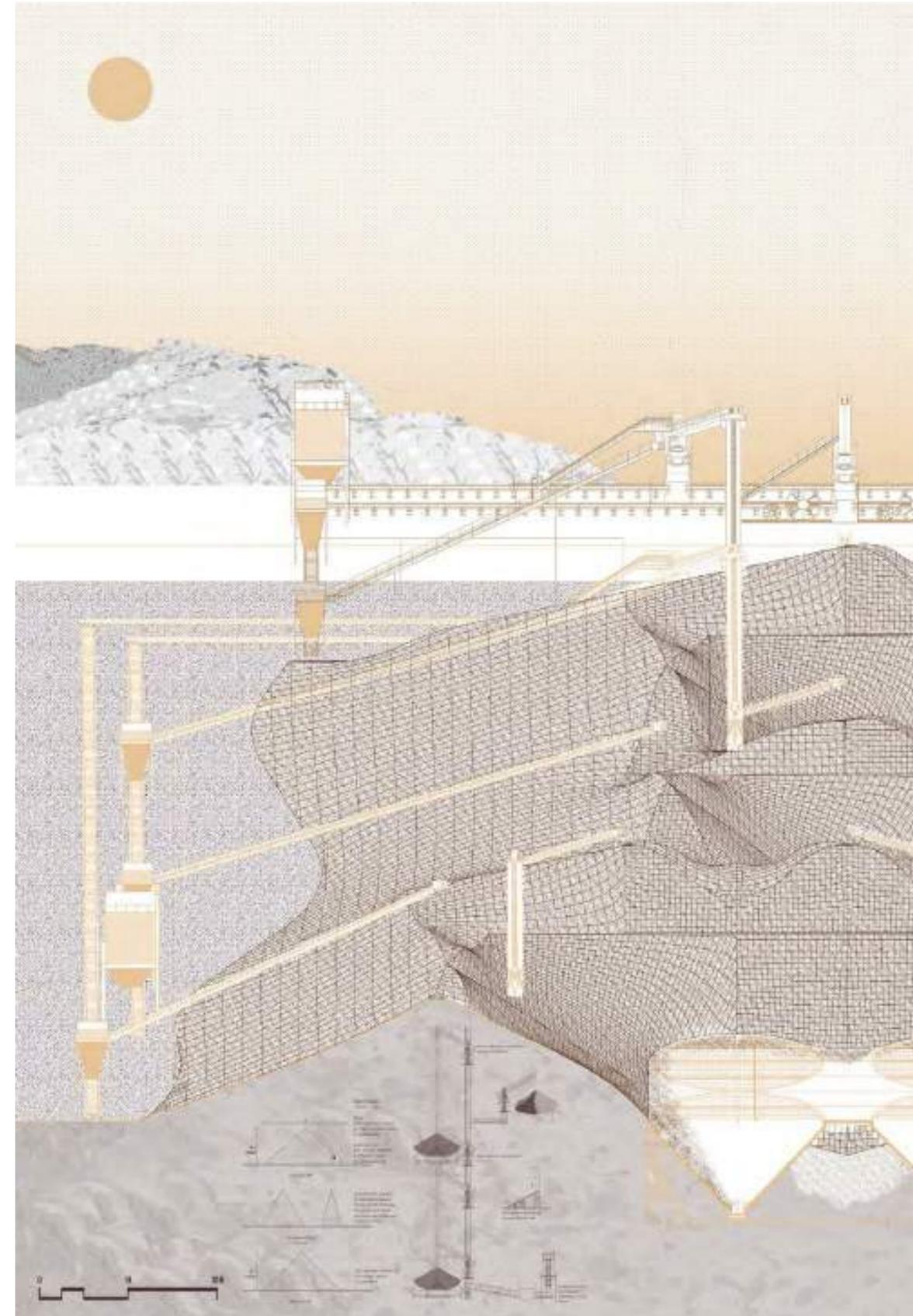
1B. [Opposite]

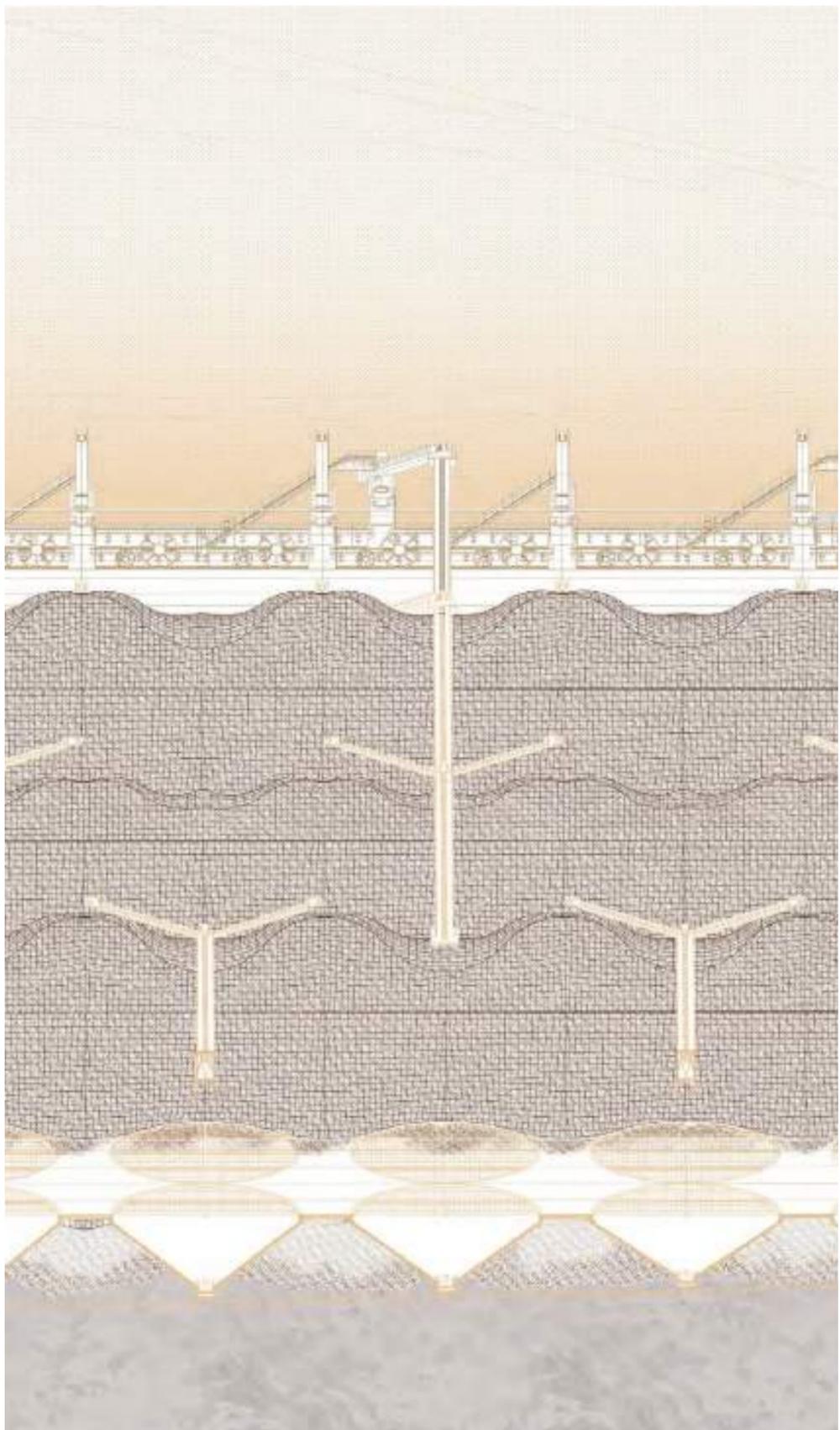
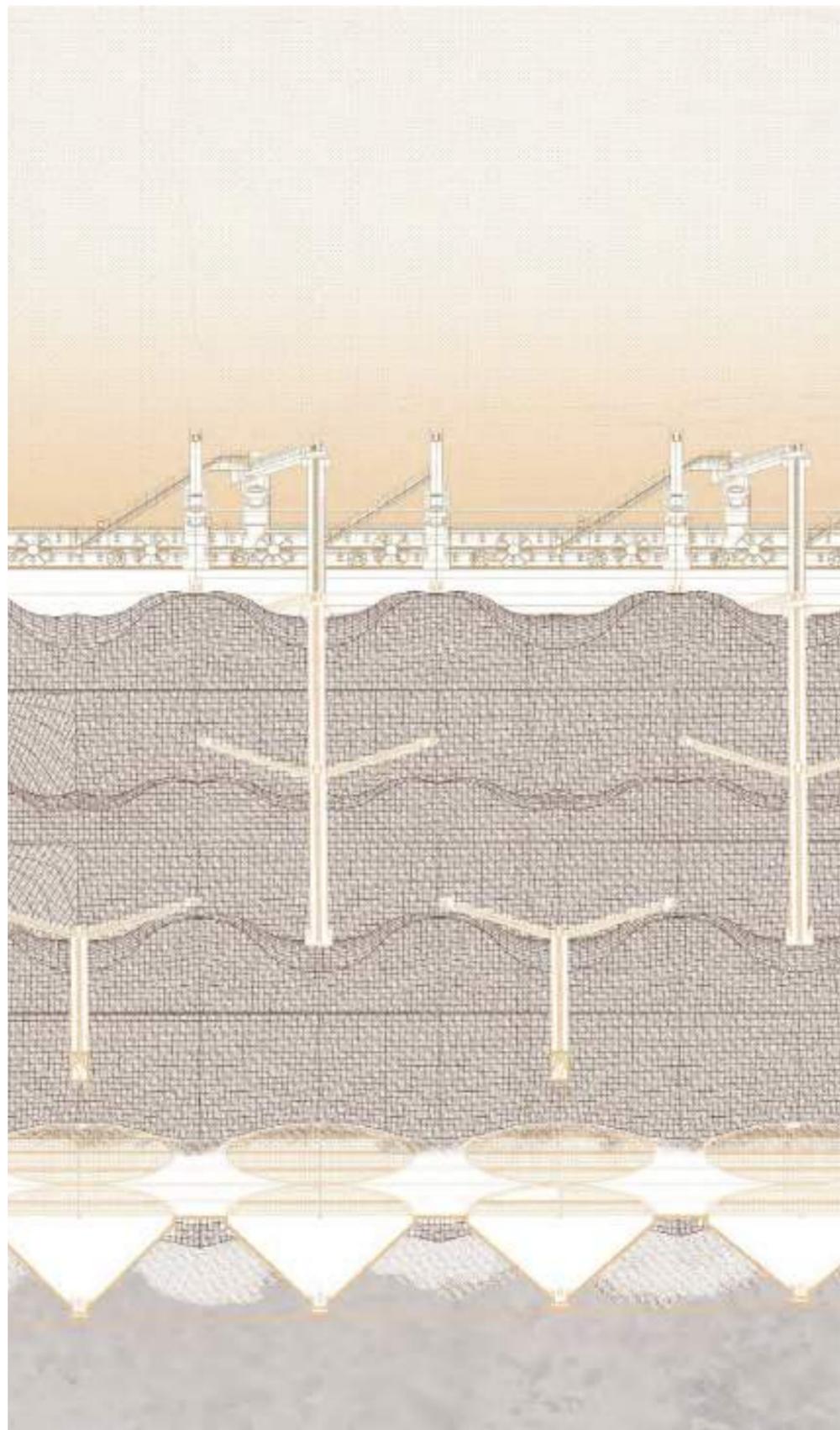
Precarious Dunes. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 594 x 1782mm.

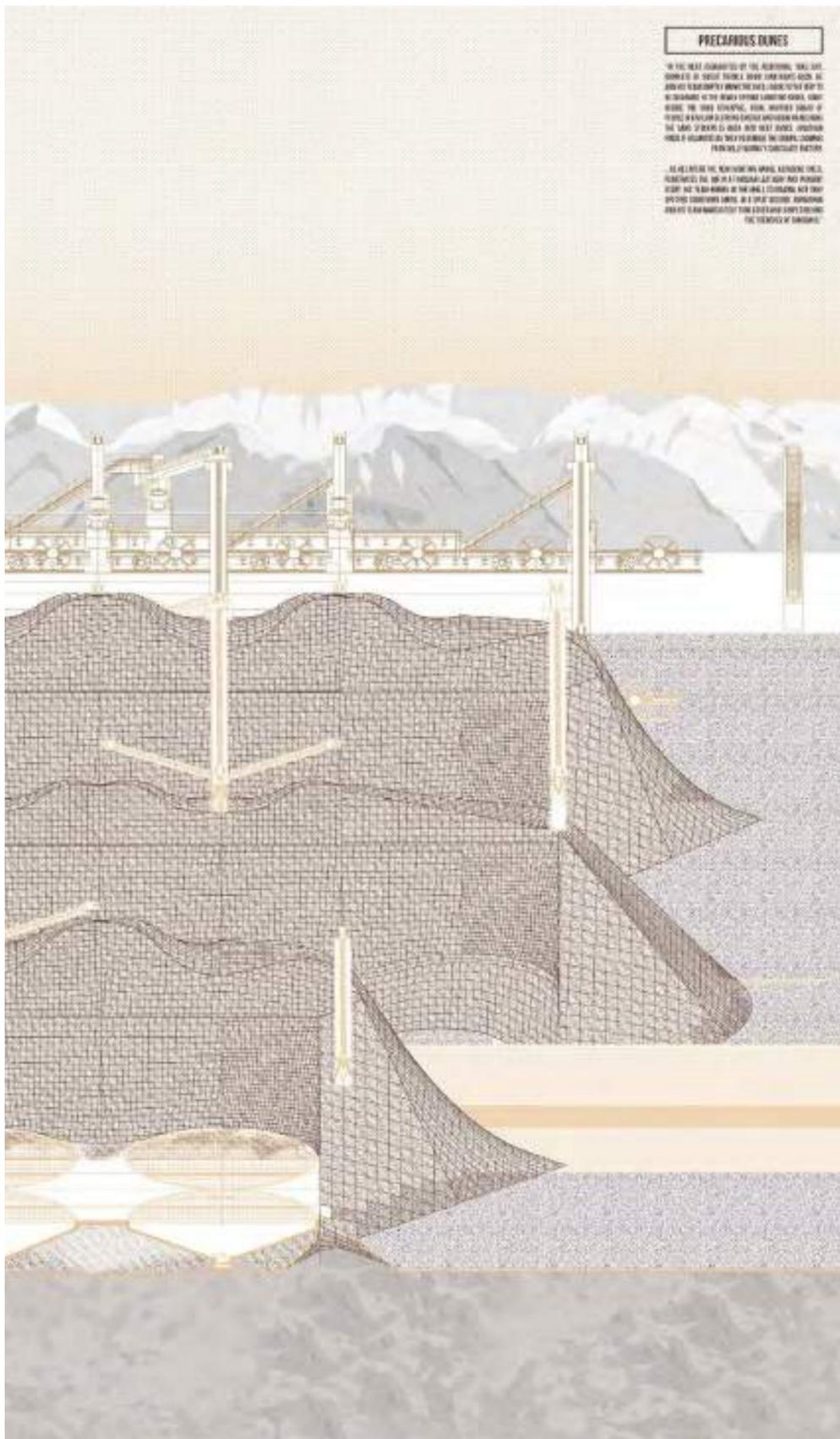
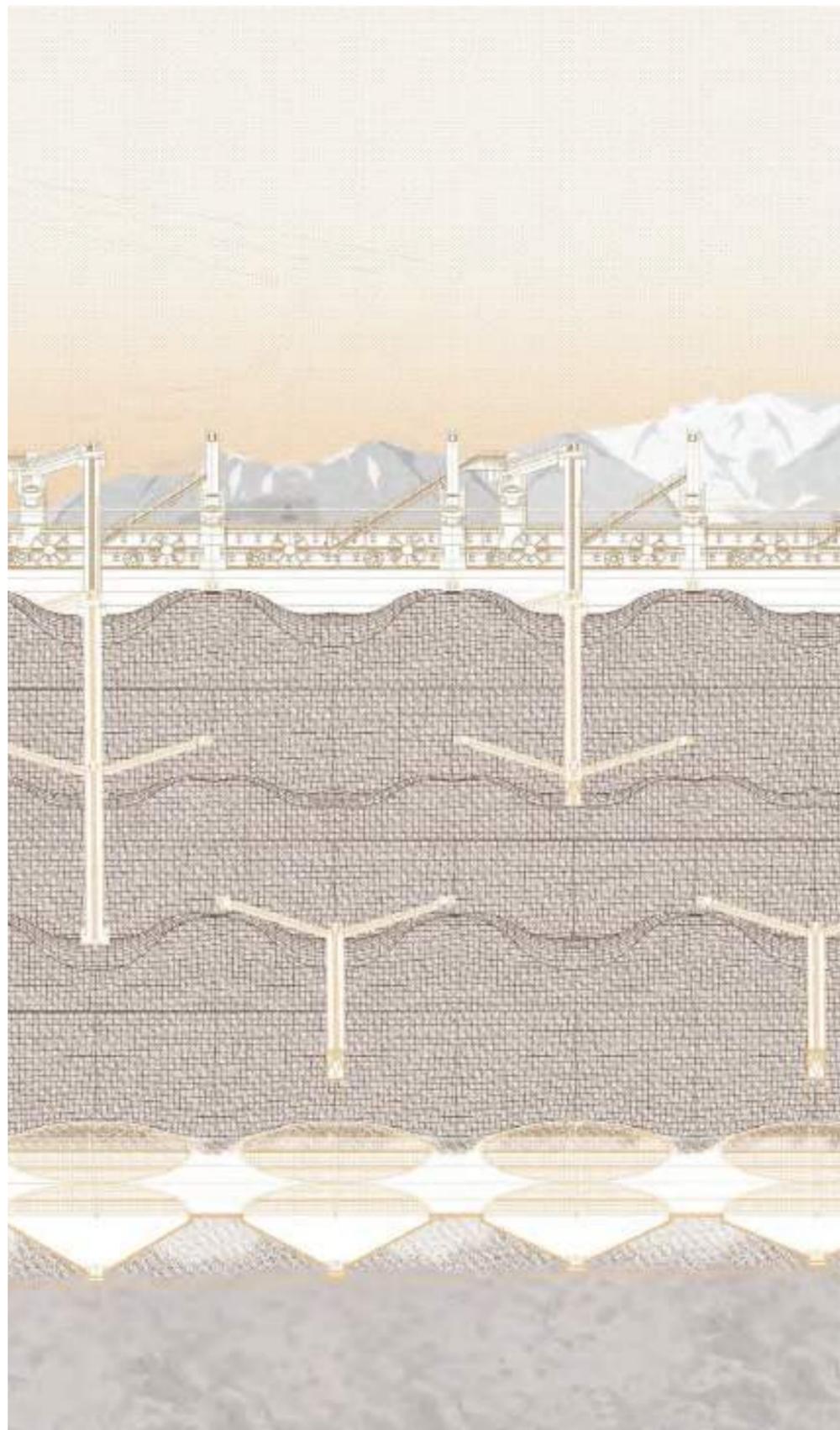
1A. [Previous Spreads]

The Leaky. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 841 x 1189mm.

Like a new landscape dug out of sand, the range exaggerates the use of sand as a soft barrier for shooting sport. In return, the enormous scale of the dunes acting as a protective wall must be maintained as it slumps with gravity over time. Built on medium-coarse compact sand, the dunes designed on a 50 degrees angle of repose greatly exceeds the 34 degrees limit due to spatial constraints on site and the programmatic height requirements. Amidst the thrills and risks of a shooting range, the wall leaks. Grains of sand slumps from the wall and filters into the funnel underground – exposing our vulnerabilities as these large dunes deplete and overwhelm the shooters. By the 6th month, the new landscape underground formed from the leaked sand above act as a paintball arena. As sand depletion reaches a dangerous level by the 11th month, the range is closed for maintenance – to manicure these sand back into shape.



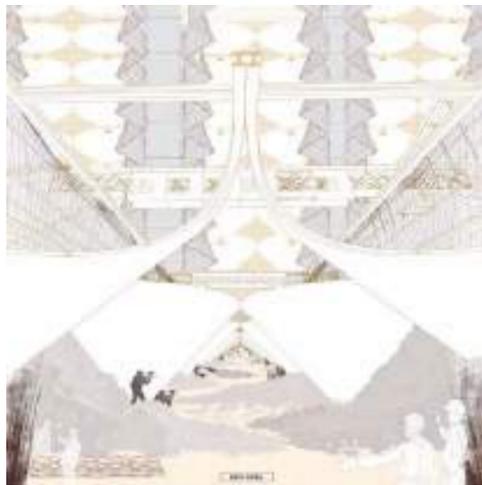




PRECARIOUS DOWNS

IN THE NEXT PHASES OF THE DESIGN, THE USE OF THE SOIL'S STRENGTH IS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. THE DESIGNER MUST CONSIDER THE SOIL'S BEHAVIOR UNDER LOADS AND THE EFFECTS OF THE FOUNDATION'S SETTLEMENT. THE DESIGNER MUST ALSO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SOIL'S BEHAVIOR UNDER LOADS AND THE EFFECTS OF THE FOUNDATION'S SETTLEMENT.

AS A RESULT OF THE PREVIOUS PHASES, THE DESIGNER MUST CONSIDER THE SOIL'S BEHAVIOR UNDER LOADS AND THE EFFECTS OF THE FOUNDATION'S SETTLEMENT. THE DESIGNER MUST ALSO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SOIL'S BEHAVIOR UNDER LOADS AND THE EFFECTS OF THE FOUNDATION'S SETTLEMENT.

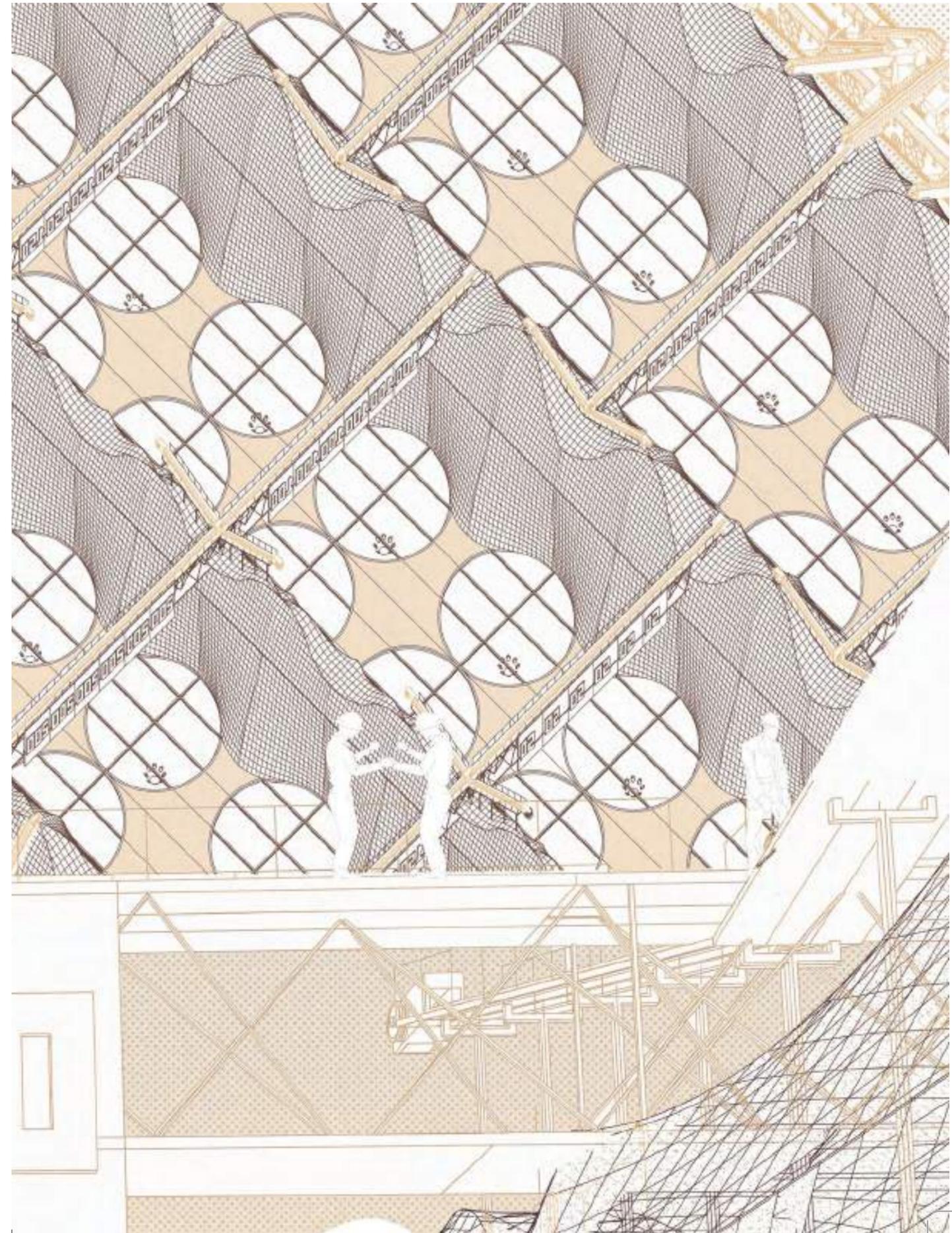


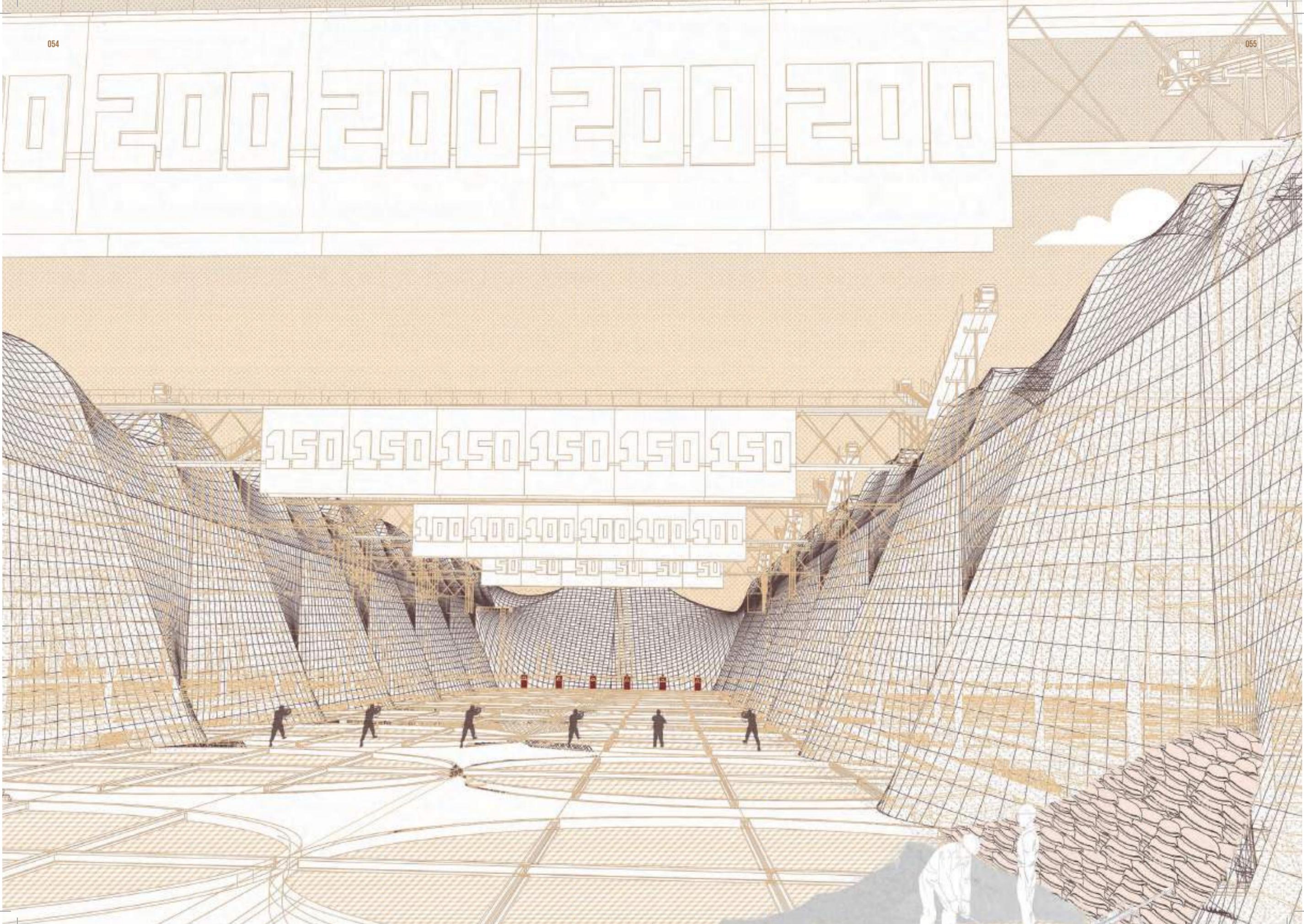
Top - Bottom

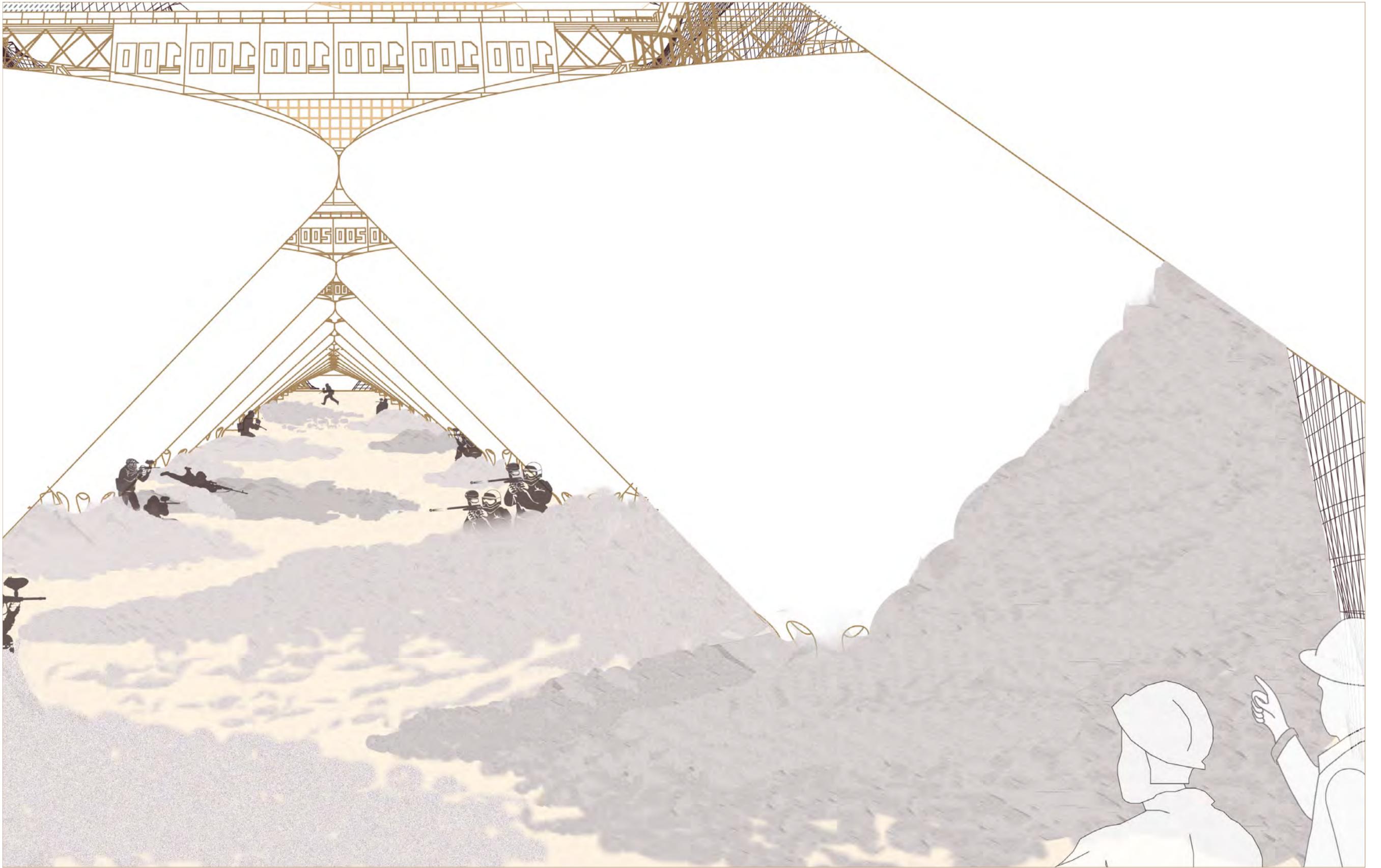
1C_1. Month 3 - Marksman. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

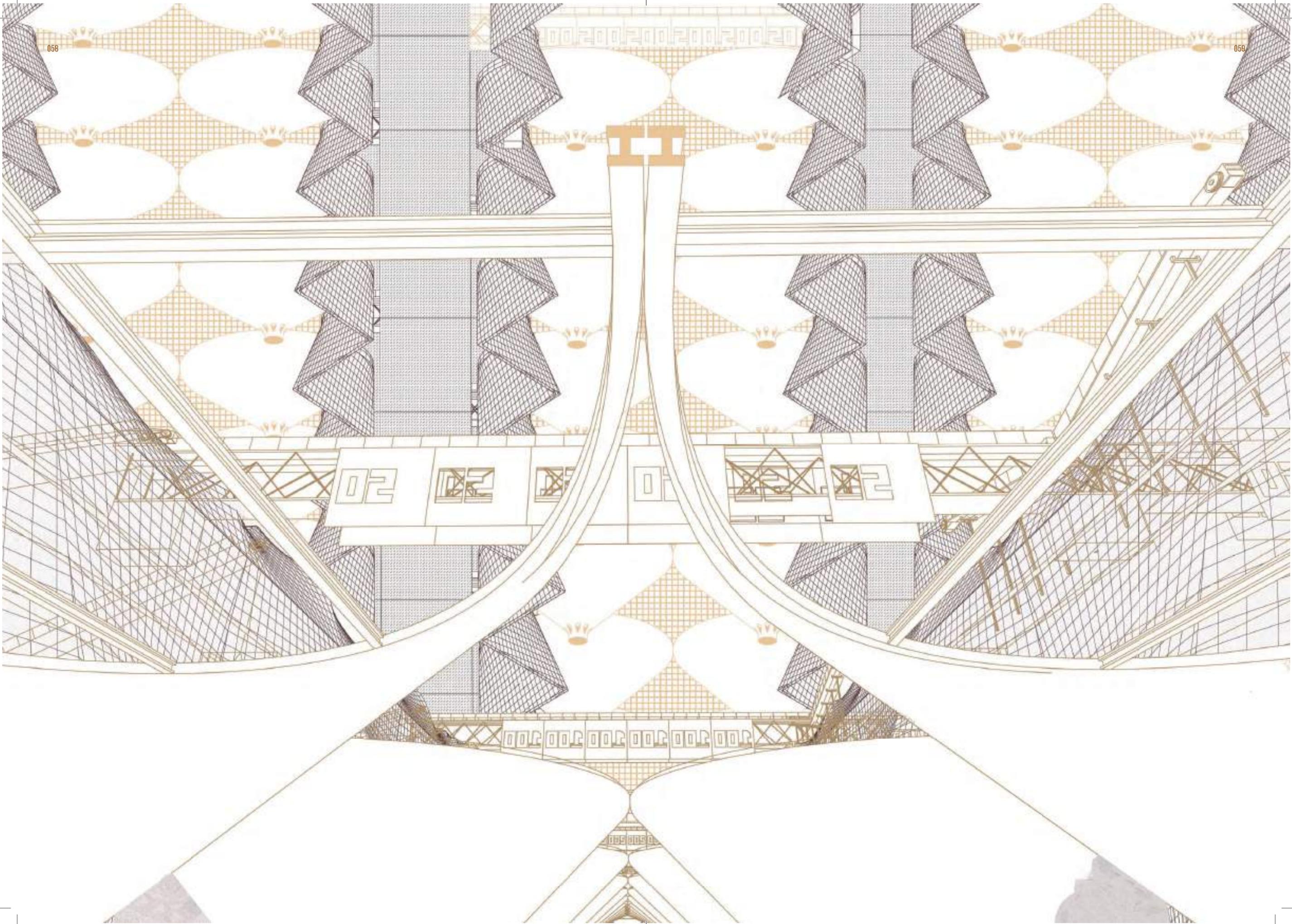
1C_2. Month 6 - Paintball. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

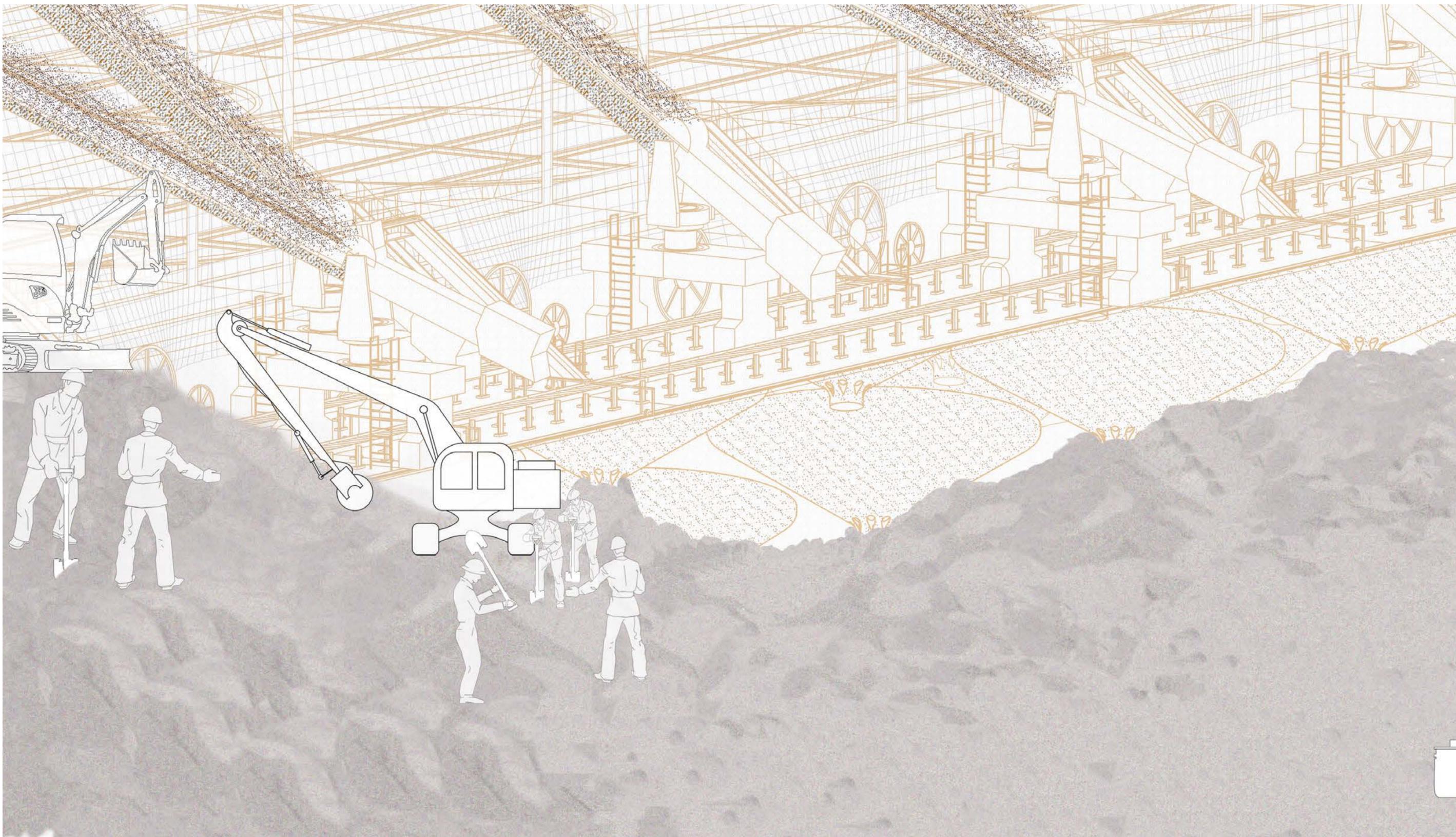
1C_3. Month 12 - Maintenance. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.



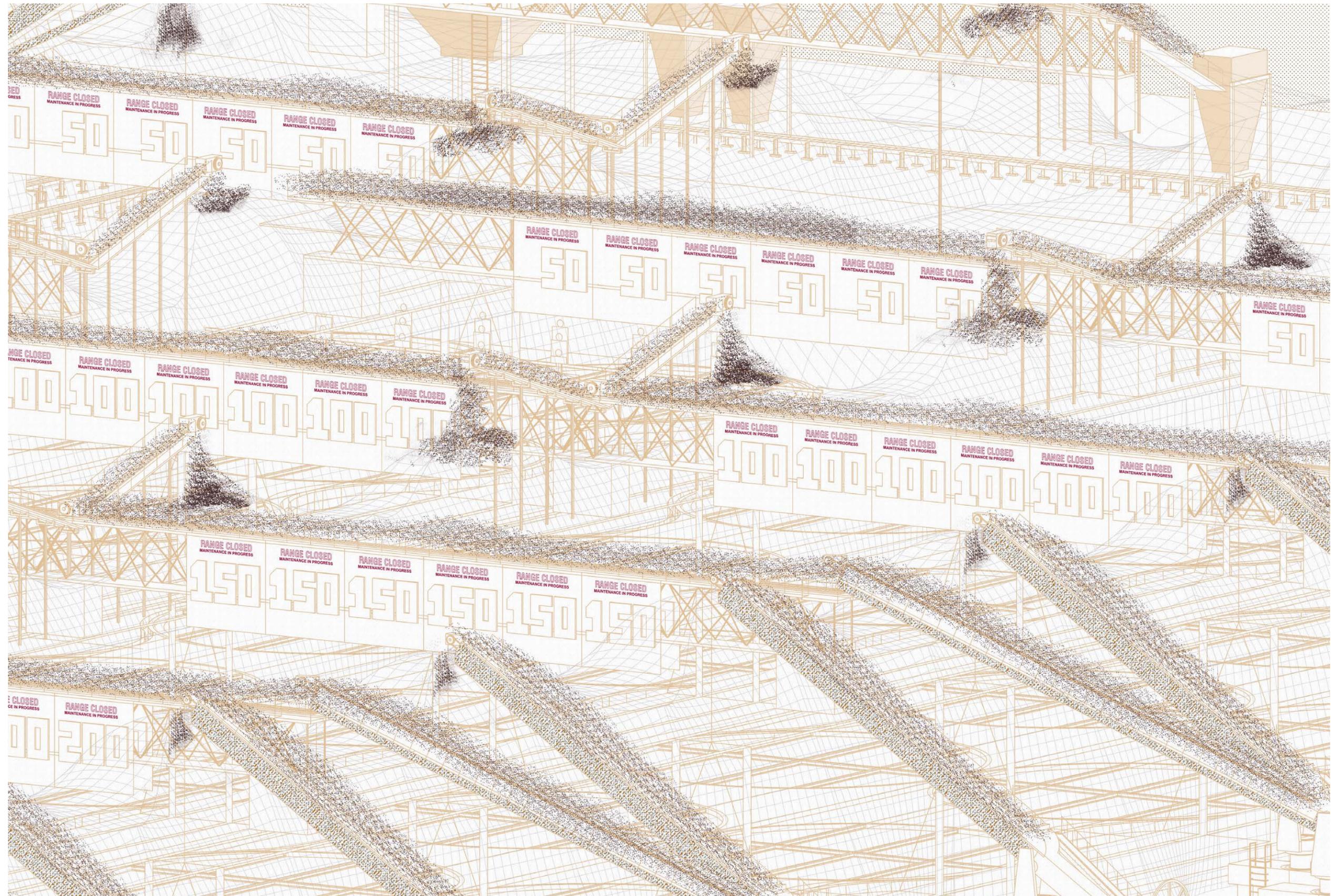


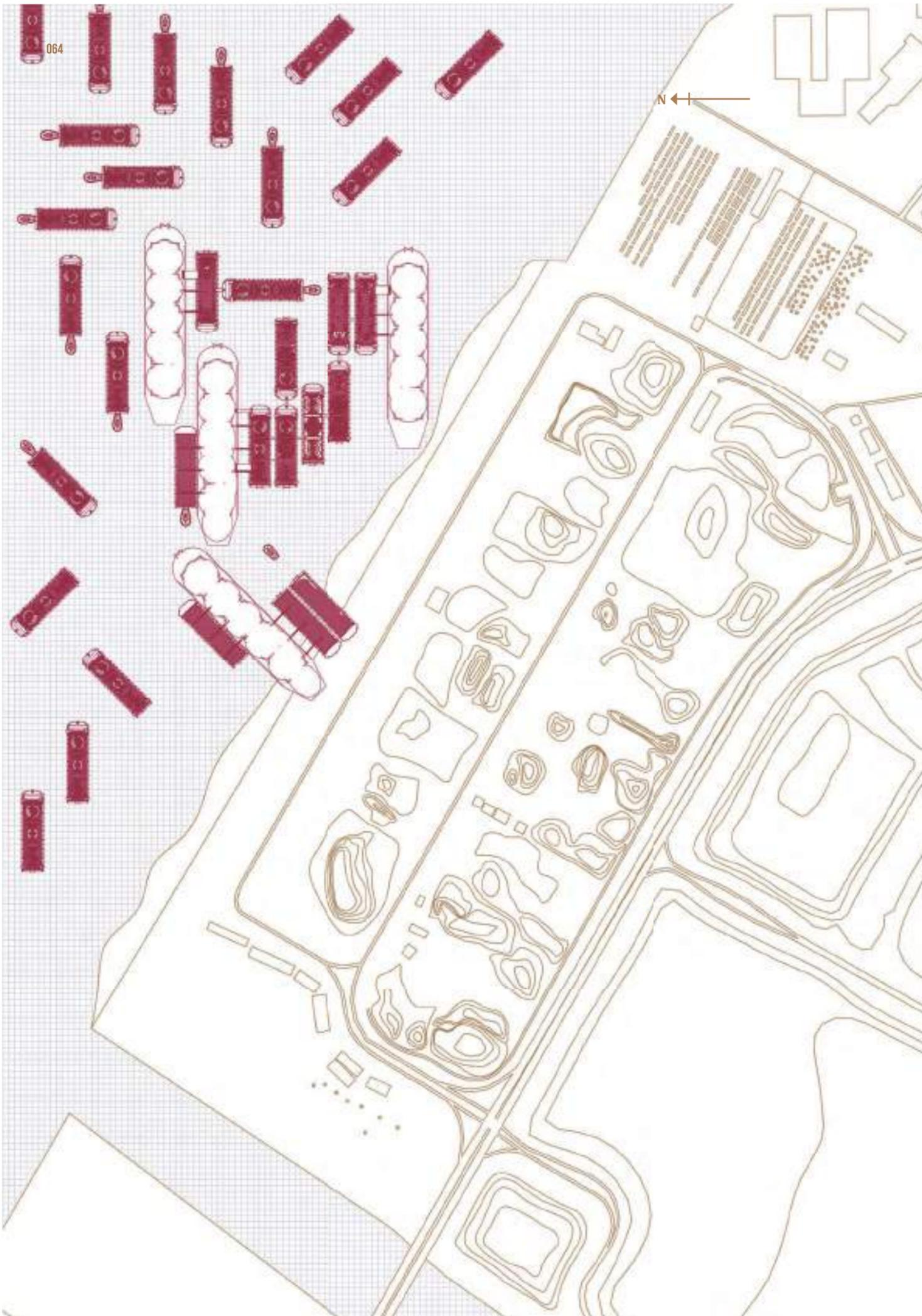






Month 12 - The range is left with the standing mesh structure, while the underground paintball arena is completely buried in sand.





DP001. Punggol Intervention.
Scale [1:5000 on an A4]

DP002. [Overleaf] Barge
Pattern. Scale [1:500 on an A4]

[Stockpile] Storage of sand, imported and/or extracted material matter.

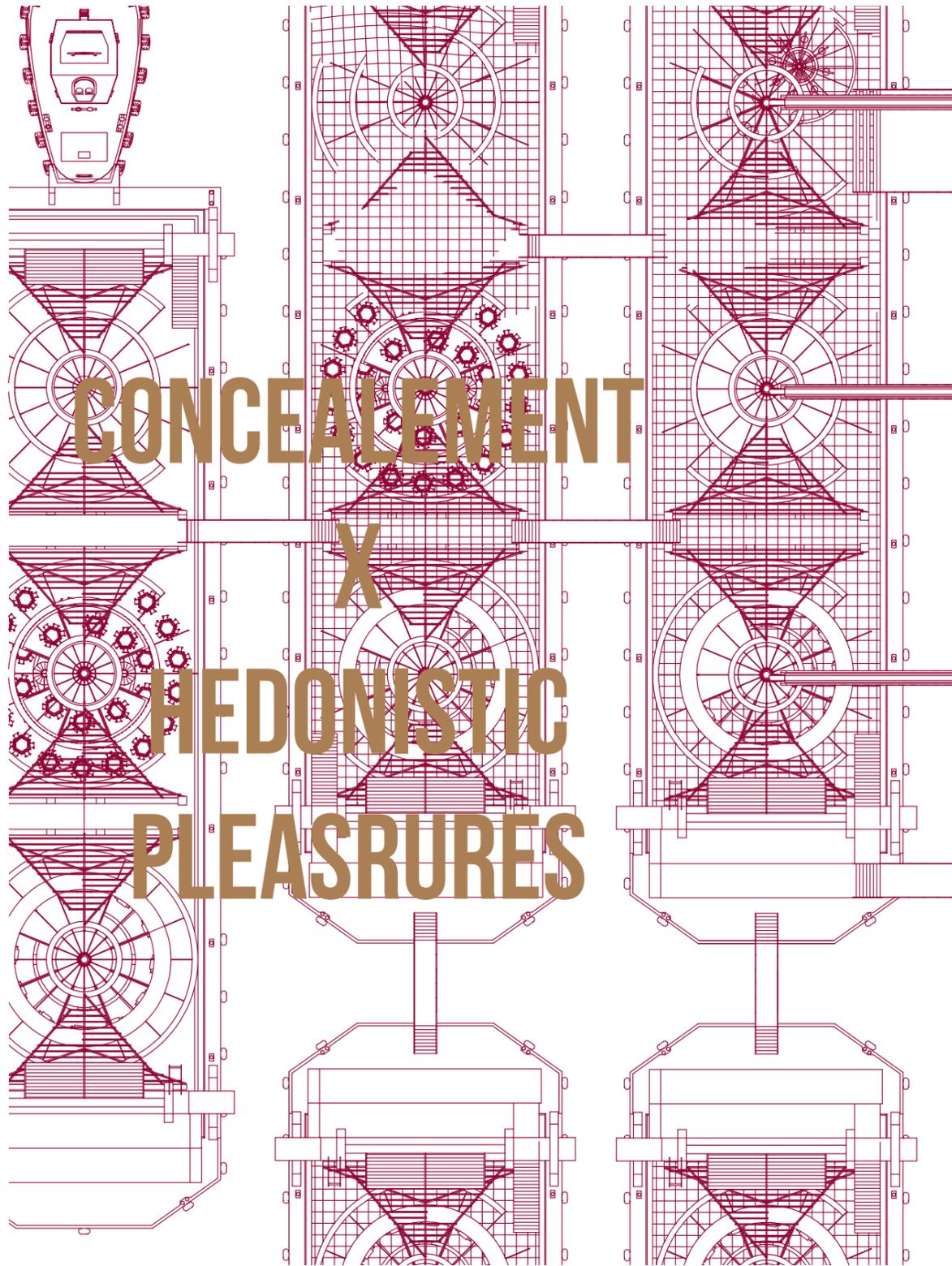
[Archipelago] An extensive group of islands.
Good for pirate hideouts.

[Super Archipelago] A series of sand barges transformed into a round-island travelling cruise and night club.

- Club
- Dancing Bar
- Casino
- Nudist Beach
- Buffet Restaurant

THE ARCHIPELAGO

Punggol | Barge Cruise



CONCEALEMENT

X

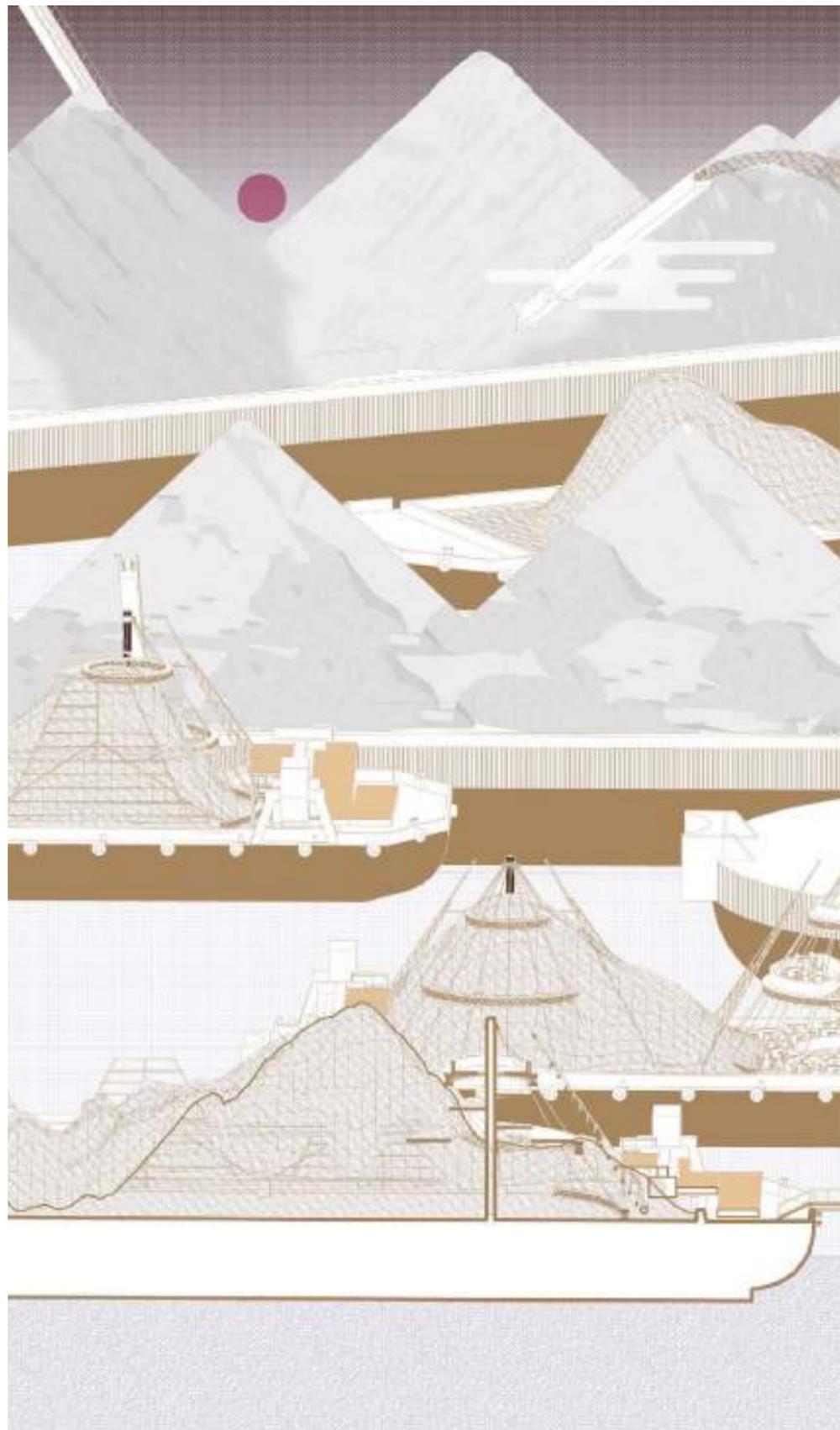
HEDONISTIC

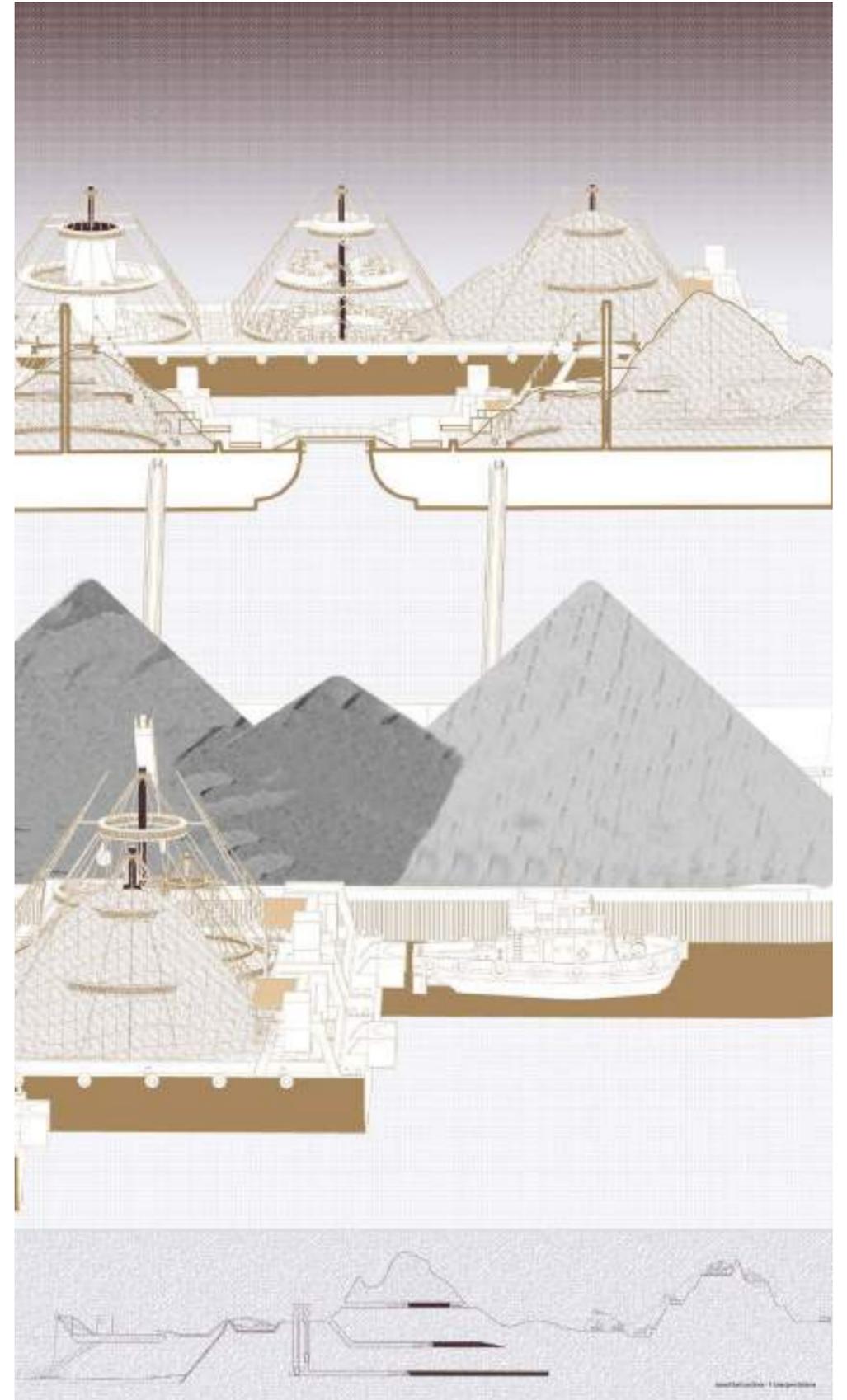
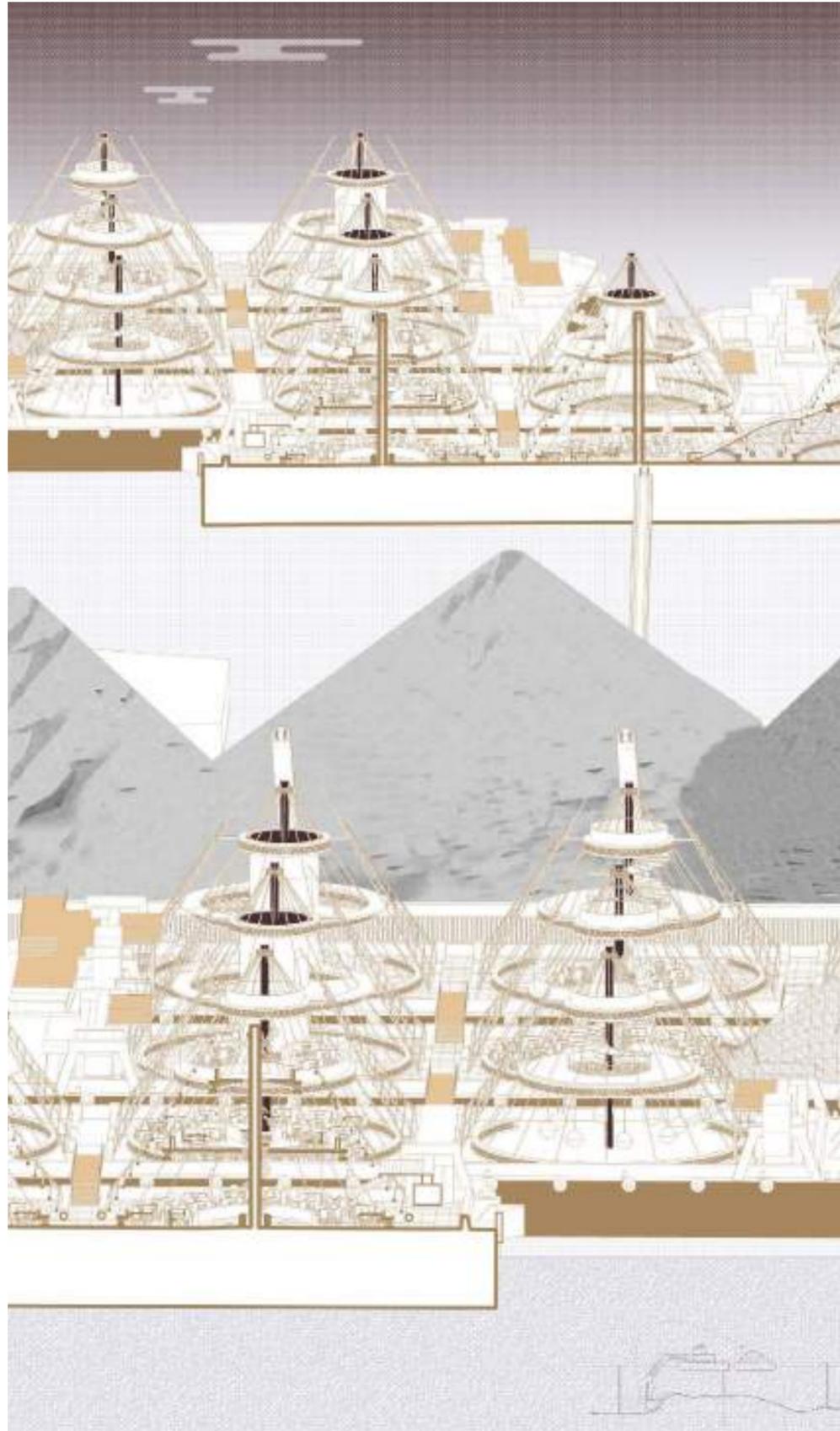
PLEASURES



THE FLAMBOYANT

PUNGGOL BAY CRUISE — SUPER ARCHELAGO
 THE SAND IS HALF-EMPTY, THE LIGHTS ARE LOW, AND THE SAILS ARE UP TO THE FULL MAST. IT IS HAPPENING AGAIN FOR US ON THE SUPER ARCHELAGO TO HAVE A CLUB EXPERIENCE LIKE NO OTHER. SECLUDED OFFSHORE FROM PULAU PUNGGOL, TIME, ENORMOUS PILES OF SAND REVEAL A NEW ISLAND PARADISE ON A SERIES OF SAND BARRIERS. WISE YOURSELF TO A THEATRICAL ENSEMBLE OF DANCE FLOORS, BARS, CASINOS AND NIGHT BEACHES AS YOU EXPLORE THE VARIOUS ISLANDS AND AMENITIES ON BOARD. PARTY THROUGH THE NIGHT WITH WORLD-CLASS DJs ON THE FLOATING BEACHES AND TAKE ON MASSIVE SANDHILLS IF YOU DARE. FROM 9 PM TO 8 AM, SUPER ARCHELAGO EMBARKS ON AN ODYSSEY AROUND THE ISLAND OF SINGAPORE AS YOU SIP ON CHAMPAGNE AND EXPERIENCE THE IMMERSIVE SUNRISE OVER THE HORIZON TOWARDS THE END. LIMITED TIME, BY INVITATION ONLY.





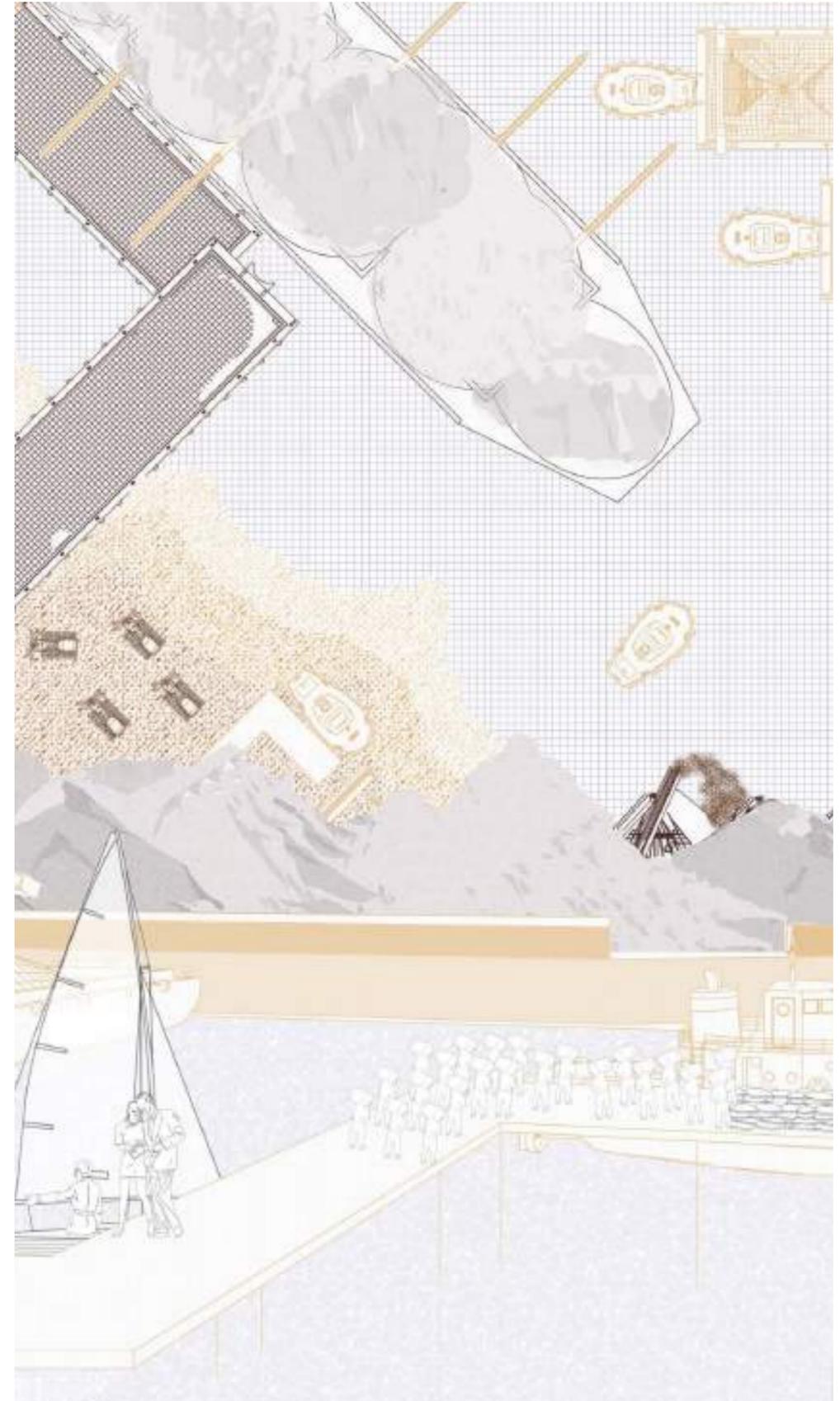


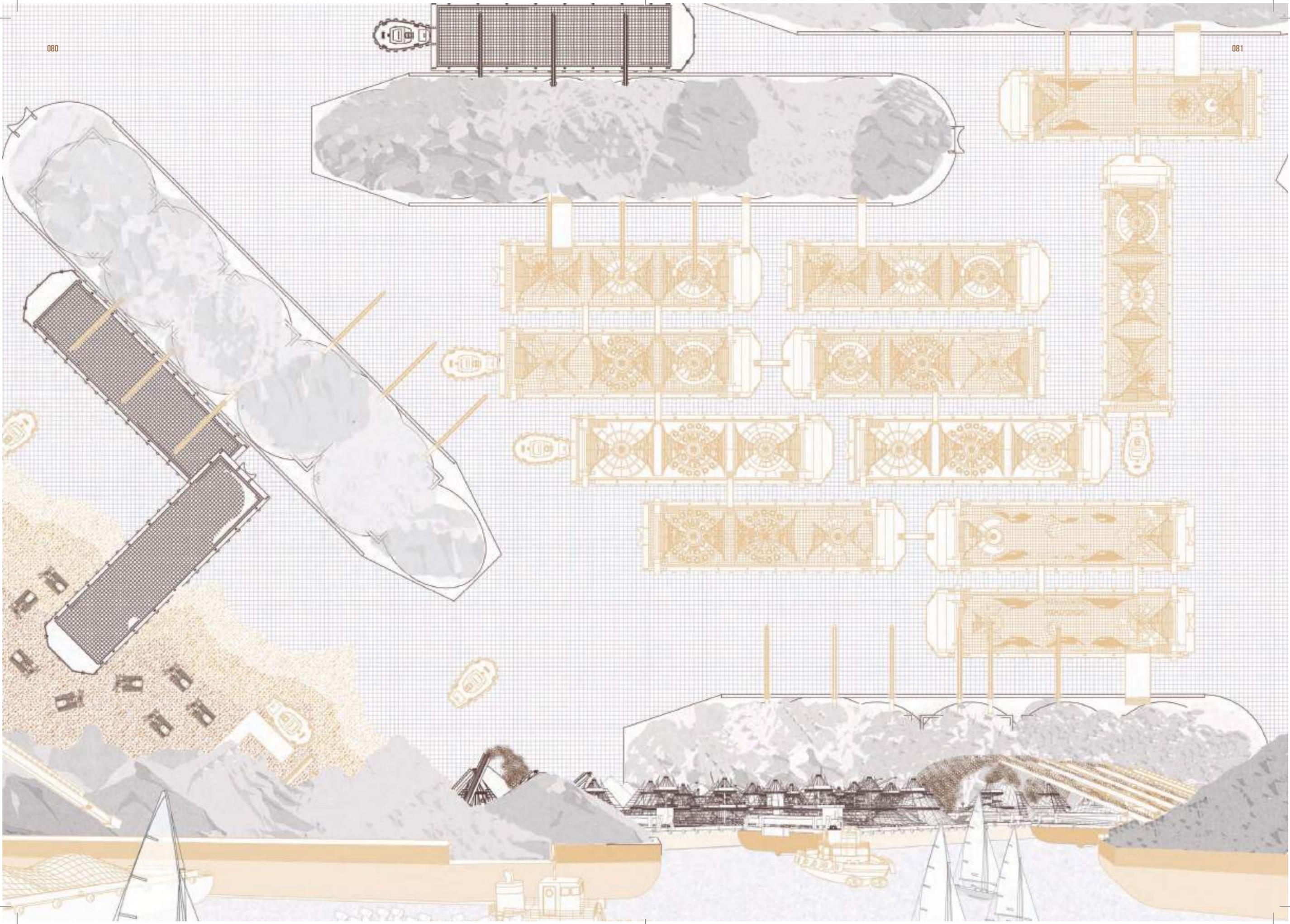
Top - Bottom

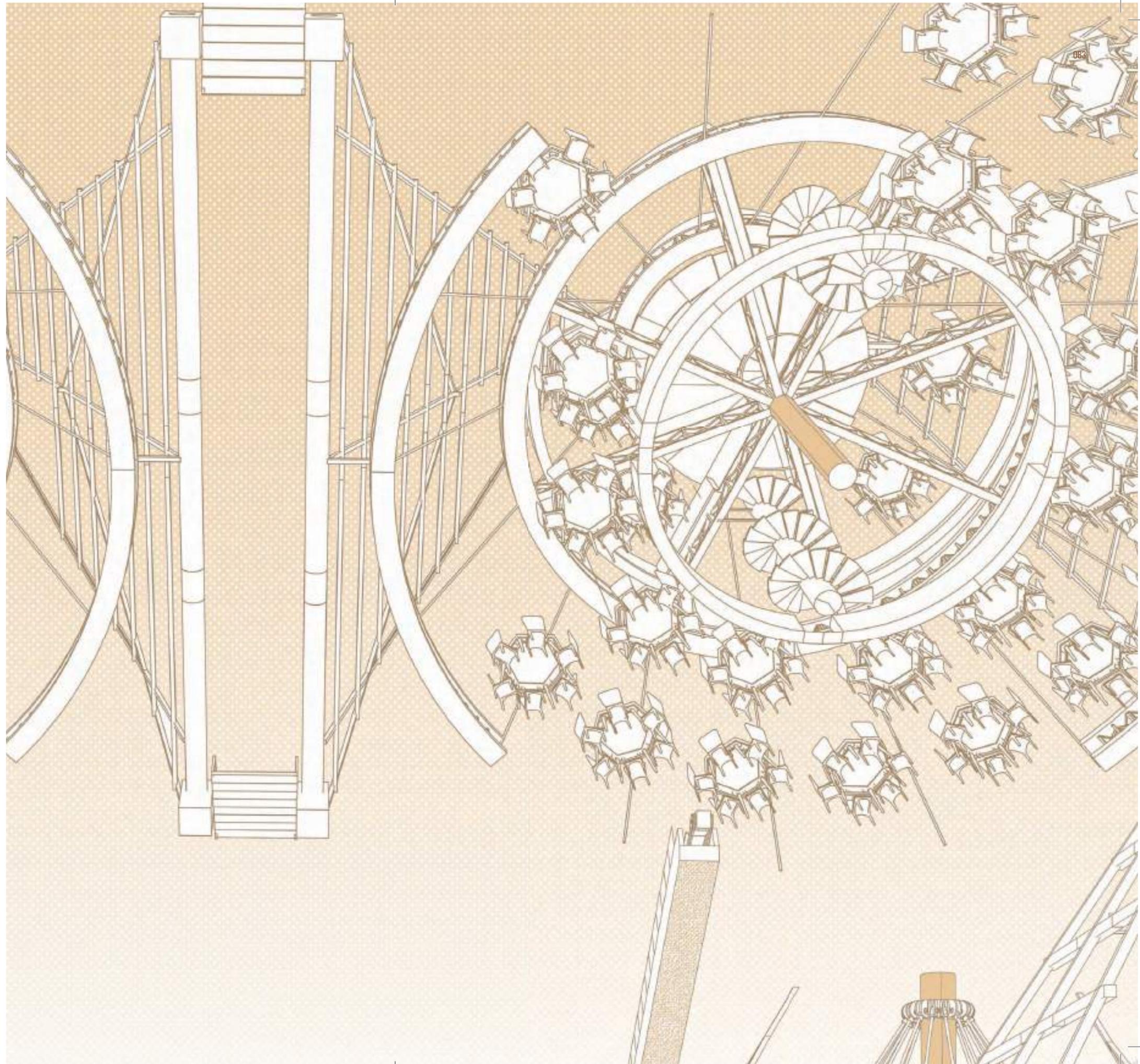
2C_1. 6pm - Embarkment. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

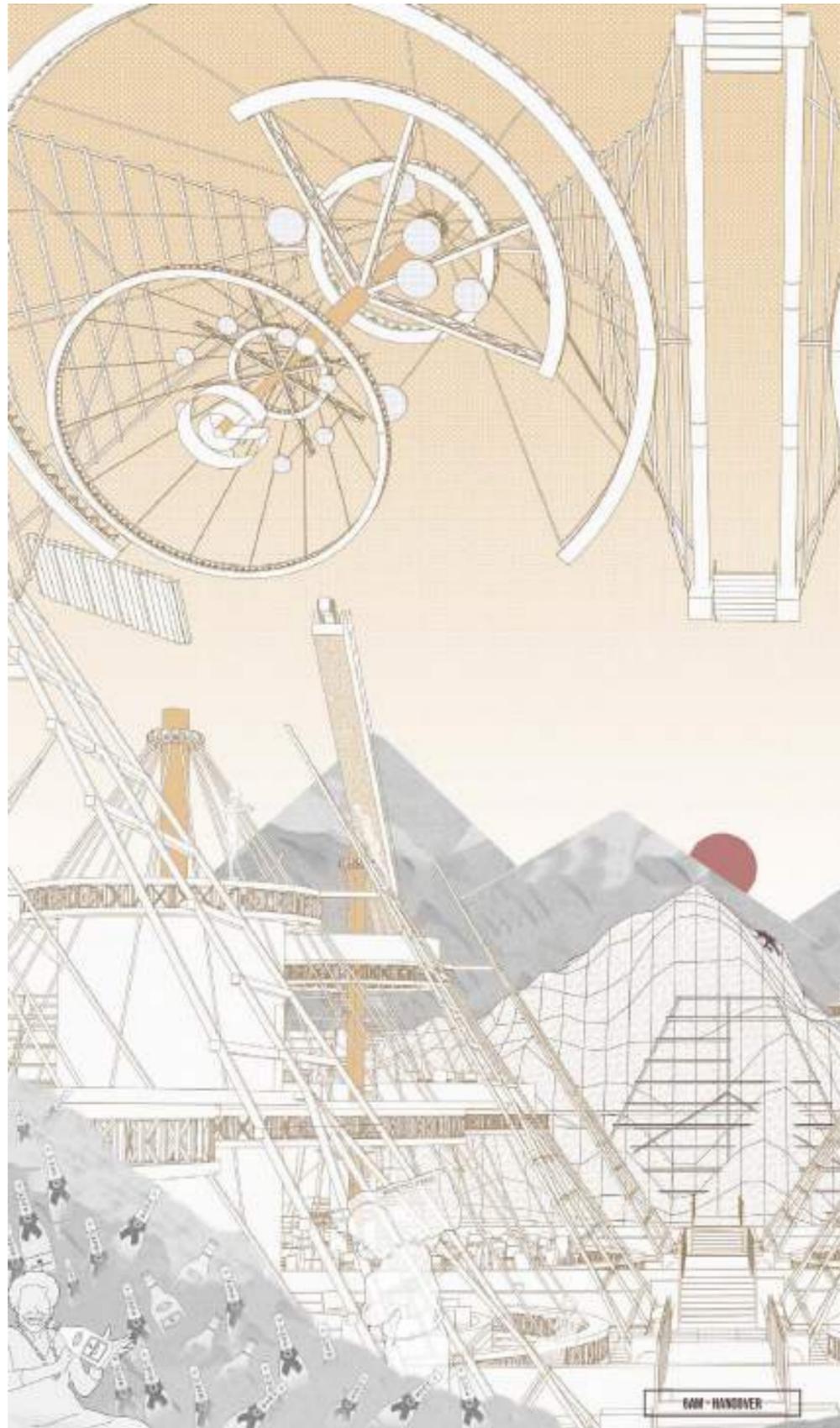
2C_2. 6am - Hangover. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

2C_3. 12am - Hedonists. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.



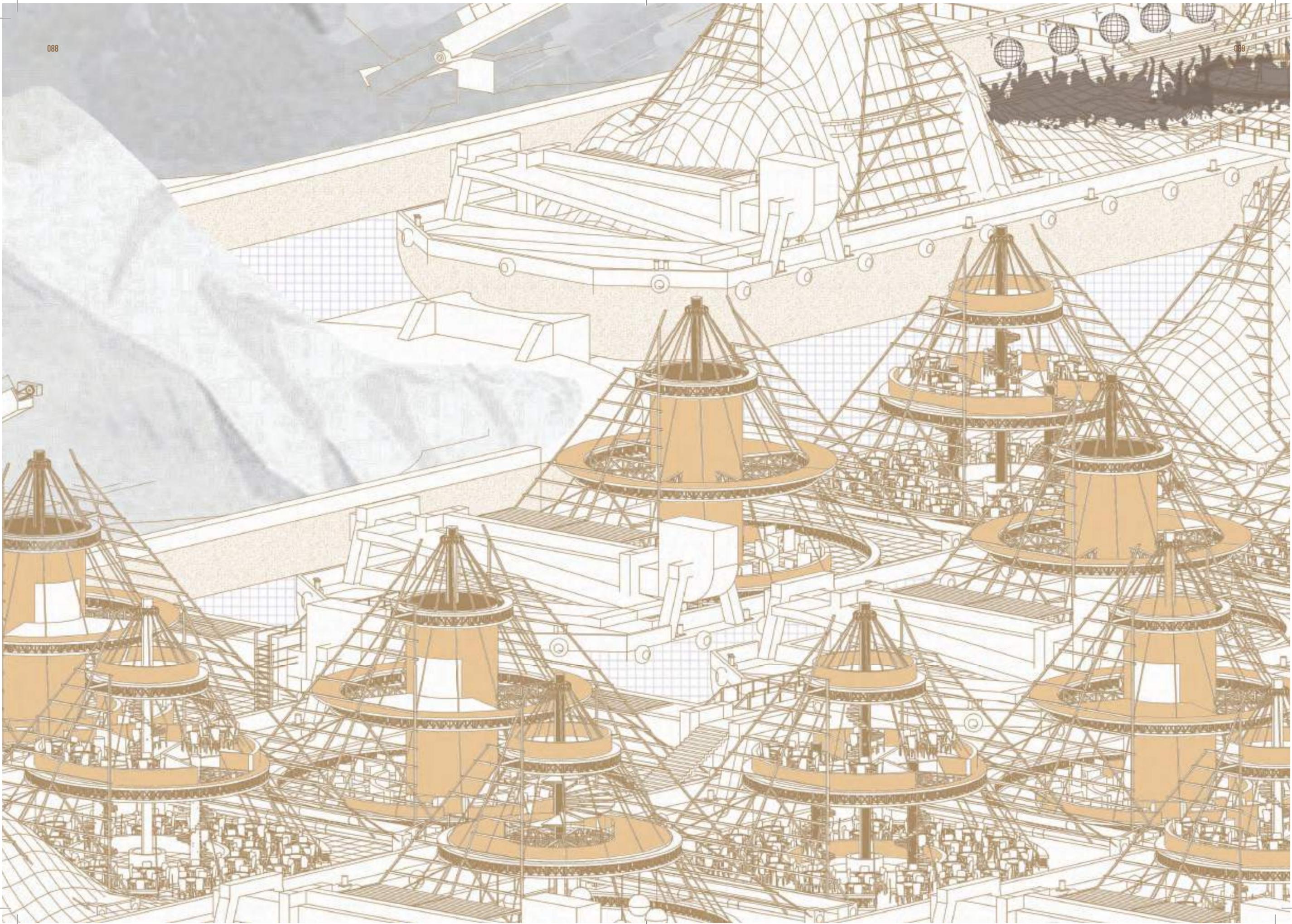


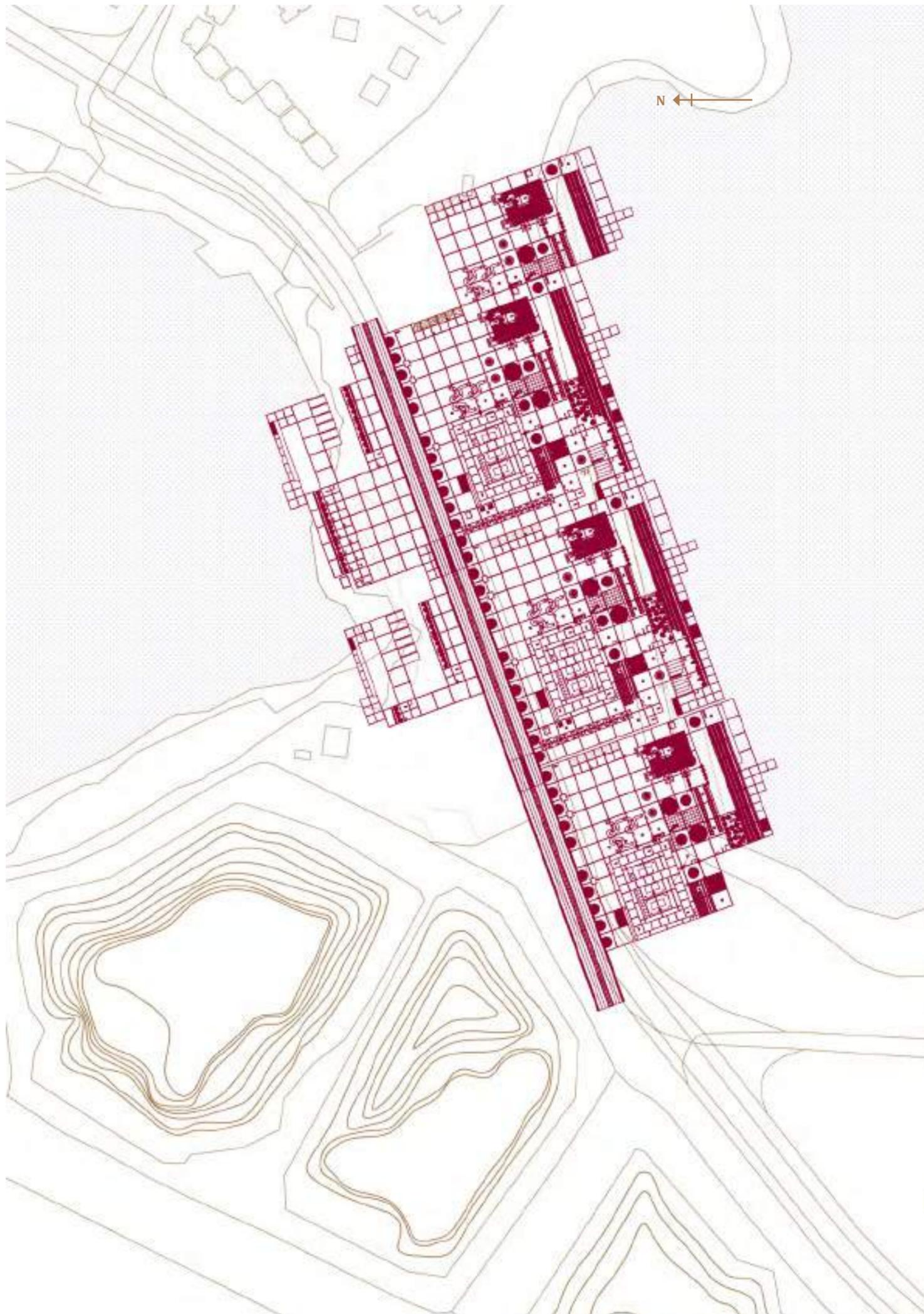






12am - The sand parade odyssey.





DT001. Tampines Intervention.
Scale [1:5000 on an A4]

DT002. [Overleaf] Beach
Pattern. Scale [1:500 on an A4]

[Stockpile] Storage of sand, imported and/or extracted material matter.

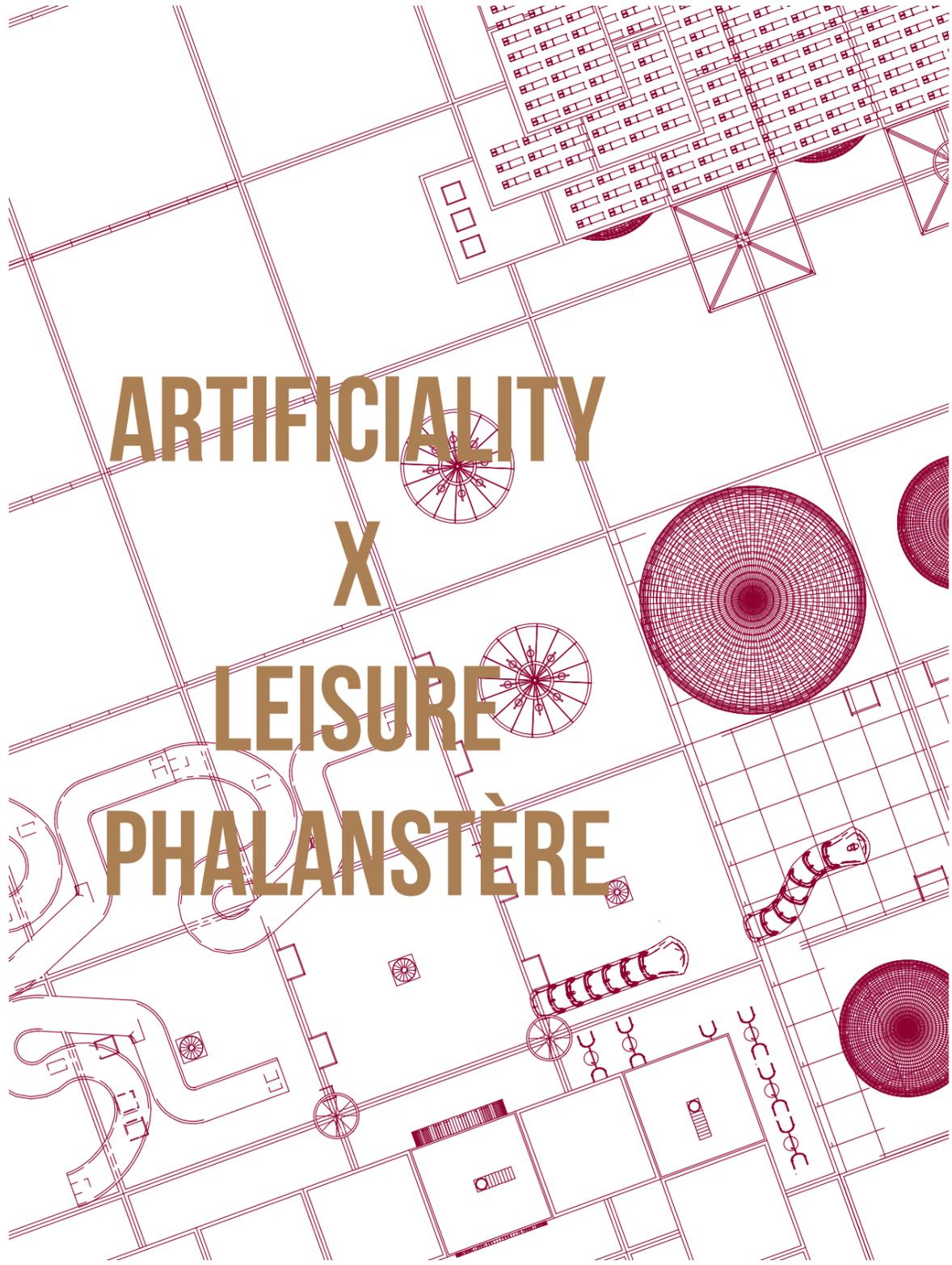
[Beach] A landform alongside a body of water which consists of loose particles.

[Super Beach] An extensive infinity sand-pool that cantilevers over two reservoirs.

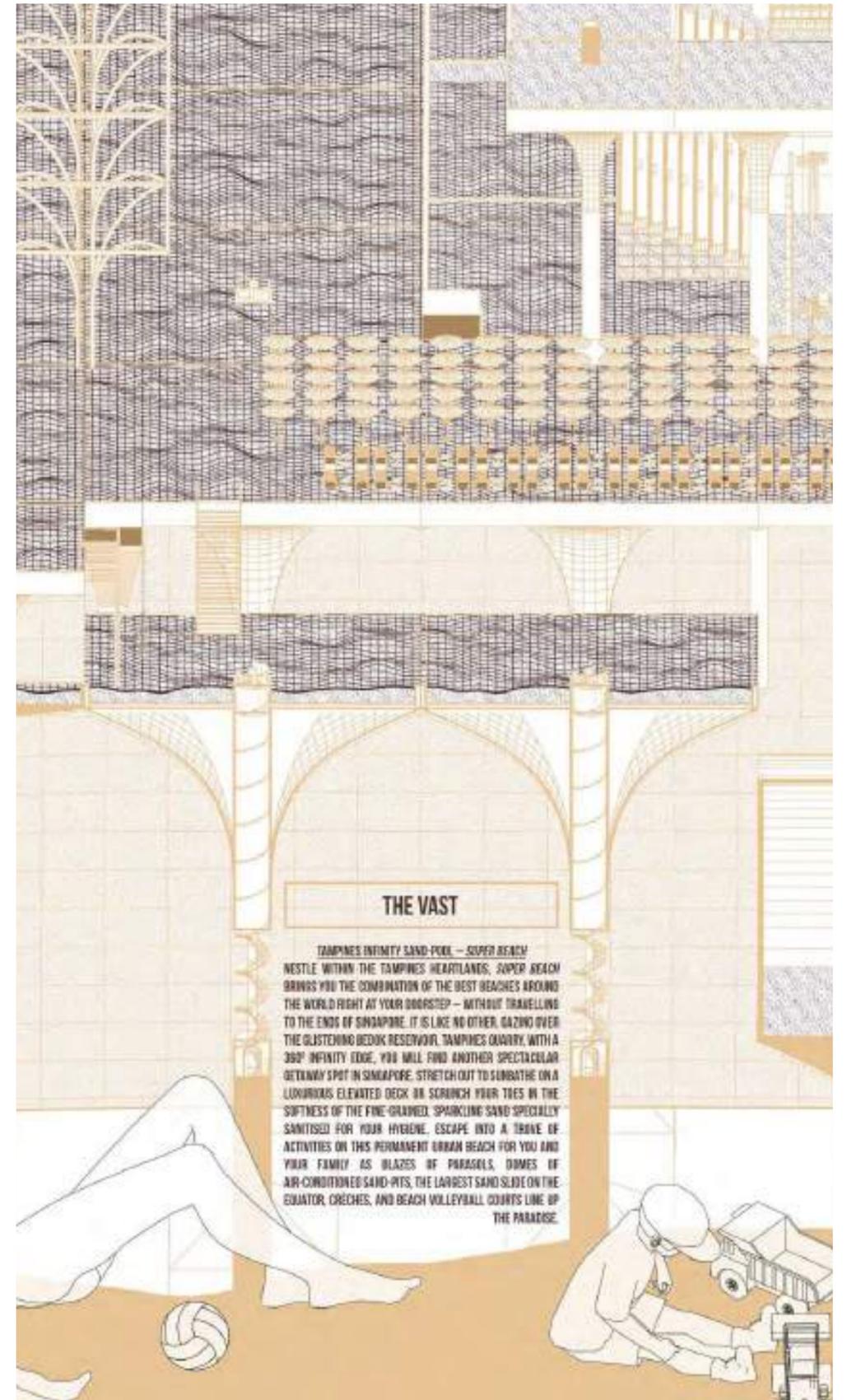
- Beach Volleyball Arena
- Children Crèche
- Natural Sun Tan
- Cliff Fishing
- Sand Slide
- Sandcastle Playground
- Kayak & Dragonboat

THE BEACH

Tampines | Infinity Sand-pool

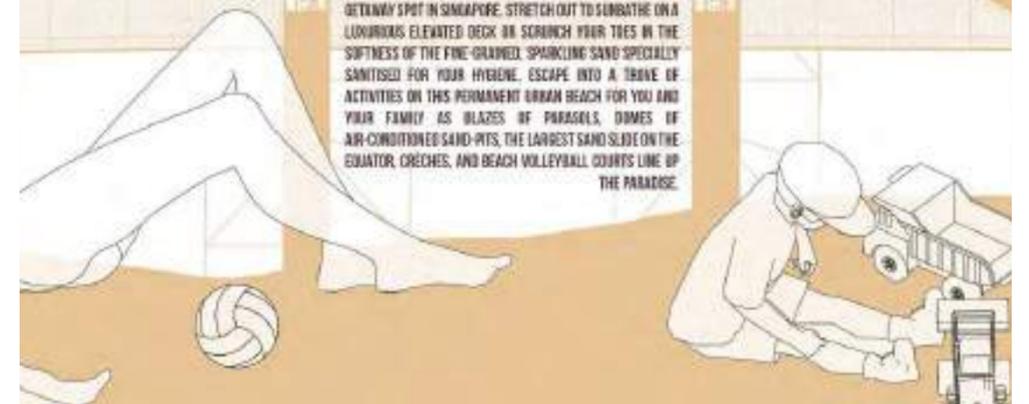


**ARTIFICIALITY
X
LEISURE
PHALANSTÈRE**



THE VAST

TAMPINES INFINITY SAND POOL — SUPER BEACH
 NESTLE WITHIN THE TAMPINES HEARTLANDS, SUPER BEACH BRINGS YOU THE COMBINATION OF THE BEST BEACHES AROUND THE WORLD RIGHT AT YOUR DOORSTEP — WITHOUT TRAVELLING TO THE ENDS OF SINGAPORE. IT IS LIKE NO OTHER. GAZING OVER THE GLISTERING BEDOK RESERVOIR, TAMPINES QUARRY, WITH A 360° INFINITY EDGE, YOU WILL FIND ANOTHER SPECTACULAR GETAWAY SPOT IN SINGAPORE. STRETCH OUT TO SUNBATHE ON A LUXURIOUS ELEVATED DECK OR SCRATCH YOUR TIES IN THE SOFTNESS OF THE FINE-GRAINED, SPARKLING SAND SPECIALLY SANITISED FOR YOUR HYGIENE. ESCAPE INTO A TRIBE OF ACTIVITIES ON THIS PERMANENT URBAN BEACH FOR YOU AND YOUR FAMILY AS BLAZES BY PARASOLS, DUMES OF AIR-CONDITIONED SAND-PITS, THE LARGEST SAND SLIDE ON THE EQUATOR, CRECHES, AND BEACH VOLLEYBALL COURTS LINE UP THE PARADISE.

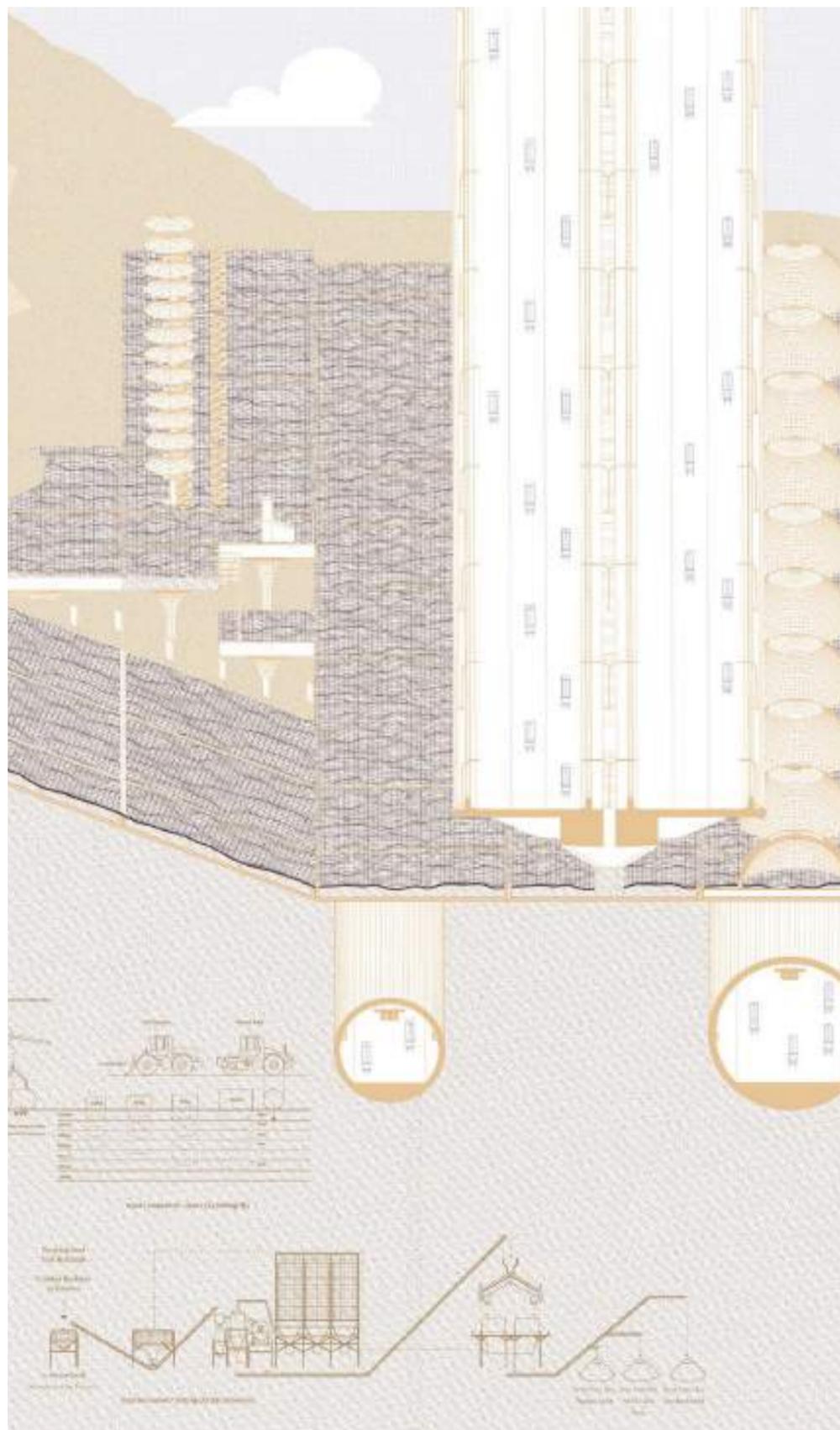




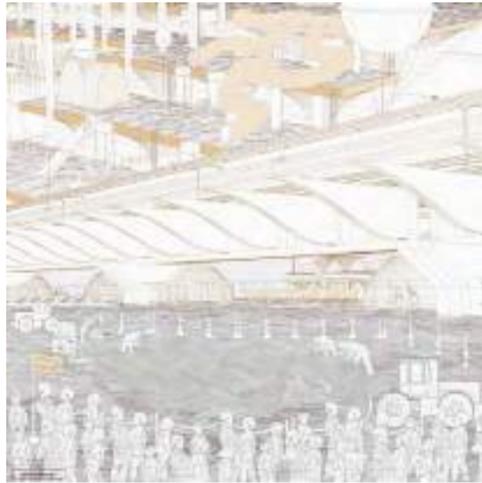
THE MUSEUM

THE MUSEUM IS A PLACE WHERE YOU CAN LEARN ABOUT THE HISTORY OF THE CITY AND THE PEOPLE WHO LIVED HERE. IT IS A PLACE WHERE YOU CAN SEE THE ARTS AND CRAFTS OF THE PAST AND THE PRESENT. IT IS A PLACE WHERE YOU CAN ENJOY THE BEAUTY OF THE CITY AND THE PEOPLE WHO LIVED HERE.







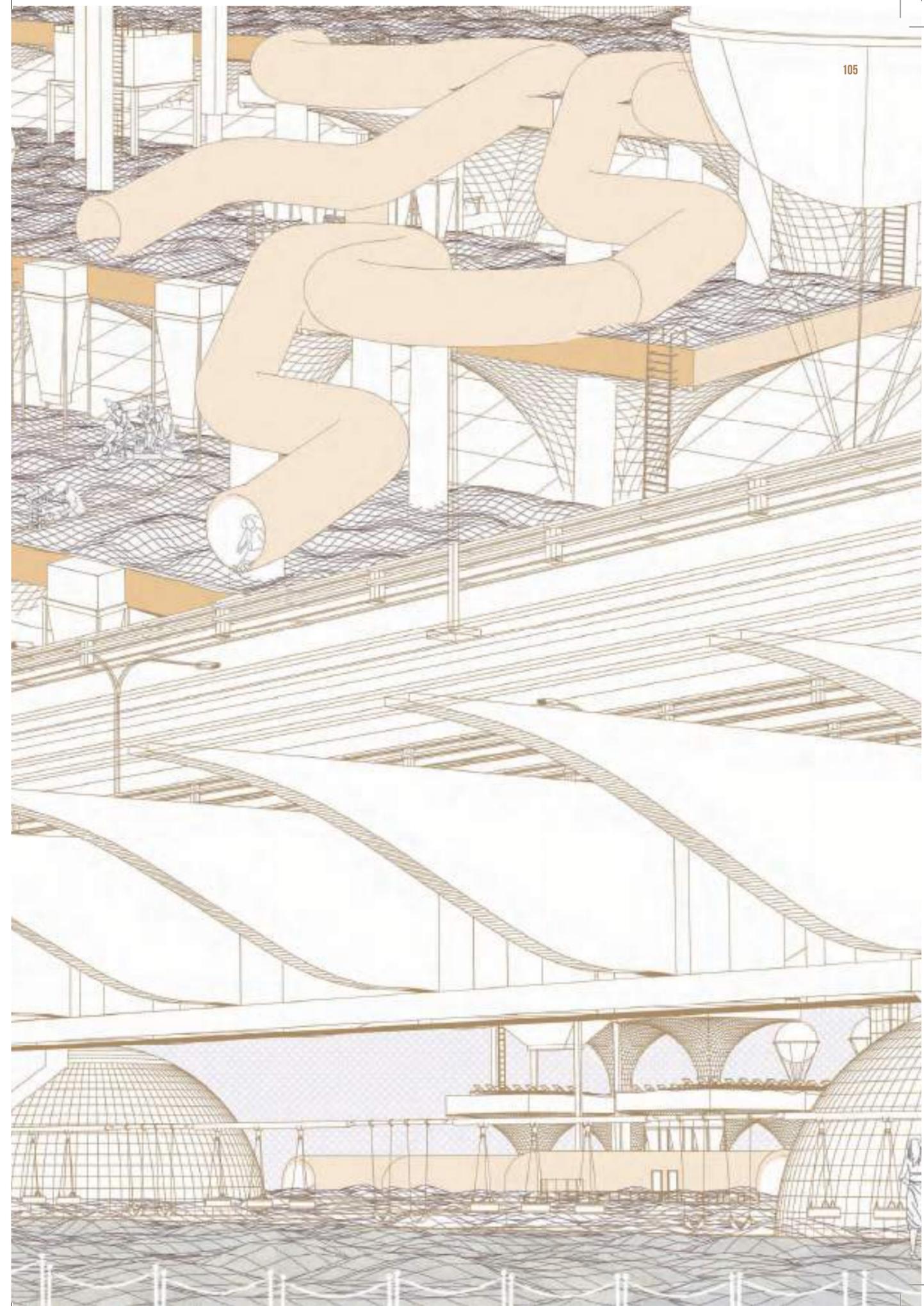


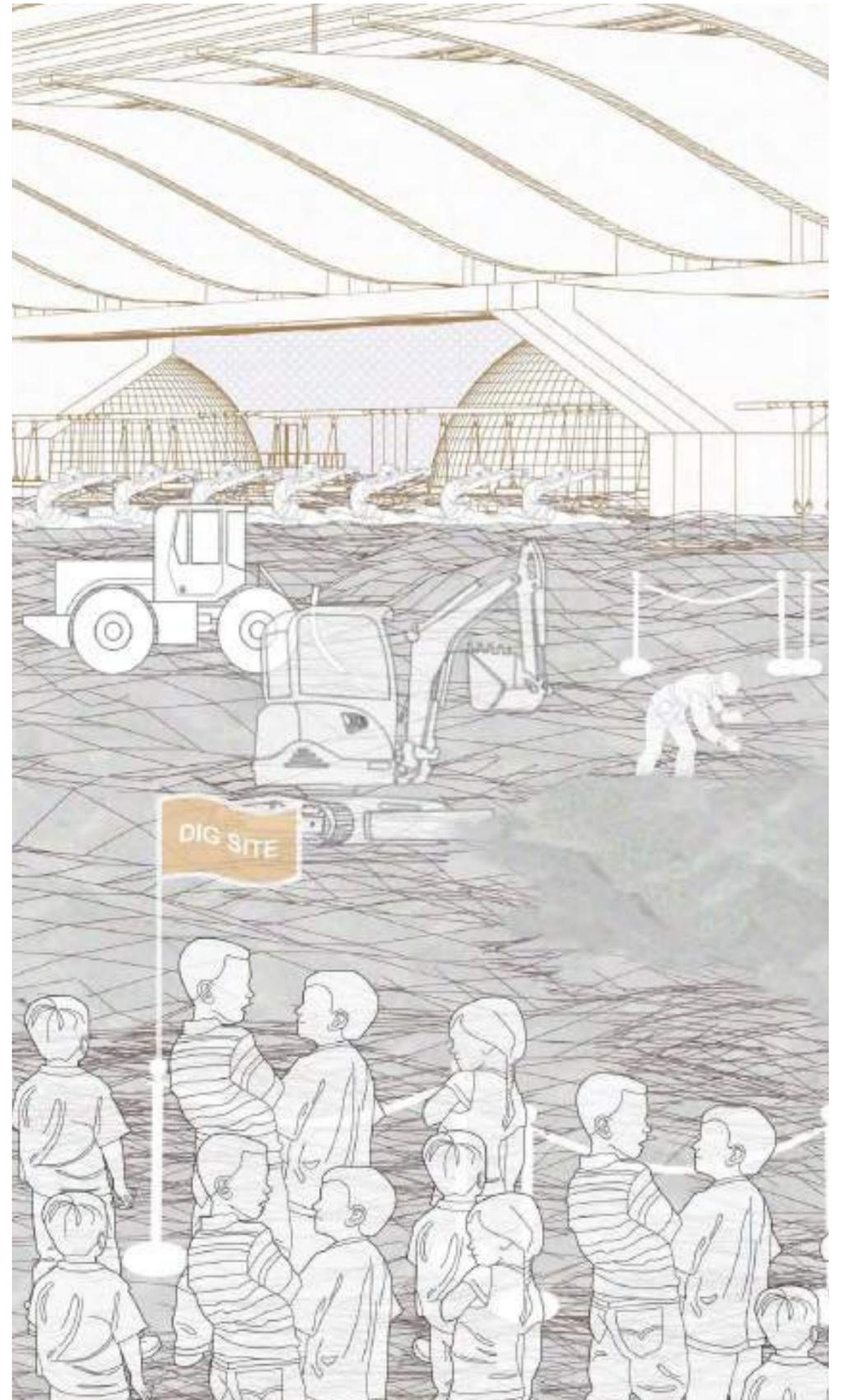
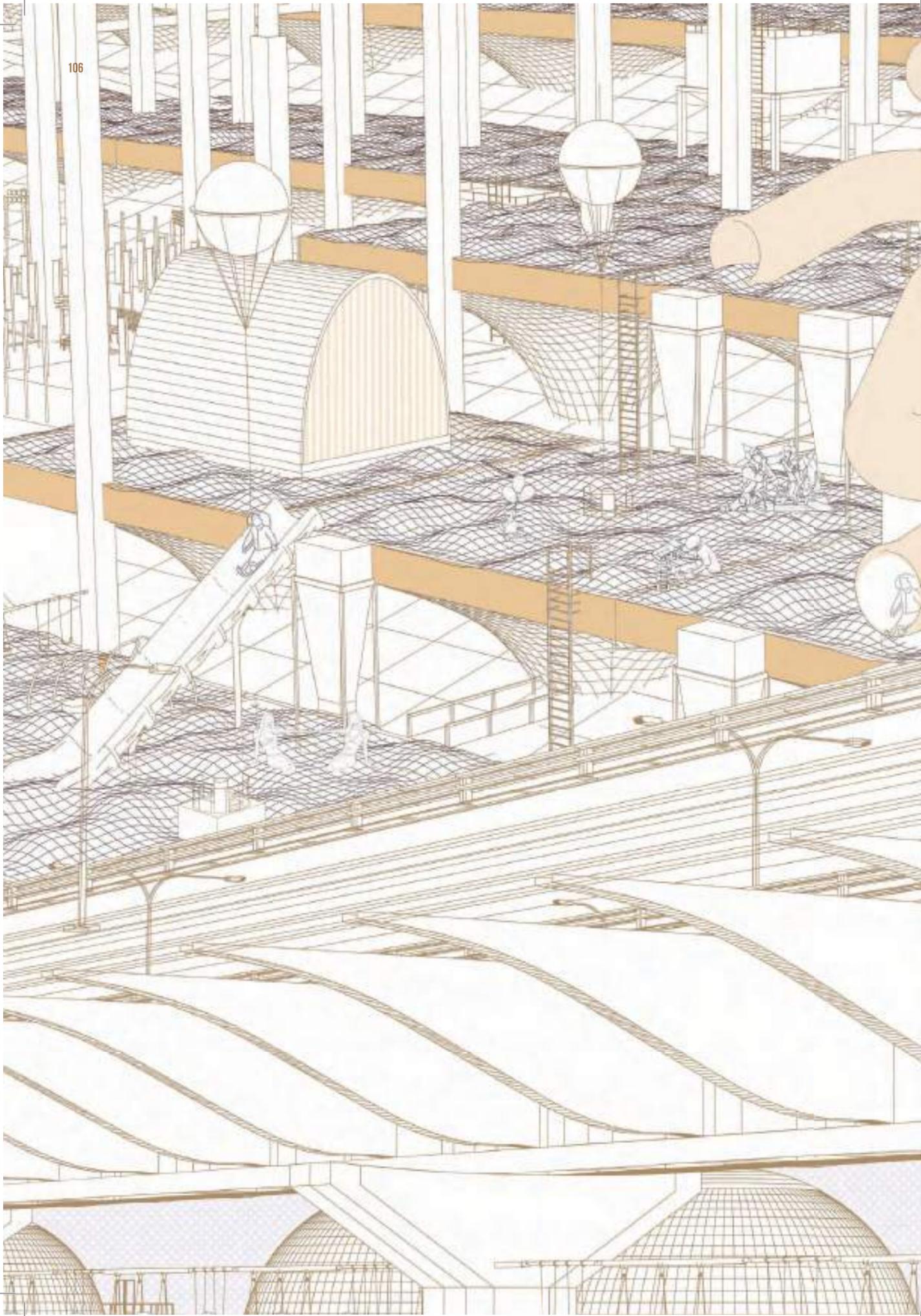
Top - Bottom

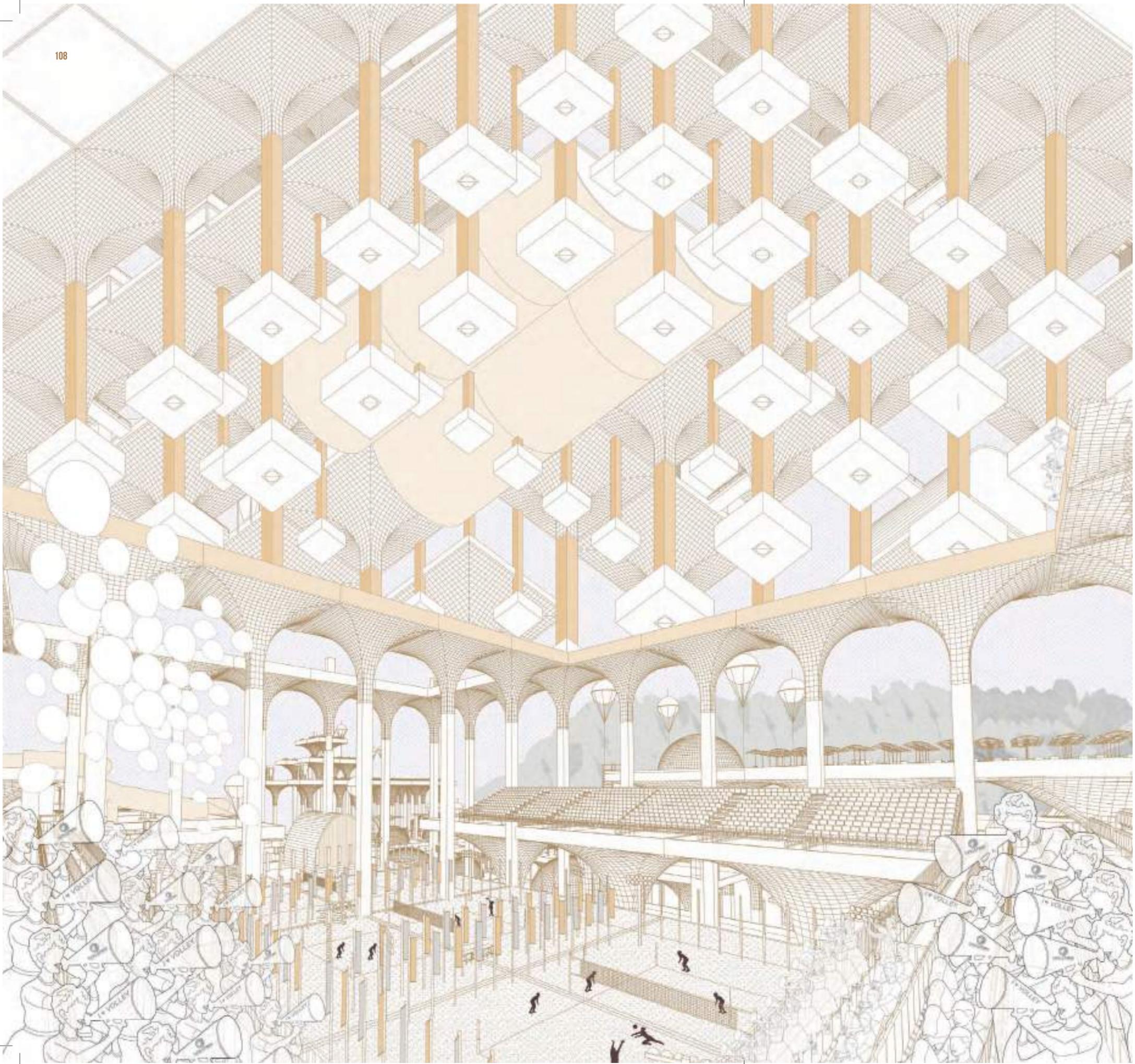
3C_1. Sanitised Sandcastle. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

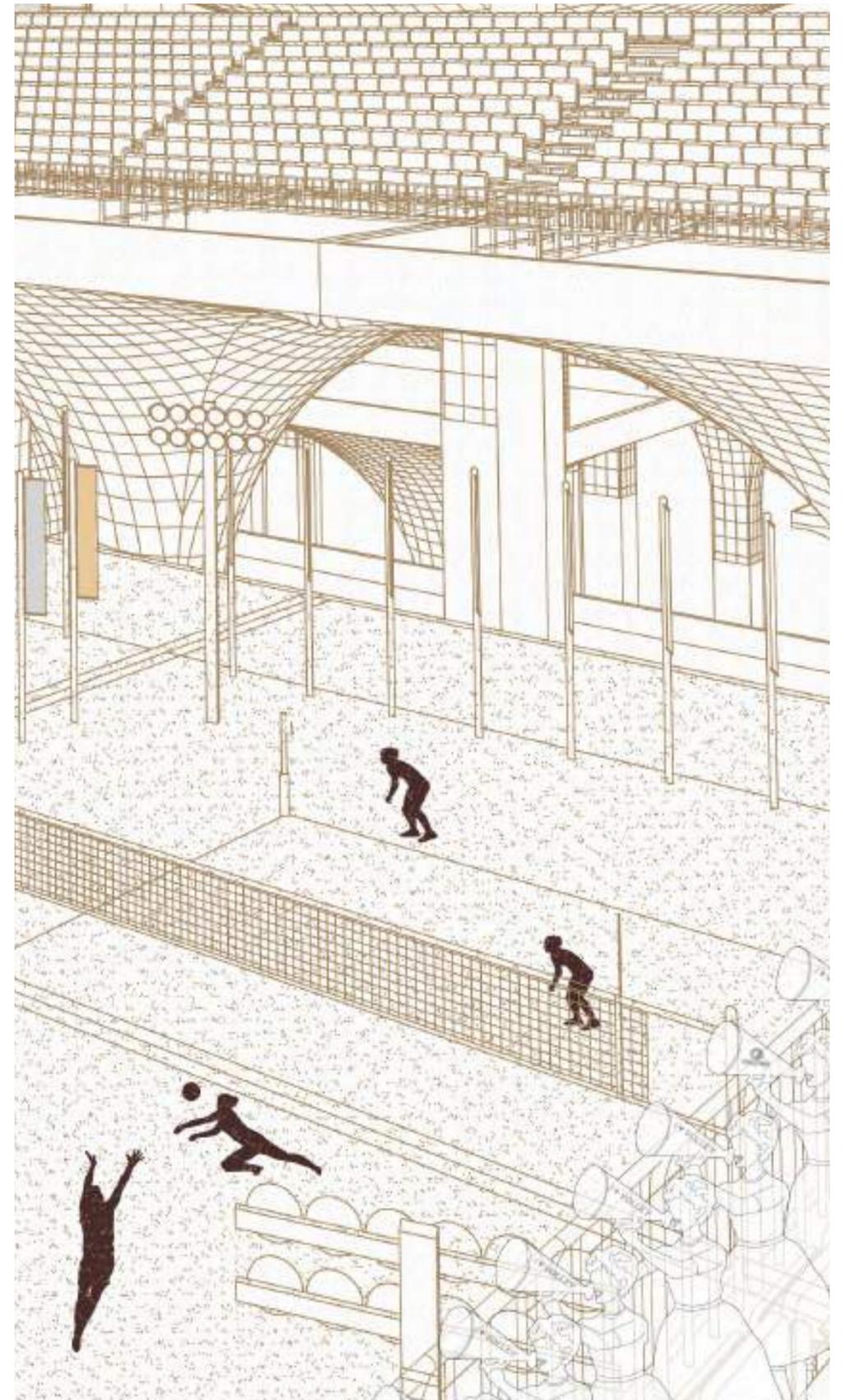
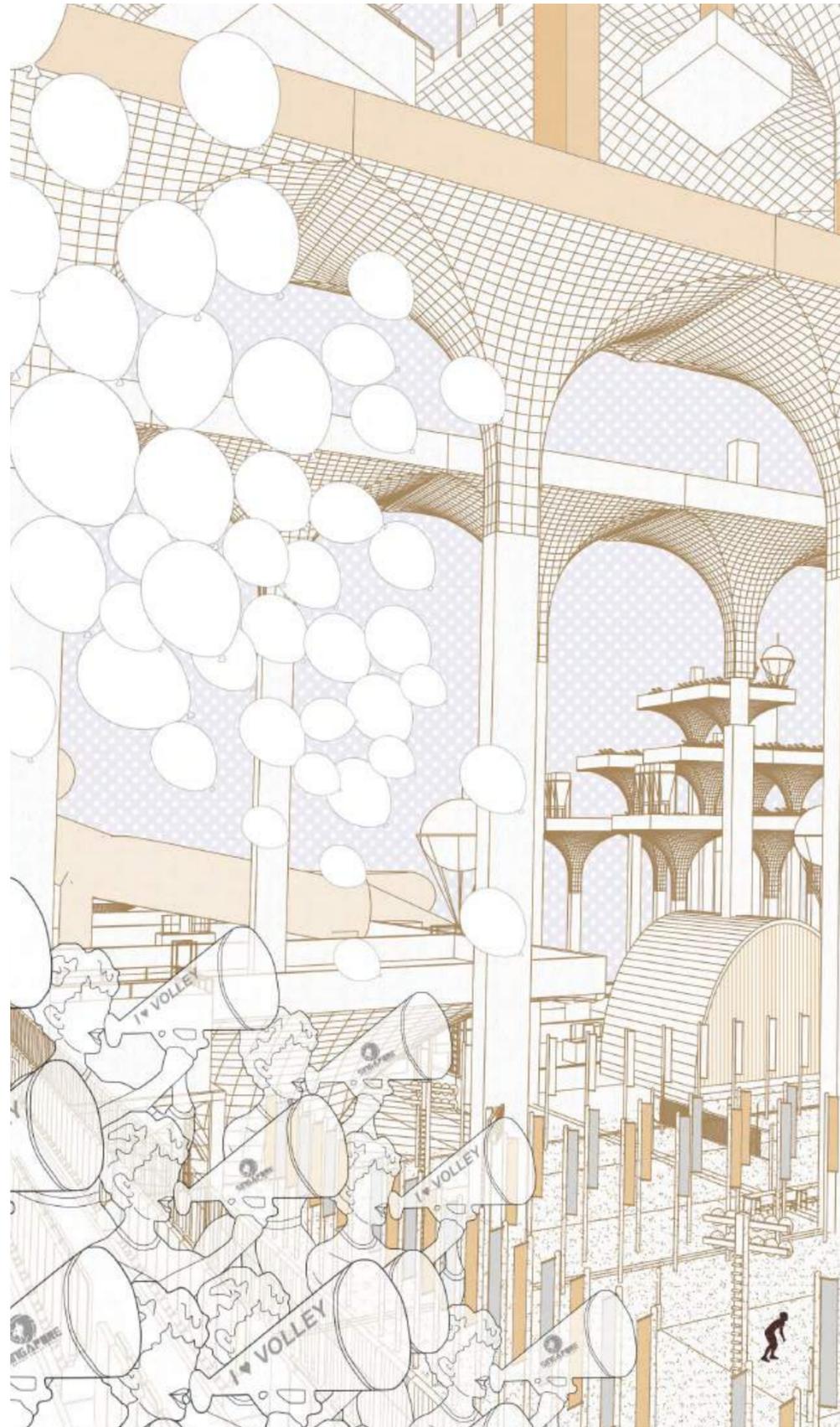
3C_2. Best Views. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

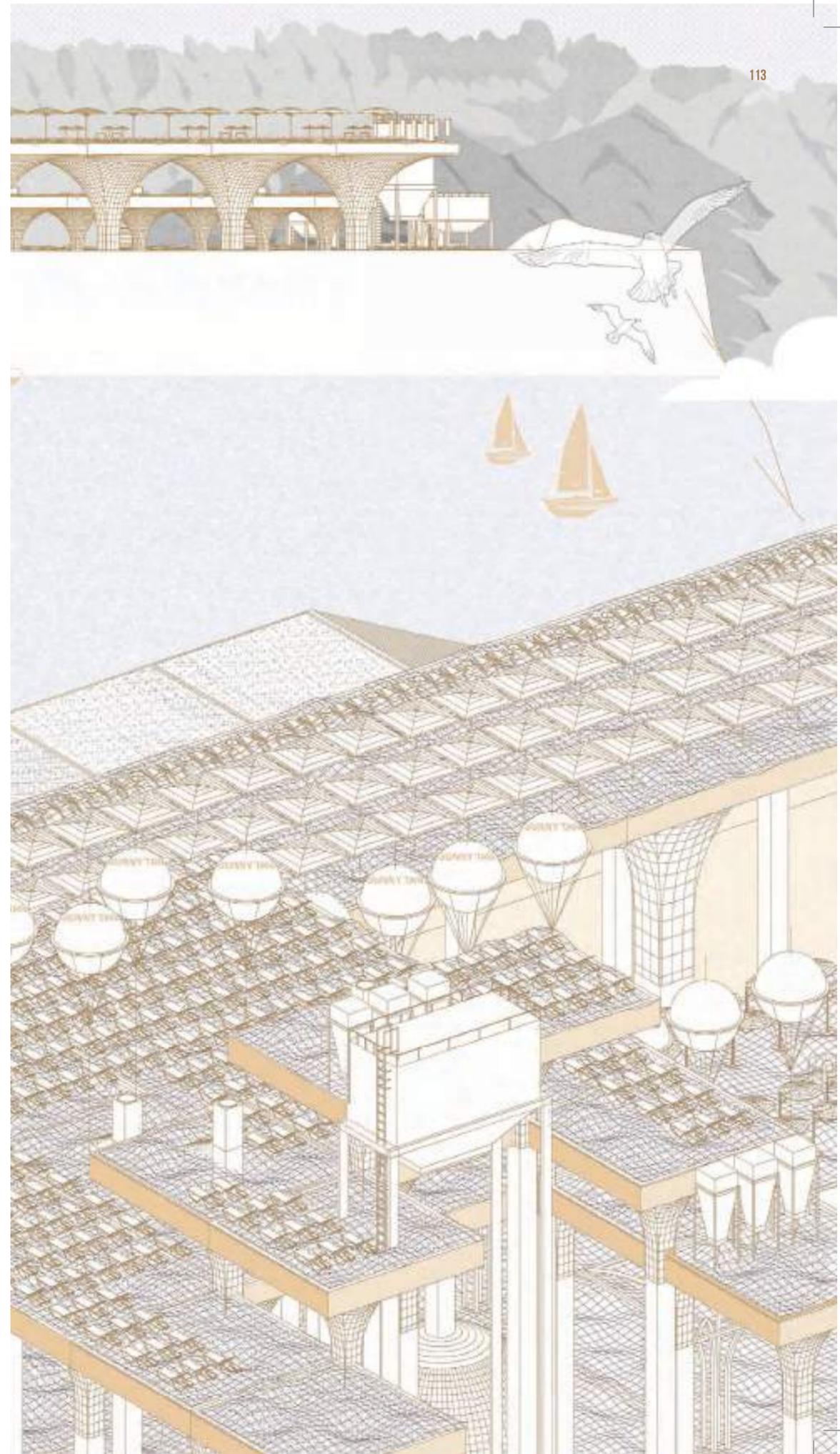
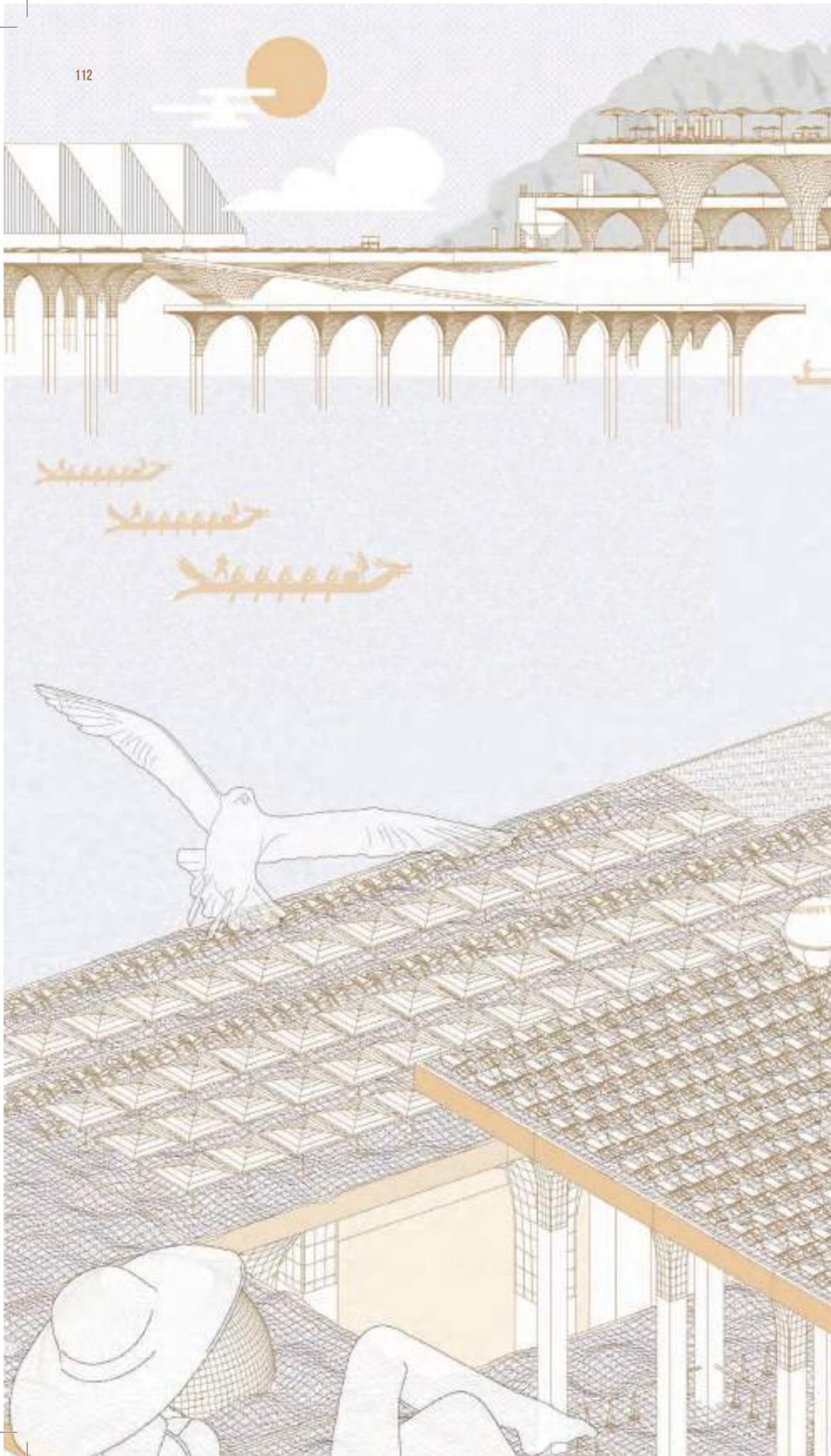
3C_3. New Boundaries. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

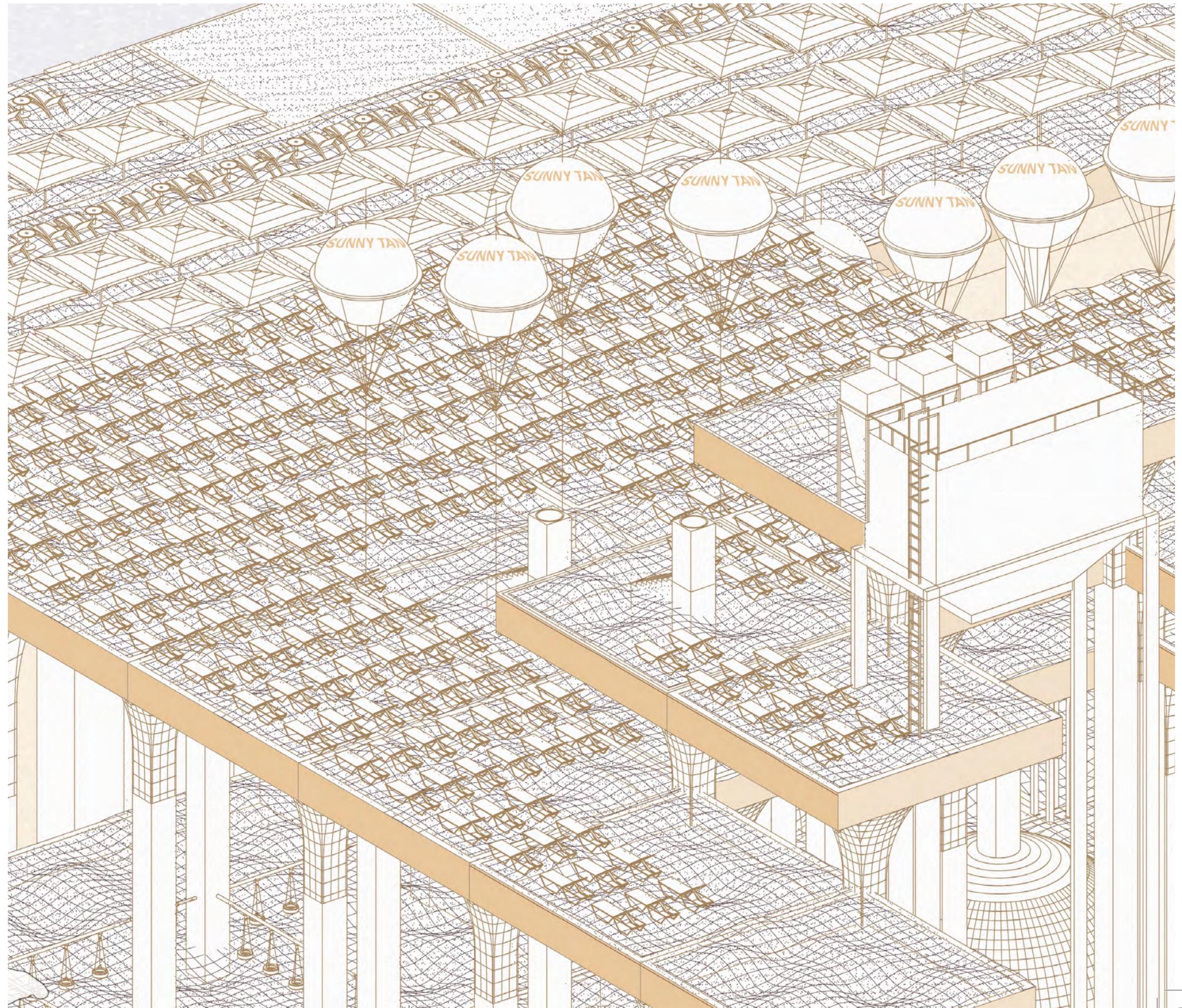












New Boundaries - Expansive sun tanning decks and beach lounges are available for vacation seekers - enjoying the view from the infinity sand-pool

REFERENCES

Allen, Stan, Marc McQuade, and Princeton University. School of Architecture. *Landform Building: Architecture's New Terrain*. Baden, Switzerland; Princeton, N.J.; Lars Müller Publishers, 2011.

Coates, Nigel. *Narrative Architecture*. Chichester, West Sussex; Hoboken, NJ; Wiley, 2012.

Danneberger, Karl. 'The Science of Soil Compaction'. *SportsField Management*, 2013. <https://www.sportsfieldmanagementmagazine.com/maintenance/the-science-of-soil-compaction/>.

Glover, Thomas J. *Pocket Ref*. 4th ed. Sequoia Publishing, 2010.

InfraNet Lab, Lateral Office, and David J. Lewis. *Coupling*. Vol. no. 30. *Pamphlet Architecture*. New York: Princeton Architectural Press, 1998.

Koolhaas, Rem. *Delirious New York: A Retroactive Manifesto for Manhattan*. New York, N.Y.: Monacelli Press, 1994.

Kotenko, Anastasia, and Niki Kakali. 'Aeolian Sand Odyssey'. Landscape Urbanism, Architectural Association, 2014.

Lewis, Paul, Marc Tsurumaki, and David J. Lewis. Lewis.Tsurumaki. Lewis: *Opportunistic Architecture*. 1st ed. New York; Chicago; Graham Foundation for Advanced Studies in the Fine Arts, 2008.

———. *Situation Normal*. Vol. no. 21. Pamphlet Architecture. New York: Princeton Architectural Press, 1998.

Mishra, Gopal. 'Different Types of Soil Compaction Equipments -Types of Rollers'. Accessed 31 March 2018. <https://theconstructor.org/geotechnical/soil-compaction-equipments-roller-types/9389/>.

Lim, Charles. *Sea State 9: Proclamation*. 2017. Video. <https://seastate.sg/projects/sea-state-4>.

Welland, Michael. 'Blowing in the Wind'. In *Sand: The Never-Ending Story*, 146-75. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2009.

--

DT003. Overlook. Bedok Reservoir overlooking Tampines Stockpile. Tampines on second visit, 2018.



PLATES
Submitted Drawings

[B-Scrolls]

1B. Precarious Dunes. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 594 x 1782mm.

2B. Islands of Lairs. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 594 x 1782mm.

3B. Infinity Beach. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 594 x 1782mm.

[C-Scrolls]

1C_1. Month 3 - Marksman. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

1C_2. Month 6 - Paintball. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

1C_3. Month 12 - Maintenance. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

2C_1. 6pm - Embarkment. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

2C_2. 6am - Hangover. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

2C_3. 12am - Hedonists. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

3C_1. Sanitised Sandcastle. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

3C_2. Best Views. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

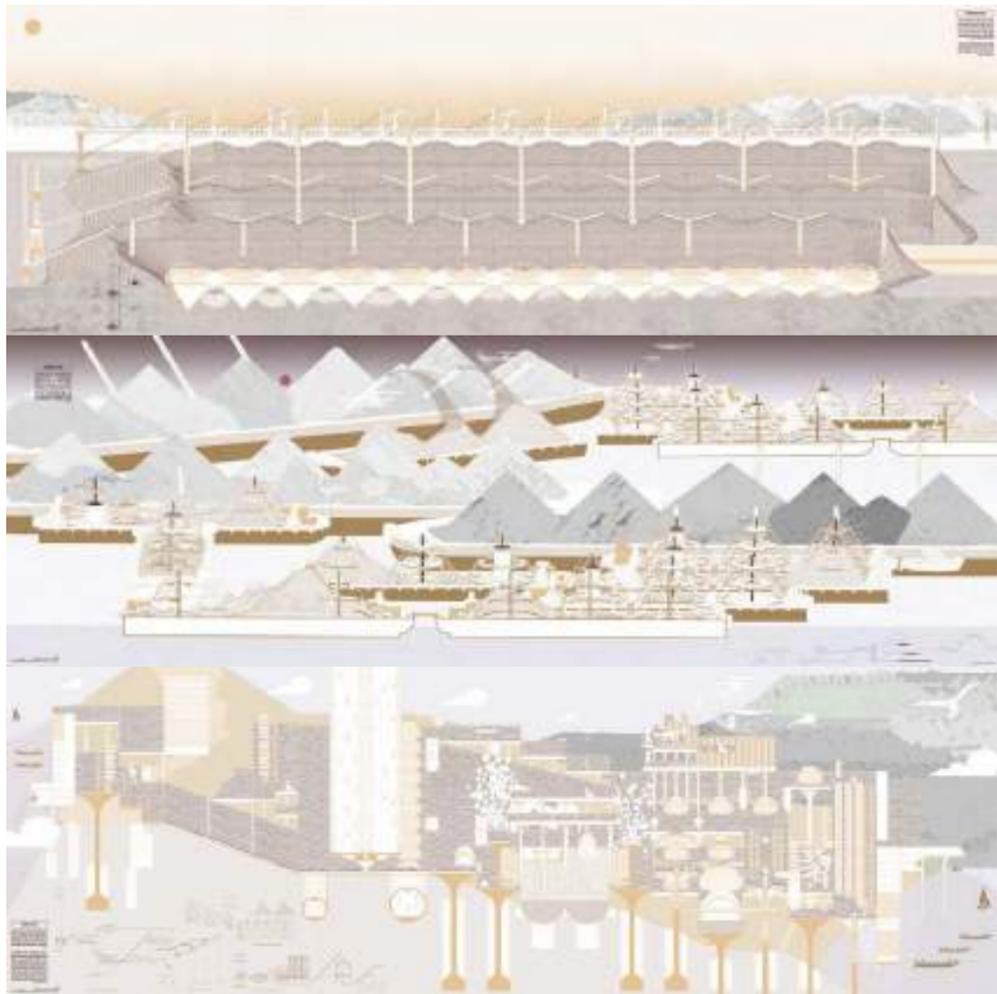
3C_3. New Boundaries. Computer generated drawing. Print. 594 x 594mm.

[A-Panels]

1A. The Leaky. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 841 x 1189mm.

2A. The Flamboyant. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 841 x 1189mm.

3A. The Vast. Computer generated drawing. Print. 1:250 on 841 x 1189mm.



B-Scrolls. Order: T - B



C-Scrolls. Order: L - R, T - B.



1A. **The Leaky.** Computer generated drawing. Print. 841 x 1189mm.



2A. **The Flamboyant.** Computer generated drawing. Print. 841 x 1189mm.

APPENDIX
Situating Spectacle



3A. **The Vast.** Computer generated drawing. Print. 841 x 1189mm.

[Singapore's sand stockpile in 15 photographs, *Timber frame, 297 x 297mm*]

- FS01. Tea-Break.** Workers taking a break from manicuring sand piles. Seletar Link. 2017.
- FS02. Houses Built On Sand.** Stockpile sitting inertly against Punggol Waterfront Estate on a drizzling day. 2017.
- FS03. Manicure.** Workers plucking weed out of sand stockpile. Seletar Link. 2017.
- FS04. Teletubbies Might Appear.** Rows of sand piles and exposed drainage pipes. Seletar Link. 2017.
- FS05. Maintenance.** Military vehicle garage and Seletar Stockpile. 2017.
- FP01. Sand Up.** Loaded tipper truck exiting Pulau Punggol Aggregate Terminal, set against Punggol Waterfront Estate. 2017.
- FP02. Nature's Revenge.** Pulau Punggol Timor. 2017.
- FP03. Fresh Arrivals.** Behind-the-fence sand processing in Aggregate Terminal. 2017.
- FP04. Secret Mountain.** Imported sand piled inside Punggol's Aggregate Terminal. 2017.
- FP05. Regulated Waters.** Standing on Punggol coastline on a drizzling day. 2017.
- FT01. Highway View.** Driving up Bartley Viaduct. 2018.
- FT02. Sand Drive.** Tampines stockpile along Bartley Viaduct. 2018.
- FT03. Singapore Desert.** Massive landscape along Bartley Viaduct. 2018.
- FT04. All Natural.** Sand dunes seen from Tampines Quarry. 2017.
- FT05. I'm Home.** HDB Tampines Sand Stockpile Site. 2017.





MANIFEST

[Behaviourology]

DB000. Tropical Arid. Standing on Bartley Viaduct. Tampines on second visit, 2018.

DB001. A small pile of big. Sand particles in a sand pile. See figure FP103 Sand classification table in *Materialising Sand: Volume 1* for the constitutions of sand as a matter.

DB002. Sand Behaviours Index. Due to sand's material properties, they behave in a certain way upon external forces acting on it. List is not exhaustive. Drawing reconstructed from Allen, 469-471.

DB003. Angle of Repose. This is the steepest angle of dip relative to the horizontal plane to which sand can be piled without slumping, anything more, slope surface will slide. Sand has a predetermined angle of repose from 34° to 45°. Generally, the rougher the grains the steeper the angle due to their ability to better interlock. Reference: Glover, Thomas J. *Pocket Ref.* 4th ed. Sequoia Publishing, 2010.

DB004. Sand Dune Profile.

DB005. Aeolian Sand Dunes. Geometries shaped naturally by wind velocity and sand supply. Sand particles moves with the wind direction. These typologies are found in different places on the Earth's surfaces according to global wind movements.

DB006. Wind Simulations. Performed under artificial condition, sand as an aggregate pile morphs, shifts position, and oeirntates with wind movement as each grain saltates, suspends and displaces.

DB007. Particle Saltation. Performed under artificial condition. Sand as an aggregate pile morphs and shifts position with wind movement as each grain saltates, suspends and displaces.

DB008. Barchan Typology. Postulated (convex) sand dune alteration with varying wind speed over a period of 12 months. Referenced from Kotenko, Anastasia, and Niki Kakali. 'Aeolian Sand Odyssey'. Landscape Urbanism, Architectural Association, 2014.

DB009. Parabolic Typology. Postulated (concave) sand dune alteration with varying wind speed over a period of 12 months. Referenced from Kotenko, Anastasia, and Niki Kakali. 'Aeolian Sand Odyssey'. Landscape Urbanism, Architectural Association, 2014.

DB010a. Plan of Deposit.

DB010b. Section Profile of Deposit.

DB011a. Obstacles and Artificial Conditions. An abstract object is placed in the middle of a sand pile where conditions are artificially exaggerated and controlled to expedite the morphology process and achieve certain forms on purpose.

DB011b. Expedited Burial. As sediments accumulate overtime, the obstacle will eventually be buried in sand.

DB012a. Obstacle Simulation A. Obstacles with an angle to the wind flow shape the dune movements perpendicular to themselves - turning dunes movement direction.

DB012b. Obstacle Simulation B. Straight wall variation.

DB012c. Obstacle Simulation C. Dunes tend to turn their crest parallel to the obstacles they meet with in their moving direction/ wind direction.

DB012d. Obstacle Simulation D. Obstacles with an angle to the wind flow shape the dune movements perpendicular to themselves - turning dunes movement direction.

All images, drawings and photographs are produced by author in 2018, unless otherwise stated.

MANIFEST

DB013. Artificial Sand Pile. Geometries formed as a result from pragmatic storage purpose - fresh off conveyor mills and sand barges. These typologies are found in sand stockpiles.

DB014. Piling Sand. Drawing based on observations outside a cement plant in Punggol. Extension to figure AA06 Formation Method: Artificial Sources, and AA07 Frac Sand Plant Process of *Materialising Sand, Volume 1*.

DB015. Sand Terrace. Tampines on second visit.

DB016. White Mounds. Tampines on second visit.

DB017b. Compacting Sand - Impact. Stress is applied by dropping a large mass onto the surface of the soil. Drawing not to scale.

DB017d. Compacting Sand - Rolling. A heavy cylinder is rolled over the surface of the soil. Often fitted with vibratory devices. Commonly used on sports pitches. Reconstructed from Danneberger, Karl. 'The Science of Soil Compaction'. *SportsField Management*, 2013. Drawing not to scale.

DB018a. Mixture A. 1 : 1 [Sand : Water]

DB018b. Mixture B. Kinetic Sand with Scenic Spray

DB018c. Mixture C. 1 : $\frac{1}{8}$ [Sand : Water]

DB018d. Mixture D. 1 : $\frac{1}{8}$ [Sand : Seawater]

DB018e. Mixture E. 1 : $\frac{1}{2}$: $\frac{3}{4}$ [Sand : Cornstarch : Water]

DB018f. Mixture F. 2 : 1 : 1 [Sand : White Glue : Cornstarch]

DB018f. Cooking mixture E over heat.

[The Dunes]

DS001. Seletar Intervention. Scale [1:5000 on an A4]

DS002. Dunes Pattern. Scale [1:500 on an A4]

[The Archipelago]

DP001. Punggol Intervention. Scale [1:5000 on an A4]

DP002. Barge Pattern. Scale [1:500 on an A4]

[The Beach]

DT001. Tampines Intervention. Scale [1:5000 on an A4]

DT002. Beach Pattern. Scale [1:500 on an A4]

DT003. Overlook. Bedok Reservoir overlooking Tampines Stockpile. Tampines on second visit, 2018.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This second volume is both a proposition and reflection of a question that is urgent: what can architecture do in light of a national resource crisis? Or rather, how can it contribute? Architecture is a tough discipline of making. It involves negotiating through poetry, abstraction, the immaterial and tangible, practicality and technical limits. The study of sand from its politics to materiality had led to my intention to question our relationships and vulnerabilities with sand through architecture. The use of design as a method to pursue this intention was both challenging and tedious. I am grateful to the following people who made the past eight months fulfilling:

My parents, for your undying love and support – from helping me with my sand models to accommodating my request to transform most of the house into a sandy workspace. I am indebted.

YC, for keeping my sanity as we blaze through two separate projects in parallel with thesis. Your systematic organisation kept me in check as we multitask our various other roles; while I continue to flood your whatsapp when shit happens. Shan, Jong, Chiew, Isabel, Kyra, Yanjie, and Yuqi for sticking around during the lowest times and giving your help and encouragements all these while.

Sarah and Su Zin, for checking the text in volume 1. Writing is an act of design which I need more practice.

Li Li Chung (Exactly Foundation), for inviting me to the wonderful roundtable dinner session at your place. It was an insightful session to talk about sand with many amazing people.

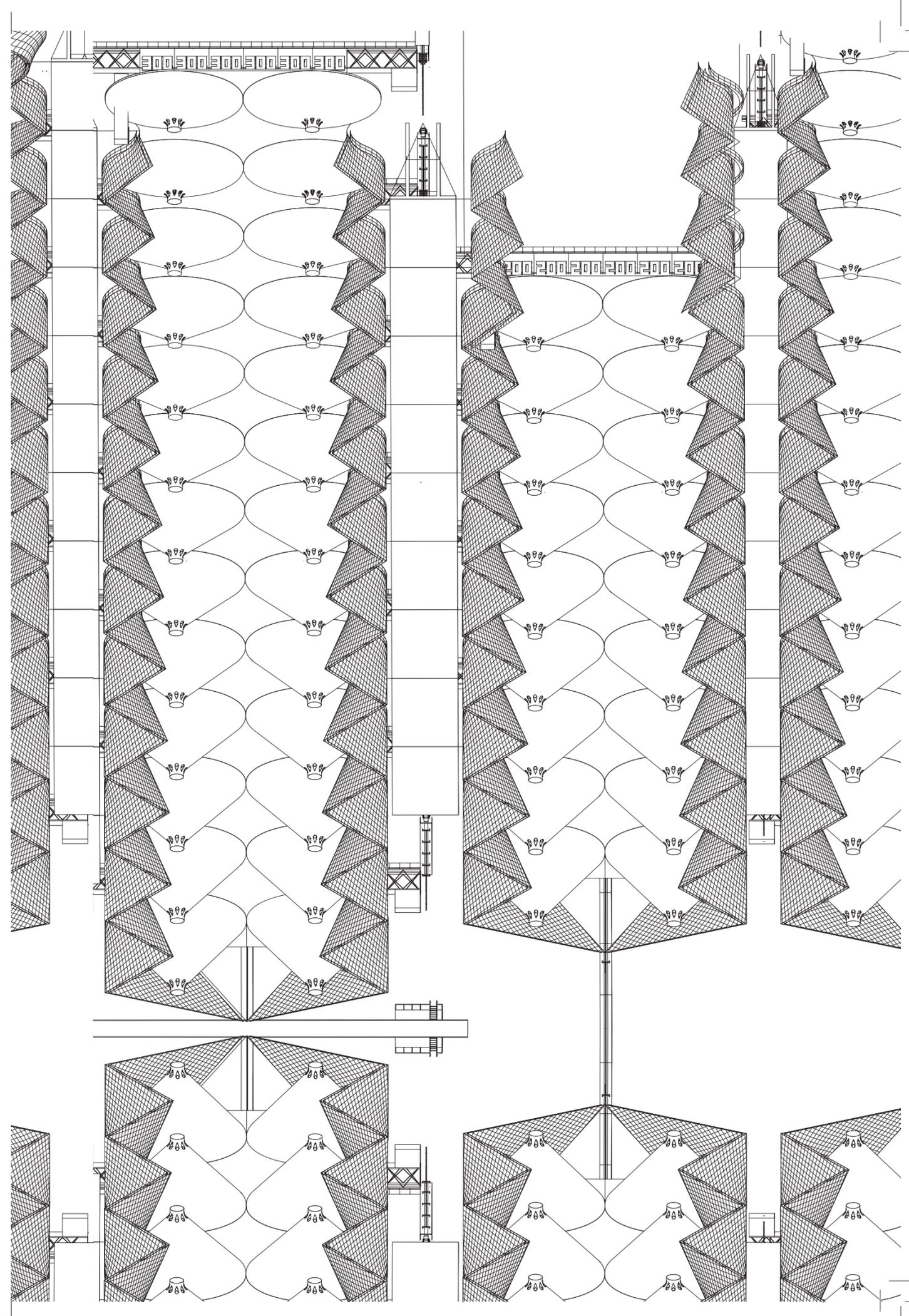
Philip, you are a structural genius.

Zi Hao, the thesis took quantum leaps from your critical feedbacks throughout the process. I can't thank you enough.

All the critics: Dr Chang Jiat-Hwee, Dr Simone Chung, Erik G. L'Heureux, John Hong (Seoul National University), Dr. Kris Knapp (Western Sydney University), Constance Lau (University of Westminster), Florian Schätz, Peter Sim, Tiah Nan Chyuan, Adrian Lai for your valuable critique during interims and studio sessions.

and Lilian, your undying encouragements and patience have supported us through this exciting and scary process. Thank you for believing in me and my non-conventional vehicle for thesis design. I'll always appreciate you for going hard on us throughout and showing us what architecture can do beyond our limited knowledge. Even though I almost gave up near the finishing line, it was a struggle I'm glad to have gone through. You have trained me to be the designer/ undercover activist I am today, and you have imparted me values which I will hold tight. I am very lucky to have you as a tutor, mentor, and boss since year 1. It was an experience which I will never exchange for anything else.

Thank you for the five years.



A0111169M